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Dr. Andi Fourlis, Assistant Superintendent, Teaching & Learning

School directory may be found at
www.mpsaz.org/schools
or call the Mesa Public Schools
main phone number
at 480-472-0000
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Baccalaureate (IB) Diploma</td>
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<tr>
<td>Arizona State Seal of Biliteracy</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
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<td>Advanced STEM Designation</td>
<td>14</td>
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<tr>
<td>MPS Advanced Honor for Excellence in Academics</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MPS Service Learning Honor for Excellence</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scholastic Diploma</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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<th>Subject</th>
<th>Page</th>
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<td>17-19</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reading</td>
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<td>39-41</td>
</tr>
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<td>Social Studies</td>
<td>41-44</td>
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<td>Traffic Safety</td>
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<th>Course Description</th>
<th>Page</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>East Valley Institute Of Technology (Evit) Course Catalog</td>
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</tr>
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</table>
GENERAL INFORMATION

This course catalog contains a list of high school (9th-12th grade) courses offered in Mesa Public Schools. Graduation requirements, as well as other pertinent information, are included in the catalog.

The contents of this catalog supersede previous catalogs. Students should contact school student advisors if they have questions regarding the specific applicability of program changes.

Mesa Public Schools curriculum provides an emphasis on the academic skills needed by all students, as well as opportunities to expand their personal and academic achievement through higher level classes. Graduation diploma requirements include satisfactory attendance, completion of class credit requirements and attainment of a “passing” score on state assessments as determined by the Arizona State Board of Education.

Courses Offered
This catalog lists courses offered by Mesa Public Schools and is provided to assist in planning students' schedules. The courses listed may not be offered at every site and may not be offered both semesters. In addition, courses may be canceled due to a lack of enrollment or may be limited to specific grade levels. Student requests determine if a specific course is offered as an “A” or “7th” hour class or offered during the regular school day. Please refer to school-based information sheets or contact a student advisor at your school.

It is important to make course selections carefully. Classes are formed based on student requests during pre-registration. Courses may not be available if sufficient pre-registration requests are not received.

Registration
Student registration for courses varies by school. Pre-registration is conducted during spring semester for the next school year.

Course registration information for the upcoming school year is available in July during re-enrollment. Student-specific information is available through the portal; general information is available on school websites. Parents are responsible for any associated course fees. An online payment option is available for your convenience.

High School Grade Classifications
High school students are expected to graduate by completing a four (4) year program of study. The freshman (9th grade) year begins the four year sequence. Each year, students move from one grade classification to the next regardless of the number of credits they have earned. Students are expected to be in six classes per semester to be considered on track for graduation.

Graduation Program Planning
The purpose of this catalog is to help students and their families plan to meet academic and career goals. In addition to the catalog, Mesa Public Schools students will develop an Education and Career Action Plan (ECAP). An ECAP reflects a student’s current plan of coursework, career aspirations and extended learning opportunities. The ECAP helps to personalize our students’ education and enables them to maximize the opportunities available upon high school graduation.

All special education students are required to complete the course of study as prescribed in their Individual Education Plan (IEP).
**Diploma Requirements**

Students must earn 22 credits (16 required and 6 electives) and meet or exceed Arizona’s designated assessment requirements in order to graduate from a Mesa high school.

Transfer students must be enrolled in classes that place them on track for graduation and be enrolled through the semester of graduation. These students must have earned at least five (5) credits in an MPS high school to be eligible for an MPS diploma unless they transfer in the final semester of their high school experience. Students who transfer during the final semester of their senior year must earn three (3) credits to be eligible for a Mesa diploma. Students must check with the school student advisor or the registrar for specific details.

Students may participate only in commencement ceremonies held at the high school in which they were enrolled when graduation requirements were satisfied.

The chart presented below lists the credit requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CURRICULUM</th>
<th>MESA SCHOOLS STANDARD DIPLOMA</th>
<th>(See ADDITIONAL DIPLOMA DESIGNATIONS below)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGLISH</td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(see sequence for English courses)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATHEMATICS</td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(see sequence for Math courses)</td>
<td></td>
<td>(Algebra I, Geometry, Algebra II and an additional math)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCIENCE</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(see sequence for Science courses)</td>
<td></td>
<td>(Lab Sciences, Biology and physical science + an additional science)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>** SOCIAL STUDIES</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(see sequence for Social Studies courses)</td>
<td></td>
<td>(World History, American History, Government and Economics)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WORLD LANGUAGE</td>
<td></td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTS</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(fine or practical (CTE) arts)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>** PHYSICAL EDUCATION</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELECTIVE COURSES</td>
<td></td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL REQUIRED COURSES</td>
<td></td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRADE POINT AVERAGE</td>
<td></td>
<td>No minimum GPA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*** STATE REQUIRED ASSESSMENTS</td>
<td></td>
<td>American Civics Test (60/100 correct)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(See page 10 for more information)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Students must complete American/Arizona History before taking American/Arizona Government or Principles and Practices of Economics. BE 53 may substitute for Principles and Practices of Economics SS 57.

** AS 35 and MS 35 can substitute for P.E. courses. Two semesters of MU 81 may substitute for ½ credit of the P.E. requirement. Hands only CPR will be taught in each Physical Education class to fulfill Arizona State Statute requirements.

*** Specific requirements are set by the Arizona State Board of Education.

** Additional Diploma Designations (See pages 13-14 for detailed description of diplomas/designations.)

- Advanced Placement (AP) Capstone Diploma
- Career and Technical Education (CTE) AZ State Program Completer & Industry Certification
- International Baccalaureate (IB) Diploma
- Advanced STEM Designation
- Arizona Seal of Biliteracy
- MPS Advanced Honor for Excellence in Academics
- MPS Service Learning Honor For Excellence
- Scholastic Diploma (See Note on page 14)
Additional Course/Credit Guidelines

1. One (1) unit of credit is granted for work completed in a subject that meets one period daily for the academic year. One-half (1⁄2) unit of credit is granted for work completed in a subject that meets one period daily for one semester of the academic year.

2. Students are expected to be enrolled in six classes per semester to be considered on track for graduation.

3. Students may enroll in a total of seven (7) classes at their home school. This equals 7.0 credits including an “A” or “Z” hour. Fees may be assessed for courses taken beyond seven (7).

4. High school students who register for additional classes beyond six credits through Mesa Distance Learning Program (MDLP), Community Education, etc., will be assessed tuition of $150 per course per semester and must have prior parental and school administration approval.

5. Students who are co-enrolled in a Mesa Public School designated Joint Technological Education District (EVIT) will be provided an opportunity to enroll in a total of four credit bearing classes through their home campus or other MPS educational services. Students who need additional credits may enroll in Mesa Public Schools tuition based community education programs.

Transfer of Credits From Other Schools Outside MPS

Transfer students who plan to graduate from a Mesa Public School will be held responsible for MPS graduation requirements. All coursework completed outside MPS will be evaluated to determine if credit will be awarded. The acceptance of credits from other schools is based upon a variety of factors, such as the grades earned in the sending schools, the number of days or hours the courses met, the alignment of course content between the sending schools and the receiving Mesa school, and the regional accreditation status of the sending schools. It is advisable that students have transferring credits evaluated prior to registering. Mesa Public Schools reserves the right to require entering students to take placement tests to determine the most appropriate placement or to demonstrate minimum competency for core credit transfer. It is an expectation that all transferring students will meet MPS graduation requirements to receive a Mesa Public Schools diploma.

High School Credit for Coursework Prior to 9th Grade

Credits applied toward high school graduation must be earned in grades 9 through 12. The only exceptions are Algebra I, and Geometry. Grades earned in these classes will be recorded on the senior high school transcript, included in the student’s GPA, and they will not be removed. Prospective college student athletes should be aware that the NCAA only recognizes approved high school courses taken in grades 8-12. Credits earned in seventh grade or prior years are not accepted by the NCAA.

Concurrent Enrollment College Courses

Concurrent enrollment courses are college courses completed at a college while a student is enrolled in a high school. Acceptance of college courses toward high school graduation requirements may be considered if the course is at a higher level than the course taught at the high school, or the high school is not able to offer the required or elective course. The district determines if the subject matter of the college course is appropriate to the specific high school requirement. Prior approval is required by the high school from which the student intends to graduate. NOTE: This includes summer school.

Computer-Based/Distance Learning Programs Outside MPS

The district will accept the transfer of credits from computer-based/distance learning schools/districts other than Mesa Public Schools to meet the district’s high school graduation requirements as follows:

- The same course or similar course is offered in the MPS curriculum.

- Religious study courses and courses such as study hall may not be accepted for transfer credit.

- Courses are accepted as elective credit only, unless a request is made by the parent/student within 10 days following receipt of a transfer credit evaluation form to test for consideration of “core” credit. Students may request to take an end-of-course/semester exam in core courses required for graduation (mathematics, language arts, reading, social studies, science and world languages). Upon demonstrating minimum competency (70%) core credit may be granted.

Summer and Night School Programs Outside MPS

Coursework in accredited summer and night school programs may be accepted toward graduation requirements. Students must obtain approval by the principal or designee prior to enrolling in the course.

Students attempting to earn credits from sites other than the MPS school from which the student intends to graduate need to exert care and caution. Acceptance of transfer credits from sources outside Mesa Public Schools is not automatic. Through careful planning, disappointments and confusion can be avoided. Please consult your Student Advisor.
Outside School Activity Credits (9th-12th grade)

Rarely, students may be granted credit for activities outside the school. The criteria for granting credit are as follows:

1. The activity (class, session, etc.) is scheduled for a specific time frame.
2. The instructor must be a certified teacher.
3. Significant new learning must take place.
4. Time spent in activities outside school should be equal to or greater than the time spent in a regular MPS class.
5. Request for credit for activities outside of school must be made to the principal prior to, but no later than the 20th day of the semester in which the activity will occur.
6. One (1) elective credit toward high school graduation is allowed for classes/courses considered to be a part of the district curriculum. Credit earned from outside school activity will not count as core credit.
7. A pass/fail grade will be issued upon receipt of attendance and grading record.
EXPLANATION OF GRADES

Course Grades
All courses taught for credit receive a letter or a pass/fail grade. Homework may not count for more than 10% of the final grade. Homework will be defined by the teacher in accordance with Administrative Regulation IKB-R. Final examinations may not count for more than 20% of the final grade. Grade point values and the percentages used to determine each grade are listed below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Letter Grade</th>
<th>Achievement Grade</th>
<th>Grade Point Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>Consistently meets curriculum standards at an outstanding level</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>Generally meets curriculum standards at a high level</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>Meets curriculum standards at a satisfactory level</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>Meets some curriculum standards</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D-</td>
<td>Minimally meets some curriculum standards (teacher’s discretion)</td>
<td>.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>Fails to meet curriculum standards. If courses are credit bearing, no credit toward graduation is granted to a student receiving a final grade of “F” in the course</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

P = Pass (reserved for designated pass/fail courses)
I = Incomplete (maximum length of time to make up a course is one semester) If not completed the incomplete turns to “F”
U = Audit (student may only use this option if it has been approved by the teacher and an administrator during the first 20 school days of the semester.)
W = Withdraw
W/P = Withdraw with a passing grade (not calculated in GPA)
W/F = Withdraw with a failing grade (calculated as an “F”)
NC = No Credit (student did not meet course attendance requirement). If the student would have received an “F”, then the F is given and calculated into the student’s GPA.

With the exception of the D–, no plus or minus notations are used on the report card.

Pass/Fail and Audit Designations
A pass/fail grade is awarded to limited district-designated classes. Students may not apply for a pass/fail option.

A student may request to audit a class to preview or review the content of a course. Students are eligible for this option only if the course which they are requesting to audit has previously been taken for credit or the course will be taken again for credit at a later time. Student requests regarding the audit option are limited to the first 20 days of enrollment in a course.

All students who audit a course will receive the grade of U when the course is completed. This is the only grade provided for an audited course. Audit courses shall appear on a student’s permanent record.

There is no cost for the course if taken during the school year and only if the student is enrolled in less than seven (7) courses at his/her school. If the student is taking seven (7) or more courses and requests to audit another course, there is a fee. If the course is taken during summer vacation, there is a fee.

Weighted Course Grades
Certain advanced/accelerated high school courses (9th-12th grades only) taken in the Mesa Public Schools receive weighted grade point values. Weighted grade point values are possible because of higher expectations and greater rigor required in the work. The grade point values for these courses are: A = 5.0, B = 4.0, C = 3.0, D = 2.0, D- = 1.0 and F = 0. Weighted grades are only granted when the student completes the entire year-long course. Otherwise, no weighted grade point value is applied.

Grade point average (GPA) for transferring students is computed according to courses earning weighted grades at the receiving MPS school. This ensures that each student’s GPA at any Mesa high school is computed the same way.
Grades When Students Register After the 20th Day of a Semester
The student may have the opportunity to earn credit if missed work is made up to the specifications of the teacher/s. The Credit Recovery Program or Mesa Distance Learning may also be an appropriate option. Students should check with the student advisement office for options.

Grades When Students Withdraw From School/Courses
Students requesting to withdraw from a course while remaining enrolled in MPS must receive administrative approval. Freshmen, sophomores and juniors are expected to enroll in six (6) courses. Seniors must be enrolled in at least four (4) courses per semester and maintain progress toward high school graduation in four years.

Approved withdrawals from courses will be posted on the student’s transcript according to the following timeline:
• Schedule changes within the first twenty (20) days of the semester will not be reflected on the transcript.
• Withdrawals from the 21st day to the end of the quarter in each semester will be posted with a “W”.
• Withdrawals between the quarter of the semester to twenty (20) days prior to the end of the semester will be posted as “W/P” or “W/F”.
• No withdrawals are permitted within the last twenty (20) days of the semester.

Grades When Students Transfer
Into a Mesa Public School (9th-12th grade)
The grades earned in courses from an accredited high school will be averaged with the grades earned in the Mesa receiving school. The grades earned in courses from a non-accredited high school will be evaluated by the receiving school to determine how grades and transfer credits will be accepted.

Courses Taken a Second Time
Students requesting to repeat a high school (9th-12th grade) course for grade replacement should consult with MPS student advisement/administration.

Grades Impacted by Attendance
Satisfactory attendance at school is essential to learning, and regular attendance is a key to academic success. Satisfactory attendance at school is the responsibility of the student and his or her family.
• A student must attend at least 90 percent of class sessions to earn credit. Failure to meet this standard may lead to withholding of credit.
• Cases involving prolonged illness or unusual circumstances will be reviewed by the school administration.
• Each unexcused absence will result in teacher and/or administrative action.
• Excessive tardies will result in administrative action.

College Core/Class Rank
Mesa Public Schools determines a student’s high school (9-12) class rank by calculating a College Core. The College Core is based on Arizona university entrance requirements, as defined by the Arizona Board of Regents, as well as Arizona State Board of Education graduation requirements. *

Specifically, the College Core includes:
- 4 credits in English
- 4 credits in Mathematics
- 3 credits in Laboratory Science
- 3 credits in World Languages
- 2 credits in Social Studies *
- 1 credit in Fine or Practical (CTE) Arts

Students who exceed minimum core area requirements will automatically be evaluated based on the courses with the highest grade points earned in that core area. For specific information and calculation assistance, visit www.mpsaz.org/collegecore.

* NOTE: Arizona State Board of Education graduation requirements include three (3) credits in Social Studies. However, the Arizona Board of Regents only includes two (2) credits in Social Studies for university entrance.
### English Courses
Additional elective English courses not listed in the sequences below are available and are appropriate depending upon the academic goals of the student. Please consult a student advisor to determine the courses that meet individual and unique needs.

| STANDARDS | Freshman English  
EN 09 | Sophomore English  
EN 47 | Junior English  
EN 48 | Senior English  
EN 49 or |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9th Grade</td>
<td>10th Grade</td>
<td>11th Grade</td>
<td>12th Grade</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| ADVANCED | Honors Freshman English  
EN 27 | Honors Sophomore English  
EN 35 | AP English Language and Composition  
EN 70 | AP English Literature and Composition  
EN 71 |
| 9th Grade | 10th Grade | 11th Grade | 12th Grade |
# Mathematics Courses

Additional elective and advanced math courses not listed in the sequences below are available and are appropriate depending upon the academic goals and math skills of the student. Please consult a student advisor to determine the courses that meet individual and unique needs.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>STANDARD</th>
<th>9th Grade</th>
<th>10th Grade</th>
<th>11th Grade</th>
<th>12th Grade</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Algebra I</td>
<td>Geometry</td>
<td>Algebra II</td>
<td>Honors Precalculus</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MA 27</td>
<td>MA 30</td>
<td>MA 40</td>
<td>MA 45</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>or College Algebra/ Trigonometry (Precalculus)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>MA 42</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ADVANCED</th>
<th>9th Grade</th>
<th>10th Grade</th>
<th>11th Grade</th>
<th>12th Grade</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Honors Geometry</td>
<td>Honors Algebra II</td>
<td>Honors Precalculus</td>
<td>AP Calculus AB</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MA 32</td>
<td>MA 41</td>
<td>MA 45</td>
<td>MA 50</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>or AP Calculus BC</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>MA 51</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>or AP Statistics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>MA 52</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE:**
- The state of Arizona requires students to satisfactorily complete Algebra I, Geometry, Algebra II (or its equivalent) plus a fourth year of mathematics.
## Science Courses

Additional elective science courses not listed in the sequences below are available and are appropriate depending upon the academic goals of the student. Please consult a student advisor to determine the courses that meet individual and unique needs.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>9th Grade</th>
<th>10th Grade</th>
<th>11th Grade</th>
<th>12th Grade</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>STANDARD</strong></td>
<td>Essential Elements of Science SC 09</td>
<td>*Biology SC 49</td>
<td>Chemistry SC 71</td>
<td>Physics SC 81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>9th Grade</td>
<td>10th Grade</td>
<td>11th Grade</td>
<td>12th Grade</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ADVANCED</strong></td>
<td>*Biology SC 49 or *Honors Biology SC 45</td>
<td>Honors Chemistry SC 72</td>
<td>AP Physics I SC 79</td>
<td>AP Physics II SC 80 or **Other AP Lab Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>9th Grade</td>
<td>10th Grade</td>
<td>11th Grade</td>
<td>12th Grade</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

* The state of Arizona requires a science AIMS test to be administered to students at the end of a high school Biology or Applied Biology course, which must be completed in either the 9th or 10th grade. Students enrolling in Biology in the 9th grade must have successfully completed Algebra I prior to the 9th grade and are expected to continue on the “Advanced” Science sequence noted above.

** AP Lab Science courses offered at various campuses: AP Biology (SC 46), AP Environmental Science (SC 52), AP Chemistry (SC 77), AP Physics I SC 79, AP Physics II SC 80 and AP Physics C (SC 90).
## Social Studies Courses

Additional elective social studies courses not listed in the sequences below are available and are appropriate depending upon the academic goals of the student. Please consult a student advisor to determine the courses that meet individual and unique needs.

### American Civics Assessment - graduation requirement

Mesa Public Schools will administer the American Civics Test in the 8th grade with subsequent opportunities for high school (grades 9-12) students to take the assessment as needed in order to meet this graduation requirement.

*Beginning in the 2016-2017 school year, the Competency Requirements for Social Studies shall include a requirement that, in order to graduate from high school or obtain a high school equivalency diploma, a pupil must correctly answer **at least sixty of the one hundred questions** listed on a test that is identical to the Civics portion of the naturalization test used by the United States Citizenship and Immigration Services. A district school or charter school shall document on the pupil’s transcript that the pupil has passed a test that is identical to the civics portion of the naturalization test used by the United States Citizenship and Immigration Services as required by this section. Arizona Revised Statute §15-701.01*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>STANDARD</th>
<th>9th Grade</th>
<th>10th Grade</th>
<th>11th Grade</th>
<th>12th Grade</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
|          | World History/Geography SS 22 | Social Studies Elective | *American / Arizona History SS 35 | **American Government SS 51 and ***Principles & Practices of Economics SS 57 | **Students must complete one (1) credit of American/Arizona history before taking American Government or Principles and Practices of Economics.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ADVANCED</th>
<th>9th Grade</th>
<th>10th Grade</th>
<th>11th Grade</th>
<th>12th Grade</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
|          | Honors World History / Geography SS 28 or AP World History SS 50 or AP Social Studies Elective | *Honors American History & Literature SS 32 and EN 58 or AP World History SS 50 or AP Social Studies Elective | *AP United States History SS 39 and/or AP Social Studies Elective | **AP United States Government and Politics SS 52 or ***AP Microeconomics SS 86 and/or ***AP Macroeconomics SS 87 | **AP United States Government and Politics SS 52 and ***AP Microeconomics SS 86 and/or ***AP Macroeconomics SS 87**

** Students must complete one (1) credit of American/Arizona history before taking American Government or Principles and Practices of Economics.

** AP United States Government and Politics (SS 52) and We the People (SS 59) fulfill the requirements of government and economics necessary for high school graduation. Please note that AP Human Geography (SS 67) does not satisfy the World History graduation requirement.

*** BE 53, SS 85, SS 86, SS 87, SS 55 may substitute for Principles and Practices of Economics (SS 57).
Mesa Public Schools offers specialized programs designed to meet the needs of specific high school students. Students should see school student advisors for more specific information.

**Advancement Via Individual Determination (AVID)**
http://www.mpsaz.org/avid
AVID stands for Advancement Via Individual Determination and is a junior high through senior high school college readiness system designed to prepare self-determined students for college readiness. A component of the AVID college readiness system is the AVID Elective class, which is designed to support students as they enroll in rigorous courses. In the AVID Elective class, students receive training in effective study skills, such as note taking, organizational skills, and goal-setting strategies. Students also receive a search-based college preparation curriculum. Finally, a critical component of AVID is tutoring, where AVID students receive tutoring from college mentors twice per week to support them in their academic coursework.

**Advanced Placement (AP)**
http://www.mpsaz.org/gtp/high-gifted
Advanced Placement (“AP”) courses offer rigorous college-level curriculum to highly-motivated students at all six Mesa high schools. When students take AP courses, they demonstrate to college admission officers that they have sought out an educational experience that prepares them for college and university success. AP courses are fast-paced and intense, allowing students to develop skills, abilities and content knowledge that they will need later in college and beyond. AP teachers are specially trained to assist students to meet the demands of such challenging coursework.

AP courses are offered through a partnership between the College Board, high schools, and colleges and universities. Each AP course is modeled upon a comparable college course and concludes with a college-level exam which provides an opportunity for students to earn free university credits. With the wide variety of AP choices offered in Mesa Public Schools, students may choose which AP subjects best meet their needs, and whether to take one or many.

For more information about the AP program and specific courses, students and parents are encouraged to visit https://apstudent.collegeboard.org.

**Arizona Interscholastic Association (AIA)**
http://www.mesasports.org/aia
Students involved in AIA competition programs must pass all classes and maintain a minimum class load of five classes through the end of each grading period (except 7th and 8th semesters). Student athletes must be enrolled in a minimum of five courses during the first six semesters and be on target to graduate in the 7th or 8th semester. Fewer than five classes are permitted in the 7th and 8th semesters if students remain on track for graduation.

**Career & Technical Education (CTE) Programs of Study**
http://www.mpsaz.org/cte
The purpose of CTE is to help students acquire technical and academic skills, make informed decisions about occupational program options, and make a seamless transition to post-secondary programs. A full list of CTE Programs of Study can be found at: www.mpsaz.org/cte/program. Mesa Public Schools participates with the Maricopa Community College District in many articulated programs in which students may receive college credit for courses taken in high school. CTE programs include: Agricultural Science, Automotive Technologies, Biomedical, Biotechnology, Business Operations Support and Assistant Services, Computer Technologies (Computer Maintenance, Software Development, Web Design, Construction Technologies), Culinary Arts, Design & Merchandising, Digital Photography, Digital Publications, Drafting & Design Technologies, Engineering, Education Professions, Financial Services, Manufacturing Technologies, Sales & Marketing, Sports Medicine & Rehab Services, Theater Design and Management, Video Production and Welding.

**Cooperative Education and Internship Programs**
http://www.mpsaz.org/cte
Career and Technical Education (CTE) Cooperative Education and Internship Programs are the capstone classes to all CTE programs. These programs provide CTE students an opportunity to engage in learning through participation in a structured work experience that involves the application of previously developed CTE knowledge and skills. CTE programs of study include: Agricultural Science, Automotive Technologies, Biomedical, Biotechnology, Computer Technology, Construction Technologies, Culinary Arts, Design & Merchandising, Digital Photography, Digital Publications, Drafting & Design Technologies, Engineering, Education Professions, Financial Services, Manufacturing Technologies, Sales & Marketing, Sports Medicine & Rehab Services, Theater Design and Management, Video Production and Welding.
Credit Recovery Program
Credit Recovery is available at all MPS high schools. Students who need to recover credit from a failed core academic course required for graduation may do so through the afternoon/evening program. Credit Recovery also provides an opportunity for students under the age of 22, who are not enrolled in a full-time program in MPS, to complete required courses for graduation. See a student advisor for more information. NOTE: Colleges and universities may not allow credit recovery courses to be used to meet entrance or NCAA requirements.

Dual Enrollment College Courses
Dual enrollment courses are college courses that are taught on the high school campus through a Dual Enrollment Intergovernmental Agreement (IGA) with a community college. Dual credit courses require payment of college tuition and successful completion of a college test. Successful completion of a three (3) hour dual credit course is equal to one-half (1/2) high school credit. Consult with your student advisor regarding dual enrollment opportunities at your school.

East Valley Institute of Technology (EVIT)
EVIT is a separate school district apart from Mesa Public Schools offering technical training in vocational areas. Completion of a series of courses culminates with a Skill Profile indicating the degree of competencies for entry level job positions. EVIT vocational/technical training can also lead to advanced education in students’ chosen fields of study. EVIT students attend vocational/technical courses one-half of each day. The other half is spent at their home high school for core academic courses.

International Baccalaureate (IB)
http://www.mpsaz.org/ib
The International Baccalaureate (IB) Programme, available at Westwood High School, provides students with challenging and rigorous coursework leading to the IB Diploma. Universities may grant students advanced status and/or college credit based on completion of IB Diploma requirements.

The IB Middle Years Programme (grades 9-10) prepares students for a successful transition into the IB Diploma Programme (grades 11-12). Students participating in the IB Diploma Programme at Westwood must be seeking the IB Diploma and are required to take an IB course to be eligible to take an IB exam. IB students must take courses from each of the following groups: English, World Languages, Social Studies, Science, Mathematics and an elective. IB students will also experience a Theory of Knowledge (philosophy) course, participate in school-wide service groups and with the help of a personal adviser, complete a college-level research paper. (Available at Westwood High School)

MPS Independent Study
Independent Study provides students opportunities to study areas of content not offered as part of the regular curriculum. Courses offered in the regular curriculum cannot be taken as Independent Study, nor can an Independent Study course be substituted for a specific graduation requirement. Generally, Independent Study courses carry elective, non-weighted credit.

Independent Study must be pre-approved by MPS school administration and sponsored, monitored, and graded by an MPS staff member. Students may accrue up to two (2) elective credits of Independent Study to fulfill graduation requirements.

Mesa Distance Learning Program (MDLP)
https://www.mdlp.org
The Mesa Distance Learning Program (MDLP) is an accredited online program sponsored by Mesa Public Schools that provides courses to students in Mesa and throughout the state of Arizona. Students may enroll on a concurrent or full-time basis, with the option to complete all coursework and earn a high school diploma through MDLP.

MDLP is an open entry/open exit program and offers flexibility by allowing students to complete coursework according to their own schedule. Courses emphasize critical reading and writing, and require independent learning. MDLP courses are written by highly-qualified teachers and are aligned to district curriculum and state standards. Students must complete all assignments and pass a proctored final exam with minimum competency to receive course credit.

MDLP is NCAA accredited for athletes interested in playing Division I or II college sports.

Students attending a Mesa School who would like to take MDLP courses must consult with their student advisor prior to registering. High school seniors should be aware of earlier deadlines for MDLP course completion to fulfill graduation requirements.

For more information about the Mesa Distance Learning Program, and a comprehensive list of approved MDLP courses, please go to www.mdlp.org or call 480-472-7285.
Advanced Placement (AP) Capstone Diploma

http://www.mpsaz.org/rmhs/academics/apcapstone

The College Board’s AP Capstone™ is an innovative college-level program based on two new courses — AP® Seminar and AP Research — that complement and enhance discipline-specific AP courses.

The program immerses high school students in the challenging practice of the critical skills students need today. The ability to think independently, write effectively, research, collaborate, and learn across disciplines is essential for success in college and beyond.

Students who earn scores of 3 or higher in AP Seminar and AP Research and on four additional AP Exams of their choosing will receive the AP Capstone Diploma™. This option allows students taking multiple AP courses to distinguish themselves to colleges and universities. Students who earn scores of 3 or higher in AP Seminar and AP Research but not on four additional AP Exams will receive the AP Seminar and Research Certificate™. (Available at Dobson and Red Mountain High Schools)

Career & Technical Education (CTE)

AZ State Program Completer & Industry Certification

http://www.mpsaz.org/cte

Students who complete a two or three year CTE Program of Study will earn a program completer certificate and be recognized at an end-of-year ceremony. All Career and Technical Education programs lead to college and career pathways. For more information on dual enrollment options available, please go to www.mpsaz.org/cte/program. CTE programs lead to industry certifications that will qualify students for employment after high school. (Available at all MPS High Schools)

International Baccalaureate (IB) Diploma

http://www.mpsaz.org/ib

The IB Diploma is an additional diploma that students may earn in conjunction with their MPS Diploma. To be eligible for an IB Diploma students must earn a minimum of 24 points total on the six IB exams taken throughout their junior and senior years. Students also earn points towards their IB Diploma for completing their Extended Essay (EE) research paper with the support of an advisor, as well as taking the IB Theory of Knowledge (TOK) course. Finally, IB students complete approximately 150 hours of activities relating to creativity, physical well-being and service of their choosing during the last two years of high school. In acknowledgment of earning this internationally recognized diploma, IB students may be eligible to receive college credit and have access to IB specific scholarships that colleges/universities may offer. (Available at Westwood High School)

Arizona State Seal of Biliteracy

http://www.mpsaz.org/worldlanguages

The Arizona State Seal of Biliteracy recognizes students who graduate from a school operated by a school district and who have attained a high level of proficiency in one or more languages in addition to English. The Seal of Biliteracy encourages students to pursue biliteracy, honors the skills students attain, and can be evidence of skills that are attractive to future employers and college admissions offices. The seal requires students to show high levels of proficiency in English by successfully completing all English requirements for graduation with an overall grade point average in those classes of 2.0 or higher on a 4.0 scale, or the equivalent. Students must also show high levels of proficiency in English by receiving a passing score in English Arts on the state assessment. The seal requires students to show high levels of proficiency in English by successfully completing all English requirements for graduation with an overall grade point average in those classes of 2.0 or higher on a 4.0 scale, or the equivalent. Students must also show high levels of proficiency in English by receiving a passing score in English Arts on the state assessment. The student must attain the required score on a language assessment as adopted by the State Board of Education. Students who successfully complete the requirements will earn a seal on their high school diploma. (All MPS high schools)

MPS seniors interested in The Arizona State Seal of Biliteracy will need to meet the state requirements and apply through the district’s World Languages Department by the end of the first quarter of their senior year. Visit the World Languages website for more information and the complete application process, http://www.mpsaz.org/worldlanguages.
Advanced STEM Designation
http://www.mpsaz.org/rmhs/academics/stem
The Advanced STEM Diploma Designation is an innovative model blending rigorous honors and Advanced Placement (AP) curricula with STEM fields of study in Biomedical Sciences, Biotechnology, and Engineering. To qualify for this designation, students must successfully complete six (6) or more Advanced Placement course and earn a score of three (3) or better on those 6 AP exams. Additionally, students must successfully complete a minimum of two (2) years in a single STEM Pathway — Biomedical Sciences, Biotechnology or Engineering. Students enrolled in this course of study have the opportunity to earn college credits through advanced placement exams or dual enrollment, and those who complete all requirements for this designation will earn a seal on their high school diploma. (Available at Red Mountain High School)

MPS Advanced Honor for Excellence in Academics
http://www.mpsaz.org/curriculum/curriculum-2a/
MPS students planning to apply to universities with competitive admission requirements may pursue the MPS Advanced Honor for Excellence in Academics designation. Requirements for this designation are outlined below. (Available at all MPS High Schools)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CURRICULUM</th>
<th>MPS ADVANCED HONOR FOR EXCELLENCE IN ACADEMICS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGLISH</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(see advanced sequence for English courses)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATHEMATICS</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(see advanced sequence for Mathematics courses)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Algebra I, Geometry, Algebra II and an *advanced math)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCIENCE</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(see advanced sequence for Science courses)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Different lab sciences Biology, Chemistry, and two additional sciences, one (1) must be an **advanced science course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCIAL STUDIES</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(see sequence for Social Studies courses)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World History, American History, Government and Economics</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>WORLD LANGUAGE</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>3 same language or 2 years each in 2 different languages</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTS</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fine or practical (CTE) arts</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYSICAL EDUCATION***</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELECTIVE COURSES</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL REQUIRED COURSES</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRADE POINT AVERAGE</td>
<td>3.25+ (unweighted) GPA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A minimum of 3 weighted credits. Two (2) credits must be AP or IB courses.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STATE REQUIRED ASSESSMENTS</td>
<td>American Civics Test (60/100 correct)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(See page 10 for more information)</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* “Advanced mathematics” is a mathematics course with Algebra II as a prerequisite.
** “Advanced science” includes SC 46, SC 48, SC 52, SC 54, SC 55, SC 72, SC 75, SC 77, SC 79, SC 80, SC 81, SC 90, SC 91, SC 92, SC93, SC 94, SC 95, SC 96, SC 97. Students are required to successfully complete a course in SC 49 Biology, SC45 Honors Biology, or AG 30 Applied Biology Systems in the 9th or 10th grade AND take the AIMS Science assessment at the completion of this course.
*** Hands only CPR will be taught in each Physical Education class to fulfill Arizona State Statute requirements.

MPS Service Learning Honor for Excellence
http://www.mpsaz.org/ml
Students will be eligible for the Honor for Excellence in Service Learning seal on their diploma upon completion of approved service learning throughout their four years of high school. 150 hours is required through the graduating class of 2019-2020. 200 hours will be required. Students may earn hours from a combination of curriculum based service learning and extracurricular service sponsored by school clubs or community organizations. (Available at all MPS High Schools)

Scholastic Diploma
http://www.mpsaz.org/curriculum/curriculum-2a/diploma-designations2/

**NOTE:** The Scholastic Diploma is available for graduating classes of 2018 and 2019 only. Please refer to the MPS Advanced Honors for Excellence in Academics for graduating classes beyond 2019.

The MPS Scholastic Diploma ensures a student will meet the high school graduation and entrance requirements set for by the Arizona Board of Regents (ABOR) for general admittance to one of Arizona’s three state universities. Credit requirements include: 4 English; 4 Mathematics including Algebra I, Geometry, Algebra II and an advanced math; 4 Lab Sciences Biology, Chemistry + SC 09 and/or advanced science(s); 3 Social Studies 3 credits including World History, American History, Government and Economics; 2 World Language (must be in the same language); 1 fine practical (CTE) arts; 1 Physical Education; 3 Elective; and a 3.0 + unweighted GPA that includes a minimum of 2 weighted classes. (Available at all MPS High Schools)
Students planning on higher education should determine the entrance requirements of the particular school they wish to attend. Admission requirements to colleges and universities vary greatly. Students should consult the catalog of the college or university they are interested in attending to determine the exact requirements. Catalogs may be accessed on-line from the colleges and universities. Many catalogs are available in the student advisement offices and/or the Career Centers. Applicants for Arizona public universities must meet the following general requirements:

1. For assured admission, the universities will admit applicants who meet basic aptitude and competency requirements. To meet aptitude requirements, students must earn a 3.0 on a 4.0 unweighted grade scale on 16 "core" classes, or rank in the upper 25% of their high school graduating class. To meet competency requirements, students must demonstrate academic competency in each of the sixteen (16) required subjects (core competencies). For delegated admission, students must be in the upper 50% of the graduating class and must lack no more than one credit in no more than two basic competency subjects. Deficiencies in both math and lab sciences are not acceptable.

2. The ACT or SAT examination is required for admission to all state universities. It is highly recommended that these exams be taken during the spring of the student’s junior year. In addition, it is recommended that students take the Preliminary SAT (PSAT) prior to taking the ACT or SAT. The PSAT may qualify students to enter competitions for scholarships and participate in recognition programs through the National Merit Scholarship Corporation.

3. National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA) Eligibility: All prospective student athletes who intend to participate in Division I or II athletics as freshmen in college must register and be certified by the NCAA Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse by June 15 upon completion of their junior year. A specific group of courses is required by NCAA. NCAA approved high school courses taken as an 8th grader that appear on the high school transcript may be recognized by NCAA. NCAA will not recognize high school courses taken in 7th grade or prior years. Note: Effective 8/1/10 the NCAA does not accept most non-traditional courses (correspondence, on-line, etc.).

4. GENERAL UNDERGRADUATE ARIZONA UNIVERSITY ENTRANCE REQUIREMENTS (as of November 2016):
   - **ENGLISH** – Four (4) years of high school English (composition/literature based).
   - **MATHEMATICS** – Four (4) years of high school courses (Algebra I, Geometry, Algebra II and an advanced math class for which Algebra II is a prerequisite).
   - **SCIENCE** – Three (3) years of different high school laboratory sciences (one year each from three of the following: Biology, Chemistry, Earth Science or Physics. An integrated science or an advanced science may be substituted for one required course).
   - **SOCIAL SCIENCE** – One (1) year of high school American History, and one (1) year of high school social science (e.g., World History, Economics, Government, Psychology, Geography, Sociology or Anthropology).
   - **WORLD LANGUAGES** – Two (2) years of the same high school language, or attainment of a minimum score on a national standardized foreign language test or placement into a third semester college foreign language class based on university placement exam results.
   - **FINE OR PRACTICAL (CTE) ARTS** – One (1) year of a high school fine or practical (CTE) arts or a combination of two semesters of high school fine arts.

Questions about Arizona university admission requirements should be referred to the Undergraduate Admissions Office at each university. Students entering Arizona four-year colleges and universities, after the year in which they graduated from high school, are expected to have met the entrance requirements in effect in the year they graduated from high school.

Certain colleges within the state universities may require additional courses for admission (examples: Nursing and Forestry). Students should check with their student advisors for specific course requirements. Weighted grade point values may not be accepted by some universities for determining class rank and/or admission. Students should contact individual universities for specific grading considerations.

Out-of-state schools have additional requirements and differ considerably. It is suggested students review those school catalogs to see specific requirements.
AEROSPACE SCIENCE/LEADERSHIP

Subject Area Goal
- Acquaint secondary school students with the Aerospace age
- Strengthen character
- Provide specialized studies in specific areas of national defense
- Provide leadership training and experience
- Develop informed aerospace age citizens
- Develop understanding of defense roles in a democratic society

The following applies to all Air Force JROTC Classes:
Cadets in AFJROTC have the opportunity to participate in many activities, including Color Guard, drill teams model clubs, rocketry clubs, orientation flights on USAF aircraft, and field trips to USAF bases. Textbooks and uniforms are on loan from the Air Force. Extracurricular emphasis is put on community service in the form of volunteer work. Twenty percent of each class will be devoted to wellness and physical fitness as well as basic marching drill movements and commands. Benefits to those who pursue the aerospace science program include competing for five Air Force Academy appointments and four-year ROTC college scholarships for those who are qualified; higher pay for those who enlist in the services after graduation from high school, and opportunities to gain experience in the various vocational opportunities of the aerospace industry. No military obligation is incurred through AFJROTC.

AS 31 AFJROTC I - Journey into Aviation History
2 Sem. — 1 Cr.
Introduction to aerospace education and leadership. Cadets gain a basic knowledge of the origins and development of today’s aerospace world. The course covers the development of flight from dreams of the early Chinese to the Gulf War. Fundamentals of leadership include customs and courtesies of the Air Force and basic drill ceremonies.

AS 32 AFJROTC II - Science of Flight
2 Sem. — 1 Cr.
Introduction to aviation science and the physical laws involved. Includes aerospace environment within and beyond our atmosphere, the human body’s reaction to flight, the theory of flight, and air navigation. Leadership skill stresses communication skills, time management, and cadet corps activities.

AS 33 AFJROTC III - Exploration of Space
Prerequisites: Jr. or Sr.
2 Sem. — 1 Cr.
Development of propulsion systems used in aircraft and space vehicles; the fundamentals of rocketry and its application to spacecraft, and the principles underlying space travel. Leadership education emphasizes life skills needed such as financial planning, job applications, resumes, interviews and career opportunities. Cadets assume leadership positions in the cadet corps as cadet officers and non-commissioned officers (NCO’s).

AS 34 AFJROTC IV - Senior Options
Prerequisites: AS 31, AS 32
2 Sem. — 1 Cr.
POLICY AND ORGANIZATION: A brief history of recent presidential administrations. Objectives of the U.S. military services and a description of the aircraft, missions and organization of each branch of service are discussed. SURVIVAL: Instruction will provide training in skills, knowledge, and attitudes necessary to successfully perform fundamental tasks needed for survival. GEOGRAPHY: Gains a general knowledge or the Earth’s surface and the processes that shape it. MANAGEMENT OF THE CADETS CORPS: The cadet learns and applies the principles of managing the Air Force Junior ROTC Cadet Corps. This hands on experience affords the student the opportunity to put theories of previous leadership courses into practice.

AS 35 AFJROTC Drill Team/Color Guard
Prerequisites: Must enroll in another AFJROTC course
2 Sem. — 1 Cr.
This course introduces students to the principles of teamwork, neatness and precision drill. It builds confidence and strengthens self-esteem. Drill is a very positive activity that instills a heightened sense of discipline and leadership. In addition to drill classes will include physical fitness programs and activities such as volleyball, softball, racquetball, and ultimate frisbee. **NOTE:** This course may count in lieu of P.E. requirement.

AS 36 AFJROTC V (Honors) - Private Pilots Ground School
Prerequisites: AS 31, AS 32
2 Sem. — 1 Cr.
Private Pilots Ground School: In depth study of flight environment, aircraft systems, engines, weather, air space, navigation, physiology of flight, and Federal Aviation Regulations. Graduates of this course have been given enough information to pass FAA Private pilots written exam. Student must be approved by the Senior Aerospace Science instructor prior to entry.

AS 41/42/43 AFJROTC Cadet Leadership Course
Summer — ½ Credit
Prerequisites: One year in JROTC, good physical condition and approval of the Senior Aerospace Science Instructor.
Program presents leadership situations to cadets in a 24-hour military type situation for the full 7-day camp. Academics will vary with the theme of the camp, which will cover different aspects of a military career. Leadership Education will include dress and appearance, drill and customs and courtesies along with other selected topics. The school includes morning physical training, sports, field training and usually a selected field trip. Student leaders are chosen on years in JROTC and merit. Course numbers are sequential for the number of years attended for 1/2 credit given for each year. Course requires a fee for room, board and transportation from $35 to $50.

AS 99 Independent Study

ART

Subject Area Goal
The student will participate in aesthetic activities that will promote visual awareness and develop occupational potential and creative use of leisure time.

AR 32 Beginning Photography
1 Sem. — ½ Fine Arts/Elective Credit
Basic class in black and white photography, learning to use a camera, developing film and printing photographs. Emphasis on creating technically perfect photos and how to express thoughts and feelings through the visual images. A 35-mm single lens reflex camera is recommended. May include digital imagery/manipulations. **NOTE:** Course fee required.

AR 33 Intermediate Photography
Prerequisites: AR 32
1 Sem. — ½ Fine Arts/Elective Credit
For successful student of AR32 wanting to develop more advanced photography skills and create artistic images. Emphasis on photography as an art form and medium of communication. A 35mm single lens reflex camera is recommended. May include digital imagery/manipulations. **NOTE:** Course fee required.

AR 34 Advanced Photography
Prerequisites: AR 33
1 Sem. — ½ Fine Arts/Elective Credit
Exploration of advanced techniques of photographic imagery. A 35mm single lens reflex camera is recommended. May include digital imagery/manipulations. **NOTE:** Course fee required.
VERIFY OFFERINGS AT SCHOOL SITE

**ART**

**AR 40 Beginning Stained Glass**
1 Sem. — ½ Fine Arts/Elective Credit
For those wanting to learn general techniques used in making stained glass objects. Student will develop their own patterns. **NOTE: Course fee required.**

**AR 41 Beginning Ceramics**
1 Sem. — ½ Fine Arts/Elective Credit
For those desiring to understand ceramic techniques, procedures, and principles, both potter's wheel and hand building. Emphasis on three-dimensional design. **NOTE: Course fee required.**

**AR 42 Intermediate Stained Glass**
Prerequisite: Beginning Stained Glass (AR 40)
1 Sem. — ½ Fine Arts/Elective Credit
Emphasis on Advanced Stained Glass Techniques. The construction of boxes, picture frames, panel lamps and kaleidoscope will be explored. Introduction to glass fusing, slumping, and draping techniques in the making of two and three dimensional glass projects. Students will develop their own patterns. **NOTE: Course fee required.**

**AR 43 Intermediate Ceramics**
Prerequisite: AR 41
1 Sem. — ½ Fine Arts/Elective Credit
Beginning of product orientation with some emphasis on quantity and quality of work. Glaze formulation, Raku firing and finishing, producing ceramic objects all term. **NOTE: Course fee required.**

**AR 45 Advanced Ceramics**
Prerequisite: AR 43
1 Sem. — ½ Fine Arts/Elective Credit
Extends improvement of hand-built and wheel throwing skills. Includes glaze formulation and advanced clay experiences such as Raku. Provides independent study in advanced work or interest areas. Course may be repeated by teacher approval. **NOTE: Course fee required.**

**AR 51 Beginning Enamel**
1 Sem. — ½ Fine Arts/Elective Credit
Enameling is the process of applying brightly colored glass to metal (copper) and fusing the two together through the use of heat. The piece is fired in an enameling kiln. The firing time is only minutes, so students see their results immediately. Students will make beautiful objects or jewelry of their own design. The seven techniques of enameling that will be taught are: stenciling, sgraffito, cloisonne, basse-taille, champlevé, grisaille, and plique-a-jour. **NOTE: Course fee required.**

**AR 54 Beginning Jewelry**
1 Sem. — ½ Fine Arts/Elective Credit
Construct jewelry using the sheet method with copper, silver, and nickel silver. Includes use and care of hand tools and soldering equipment. Creativity in design is stressed. **NOTE: Course fee required.**

**AR 56 Intermediate Jewelry**
Prerequisites: AR 54
1 Sem. — ½ Fine Arts/Elective Credit
Lost-wax casting method of jewelry making, set stones, and work with various kinds of waxes to produce the mold for casting jewelry. Emphasis on design quality and aesthetic attitude determined by application of principles of design. **NOTE: Course fee required.**

**AR 58 Advanced Jewelry**
Prerequisites: AR 54 & 56
1 Sem. — ½ Fine Arts/Elective Credit
Continuation of processes learned in AR 54 and 56. For the serious student to gain proficiency or pursue a personally planned outline of activity. **NOTE: Course fee required.**

**AR 60 Beginning Painting**
1 - 2 Sem. — ½ - 1 Fine Arts/Elective Credit
Prerequisites: AR 63 Required or Instructor Approval
Water color and acrylic paints. Emphasis on basic techniques and composition. Paint abstract and realistic still life figures and landscapes. A variety of painting media is used. Previous drawing class strongly recommended. **NOTE: Course fee required.**

AR 61 Intermediate Painting
Prerequisites: AR 60
1 Sem. — ½ Fine Arts/Elective Credit
A more comprehensive understanding, appreciation, and explanation of painting. Develop skills, knowledge and techniques using various painting media. **NOTE: Course fee required.**

**AR 62 Advanced Painting**
Prerequisites: AR 61
1 - 2 Sem. — ½ - 1 Fine Arts/Elective Credit
Work on individual basis with teacher developing skills and techniques on an advanced level, beginners and advanced students in the same class. **NOTE: Course fee required.**

**AR 63 Beginning Drawing**
1 Sem. — ½ Fine Arts/Elective Credit
Learn to manipulate form, line and texture in pencil and ink. Realistic approaches made in drawing figures, landscapes, portraits and still life. **NOTE: Course fee required.**

**AR 64 Intermediate Drawing**
Prerequisites: AR 63
1 Sem. — ½ Fine Arts/Elective Credit
A more comprehensive understanding, appreciation and exploration of drawing. Develop skills, knowledge, and techniques using various media. **NOTE: Course fee required.**

**AR 66 Advanced Drawing**
Prerequisites: Satisfactory AR 63, AR 64
1 Sem. — ½ Fine Arts/Elective Credit
Emphasis on design quality and aesthetic attitude determined by application of principles of design. **NOTE: Course fee required.**

**AR 69 Introduction to Sculpture**
1 Sem. — ½ Fine Arts/Elective Credit
Students will explore the history, methods and materials of sculpture. Students will be expected to design and construct a series of sculptures using a variety of methods and materials. **NOTE: Course fee required.**

**AR 71 Art Design with Photoshop II**
Prerequisites: AR 71
1 Sem. — ½ Fine Arts/Elective Credit
Continued reinforcement and exploration of art produced through the use of the computer. Students will further develop their art expressions by utilizing a variety of imaging techniques, photo manipulations, and art presentation methods to develop portfolios. **NOTE: Course fee required.**

**AR 72 Art Design with Photoshop III**
Prerequisites: AR 71
1 Sem. — ½ Fine Arts/Elective Credit
A more in-depth exploration of the complexities of the Photoshop program will help to acquire the comprehensive skills needed to effectively utilize higher levels of image editing, creative designing, and art presentation practices. Students will be challenged to produce a thematically-linked series which focuses on individual student choices and styles which will be dispersed through portfolio production methods. **NOTE: Course fee required.**

**AR 80 AP Studio Art**
A variety of painting media is used. 2 Sem. — 1 Fine Arts/Elective Credit
Prerequisites: At least 2 semesters (can be concurrent enrollment) in advanced art classes.
Offers the highly skilled junior or senior art student guidelines and instructions in the production and presentation of a portfolio for occupational or higher educational placement. Students will specialize in one of three portfolio options: 2-D, 3-D, or Drawing/Painting. Students will take an AP exam in May. See your school Student Advisor if you have a financial hardship. **NOTE: Course fee required. **NOTE: This is a weighted course.
**Frequently Asked Questions About Art**

**ARE THERE ANY PREREQUISITES FOR ANY OF THE ART CLASSES?**

Students should take the beginning level class before entering the intermediate and advanced level classes. See course description for specific courses.

**CAN STUDENTS TAKE MORE THAN ONE PERIOD OF ART? Generally, yes, provided the above requirement is met.**

**IF STUDENTS HAVE HAD ART CLASSES AT ANOTHER SCHOOL, CAN THEY SKIP THE PREREQUISITE FOR AN UPPER GRADE CLASS? No.**

**DO STUDENTS NEED TO BE ABLE TO DRAW IN BEGINNING ART CLASSES? No. Willingness to work and a desire to learn is all that is required.**

**WHAT COURSE CONTENT SATISFIES THE ARIZONA UNIVERSITIES’ REQUIREMENTS FOR ONE CREDIT IN FINE ARTS?**

Fine Arts courses are defined as those that provide the opportunity to gain experience and knowledge in production and performance, analysis, interpretation and evaluation, and historical and cultural aspects of the visual and performing arts. See your Student Advisor for specific classes.
VERIFY OFFERINGS AT SCHOOL SITE

CAREER AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION

AGRICULTURAL SCIENCE: ANIMAL SYSTEMS

ADE/CTE approved program for Animal Systems and Plant Systems.

*AG 31 Animal Science
2 Sem. — 1 Additional Science/Practical Arts Credit
Prerequisites: AG 30 or SC 49
This course is designed to introduce students to the fundamentals of animal anatomy, physiology, genetics, reproduction, growth, nutrition, health, and agribusiness principles. Students will work with small and large animals on the land lab. Leadership development is provided through FFA. NOTE: Course fee required.

*AG 35 Veterinary Science
Prerequisites: AG 31 2 Sem. — 1 Additional Science/Practical Arts Credit
This course is designed to develop skills of students with an in-depth focus of anatomy and physiology of various animals. The course encompasses the full scope of the technology of animal health and disease, including the sciences and arts of disease prevention, diagnosis, prognosis, and therapy. Leadership development is provided through FFA. NOTE: This course would be recommended for students who are interested in a career in veterinary science. NOTE: Course fee required.

*AG 51 Plant Science
Prerequisite: AG 31 2 Sem. — 1 Additional Science/Practical Arts Credit
This course focuses on plant sciences, specifically with plant production in the greenhouse. Units include plant growth and development, hydroponics, propagation, nutrition, pests, greenhouse management, landscape plant identification, design and installation of irrigation systems, and equipment maintenance. Students will be required to maintain an SAE. Students will participate in FFA where they will develop skills for leadership and career success. NOTE: Course fee required.

CT 53 Agricultural Science - Internship
(see Work Based Learning pages 27-28)

AUTOMOTIVE TECHNOLOGIES

ADE/CTE approved program for Automotive Technologies.

IT 92 Automotive Systems and Repair
2 Sem. — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit
This course will provide students with hands-on experience in automotive systems, maintenance and repair. Topics will focus on various systems of the automobile which include preventive maintenance, tires, electrical/electronic systems, tune-ups, brakes, and engine operations. Safety will be emphasized. NOTE: Course fee required.

IT 93 Automotive Systems and Diagnostics
Prerequisites: IT 92 2 Sem. — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit
This course will provide an advanced study of the automotive repair industry. Topics will include tune-ups, engine service, chassis, and brake repairs. Students will learn management and leadership skills needed to be successful in the automotive industry, including performance and aftermarket modifications. Safety will be emphasized. NOTE: Course fee required.

IT 95 Advanced Automotives
Prerequisites: IT 93 2 Sem. — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit
This advanced course is designed to lead the student to certification or advanced training that is available in the automotive industry. This course applies the principles learned in the beginning and intermediate Automotive Systems courses and builds upon the tune-up, engine service, chassis and brake repairs performed in previous courses by allowing the student to do independent projects. Note: Course fee required.

CT 55 Automotive Technologies - Internship
(see Work Based Learning pages 27-28)

BIOMEDICAL SCIENCES

ADE/CTE approved program for Biomedical Sciences.

*HE 70 Principles of the Biomedical Sciences
2 Sem. — 1 Additional Science/Practical Arts Credit
Students investigate the human body systems and various health conditions including heart disease, diabetes, sickle-cell disease, hypercholesterolemia, and infectious diseases. They determine the factors that led to the death of a fictional person, and investigate lifestyle choices and medical treatments that might have prolonged the person’s life. The activities and projects introduce students to human physiology, medicine, research processes and bioinformatics. This course is designed to provide an overview of all the courses in the Biomedical Sciences program and lay the scientific foundation for subsequent courses. This course is part of the Project Lead the Way Biomedical Sciences program. NOTE: Course fee required.

*HE 71 Human Body Systems
Prerequisite: HE 70 2 Sem. — 1 Additional Science/Practical Arts Credit
Students examine the interactions of body systems as they explore identity, communication, power, movement, protection, and homeostasis. Students design experiments, investigate the structures and functions of the human body, and use data acquisition software to monitor body functions such as muscle movement, reflex and voluntary action, and respiration. Exploring science in action, students build organs and tissues on a skeletal manikin, work through interesting real world cases and often play the role of biomedical professionals to solve medical mysteries. This course is part of the Project Lead the Way Biomedical Sciences program. NOTE: Course fee required.

*HE 72 Medical Interventions
Prerequisites: HE 71 2 Sem. — 1 Additional Science/Practical Arts Credit
Students investigate the variety of interventions involved in the prevention, diagnosis and treatment of disease as they follow the lives of a fictitious family. The course is a “How-To” manual for maintaining overall health and homeostasis in the body as students explore: how to prevent and fight infection; how to screen and evaluate the code in human DNA; how to prevent, diagnose and treat cancer; and how to prevail when the organs of the body begin to fail. Through these scenarios, students are exposed to the wide range of interventions related to immunology, surgery, genetics, pharmacology, medical devices, and diagnostics. Lifestyle choices and preventive measures are emphasized throughout the course as well as the important roles scientific thinking and engineering design play in the development of interventions of the future. This course is part of the Project Lead the Way Biomedical Sciences program. It is highly recommended that this course be taken concurrently with another life or physical science lab course. NOTE: Course fee required.

HE 73 Biomedical Innovation
Prerequisites: HE 72 2 Sem. — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit
In this capstone course, students apply their knowledge and skills to answer questions or solve problems related to the biomedical sciences. Students design innovative solutions for the health challenges of the 21st century as they work through progressively challenging open-ended problems, addressing topics such as clinical medicine, physiology, biomedical engineering, and public health. They have the opportunity to work on an independent project and may work with a mentor or advisor from a university, hospital, physician’s office, or industry. Throughout the course, students are expected to present their work to an adult audience that may include representatives from the local business and healthcare community. This course is part of the Project Lead the Way Biomedical Sciences program. NOTE: It is recommended that this course be taken concurrently with another life or physical science lab course. While this is a rigorous science course, this course does not meet university requirements as a life or physical science content course. NOTE: Course fee required.
**VERIFIED OFFERINGS AT SCHOOL SITE**

**CAREER AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION**

### BIOTECHNOLOGY

*ADE/CTE approved program for Bioscience.*

**CT 57 Biomedical Sciences - Internship**
(see Work Based Learning pages 27-28)

**SC 48 Biotechnology Concepts and Techniques/Biotech I**

Prerequisites: SC 49 or SC 45 or AG 30

This course introduces students to the exciting field of biotechnology. Students will be introduced to topics such as biochemistry, DNA structure, gene expression, protein synthesis, recombinant DNA strategies, as well as forensics and bioethics. Students will perform experiments similar to those presently done in modern research settings such as micro-pipetting, spectrophotometry, electrophoresis, PCR, and cell culturing. This course will also teach students standard laboratory operations, instrumentation and good laboratory safety practices and procedures.

**NOTE:** This is a weighted course. Course fee required.

**SC 54 Advanced Biotechnology**

Prerequisites: SC 48

This course is designed as a continuation of the Biotechnology Program. Students will be introduced to the scientific concepts and advanced laboratory research techniques currently used in the field of biotechnology. Areas of study include proteomics, plant biotechnology (tissue culturing), synthesizing DNA and PCR, human genetics disease, pharmaceutical biotechnology, DNA sequencing and Genomics.

**NOTE:** This is a weighted course. Course fee required.

### SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH METHODS

A rigorous, research-intensive course which provides students with the opportunity to conduct authentic scientific research on a competitive level. With support from local scientists and other researchers, students will develop a research topic, conduct experiments and present their results at the state regional science fair in the spring. Successful projects earn students opportunities for financial and scholarship awards, travel and networking opportunities within the scientific community.

**NOTE:** It is recommended that this course be taken concurrently with another life or physical science lab course. While this is a rigorous science course, this course does not meet university requirements as a life or physical science course. **NOTE:** This is a weighted course.

**CT 59 Biotechnology Sciences - Internship**
(see Work Based Learning pages 27-28)

### BUSINESS LEADERSHIP, TECHNOLOGY AND OPERATIONS SUPPORT

*ADE/CTE approved program for Business Operations Support and Assistant Services.*

**CB 09 Technology Foundations for Business**

2 sem. — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit

This course is designed for students with a goal of achieving success in the business world. Students will learn to be critical thinkers, develop leadership skills and become proficient in emerging technologies that will make them more employable in the workforce. Students will learn how to manage complex projects and apply technology skills to a mock business. This course will give students the opportunity to earn professional certifications and specializations in the Microsoft Office Suite (Word, Excel, PowerPoint, and Access). Opportunities will be available for students to excel in their leadership skills through FBLA, a Career and Technical Student Organization to travel and compete.

### 21ST CENTURY SKILLS LEADERSHIP AND TECHNOLOGY

**CB 61 Business Leadership, Technology, Management**
Prerequisites: CB 09

2 sem. — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit

This course is for students with continued interest in business leadership and technology. Students will continue to build advanced skills in Microsoft Office Suite and work towards a professional certification. Students will refine communication skills, increase leadership qualities, and experience hands-on situations through virtual business simulations. Units on personal finance, e-commerce and social media will give students a competitive advantage in the business world. Opportunities will be available for students to excel in their leadership skills through FBLA, a Career and Technical Student Organization to travel and compete.

### COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY: COMPUTER MAINTENANCE

*ADE/CTE approved programs for Computer Maintenance.*

**CB 50 Computer Maintenance and Repair**

2 sem. — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit

Students will learn hands-on technical aspects of the microcomputer, including system setup (hardware and software) and troubleshooting with use of tools, hardware components and hardware/software interfacing. Install, configure, upgrade and perform preventive maintenance with respect to security using appropriate tools, diagnostic procedures and troubleshooting techniques. Students will be refurbishing computers to be donated to non-profit organizations through Arizona StrUT (Students Refurbishing Used Technology). Course helps students prepare for the CompTIA A+ certification to establish the foundation of an entry level IT professional. Computer experience highly recommended.

**CB 51 Advanced Computer Maintenance**

Prerequisite: CB 50

2 sem. — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit

Students will apply skills learned from CB50 Computer Maintenance and Repair to install, support, maintain, and upgrade computer/electronic devices. Students will work with Information Systems staff to support local technologies on their home campus. This will include but is not limited to locating, quarantining, and removing specific viruses, diagnosing hardware problems, supporting printer installations and repairs, and troubleshooting technology issues. Upon successful completion of this course, students will be prepared to pass the COMPtia A+ Certification. Students will also be refurbishing computers as part of the Arizona StrUT (Students Refurbishing Used Technology) program.

**CB 59 Biotechnology Sciences - Internship**
(see Work Based Learning pages 27-28)

### AP COMPUTER SCIENCE PRINCIPLES

**CB 30 Exploring Computer Coding and App Development**

2 sem. — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit

This course uses technology to teach innovative, hands-on, team based, problem solving skills while developing programming and application knowledge. Students will explore real world computing problems that address social and ethical issues while delivering foundational computer science knowledge. Students will be introduced to: human computer interaction, problem solving, web design, programming, data analysis, and robotics. Students will engage in several in-depth projects to demonstrate the real-world applications of computing. Successful completion of this course prepares students for AP Computer Science coursework.

**CB 39 AP Computer Science Principles**

Prerequisites: CB 30

2 sem. — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit

AP Computer Science Principles introduces students to the foundational concepts of computer science and challenges them to explore how computing and technology can impact the world. With a unique focus on creative problem solving and real-world applications, AP Computer Science Principles prepares students for college and career. Students will take an AP exam in May. See your school student advisor if you have a financial hardship. **NOTE:** This is a weighted course.
VERIFY OFFERINGS AT SCHOOL SITE

CAREER AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION

COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY: SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT

ADE/CTE approved programs for Software Development.

CB 40 AP Computer Science A
Prerequisite: CB 30  
2 Sem — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit
This course provides an introduction to college level programming, using the JAVA language. Important concepts include: structured JAVA programming style, assignment and logical operators, decision making, looping, functions, and arrays. Students will also learn the concepts of data structures, classes, inheritance, recursion, and other advanced topics using an object oriented approach. These techniques represent proven approaches for developing solutions that can scale up from small, simple problems to large, complex problems. Students may seek college credit by taking the Advanced Placement (AP) examination in May. **Note: this is a weighted class.**

CB 70 IB Computer Science Standard Level/Higher Level I
2 Sem — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit
This course explores fundamental concepts of computational thinking as well as knowledge of how computers and other digital devices operate. The course, underpinned by conceptual thinking, draws on a wide spectrum of knowledge, and enables and empowers innovation, exploration and the acquisition of further knowledge. During the course, the student will develop computational solutions through experimental science procedures. The student selects one of four options as an area of focus: databases; modeling and simulation; web science; or object-oriented programming. This course is part of the IB Diploma Programme. **Note: This is a weighted course.**

CB 71 IB Computer Science Standard Level/Higher Level II
Prerequisite: CB 70  
2 Sem — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit
This two year course expands on standard level computer science knowledge by analyzing further topics, such as abstract data structures, resource management, and control. The student will research and develop more advanced computational solutions for their option selected in the standard level course. There will be an additional externally assessed component based on a pre-seen case study of an organization or scenario. This requires students to research various aspects of the subject which may include new technical concepts and additional subject content, in greater depth. This course is part of the IB Diploma Programme. **Note: This is a weighted course.**

CT 61 Computer Technology - Internship
(see Work Based Learning pages 27-28)

COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY: WEB DESIGN & DEVELOPMENT

ADE/CTE approved programs for Web Page Development.

CB 21 Web Page Development
2 Sem — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit
Students will develop dynamic yet vibrant web destinations as they create, build, and manage websites and Internet applications. Students will work with extensive code-editing and website building software. They will also be exposed to marketing and design techniques, commonly used on the World Wide Web. This course gives students the opportunity to develop real world web application skills as they create an interactive website for a small business.

CT 61 Computer Technology - Internship
(see Work Based Learning pages 27-28)

VERIFY OFFERINGS AT SCHOOL SITE

CAREER AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION

CONSTRUCTION TECHNOLOGIES

ADE/CTE approved program for Cabinetmaking.

IT 61 Cabinetmaking Technologies
2 Sem — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit
Students will use machines and processes basic to carpentry and cabinetmaking to construct and finish a core project(s). Safety in general shop procedures, hand tools and power machinery will be stressed. Basic academics and problem-solving skills will be used daily. Approximately 20% classroom and 80% lab. **NOTE: Course fee required.**

IT 62 Advanced Cabinetmaking Technologies
Prerequisites: IT 61  
2 Sem — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit
Designed for the intermediate technology student. Students work on products that require multiple materials and processes. Emphasis is placed on ability to construct to specifications of a plan in terms of fit, tolerance, and appearance. Instruction includes use of fixtures and templates for exact replication. Safety is stressed as in IT 61 above. Students apply academics in problem-solving daily. Approximately 20% class and 80% lab. **NOTE: Course fee required.**

CT 63 Construction Technologies - Internship
(see Work Based Learning pages 27-28)

CULINARY ARTS

ADE/CTE approved program for Culinary Arts.

FS 41 Culinary Arts
2 Sem — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit
This course is designed for students interested in developing skills in Culinary Arts. Emphasis is placed on nutrition, proper equipment use, knife skills, safety, sanitation, and presentation. Foods prepared will include baked goods, soups, salads, appetizers, sandwiches and garnishes. Exploration of culinary careers is also included. **NOTE: Course fee required.**

FS 45 Advanced Culinary Arts
Prerequisites: FS 41  
2 Sem — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit
This course encompasses a full culinary food service experience. Focus is on menu development, food preparation, service, and running a simulated business. Job shadowing or internships may be a part of the program. **NOTE: Course fee required.**

FS 47 Catering and Special Events Management
Prerequisite: FS 45  
2 Sem — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit
The catering and special events industries are among the fastest-growing segments within the hospitality industry. This course focuses on catering school and business events. Topics include organizational structure, legal aspects of catering and special events management, product and service development, marketing and sales, catered function and special event planning and execution. Students will be required to attend evening and weekend events. **NOTE: Course fee required.**

CT 65 Culinary Arts - Internship
(see Work Based Learning pages 27-28)
**DIGITAL PHOTOGRAPHY**

**FS 59 Introduction to Fashion and Interior Design**

2 Sem. — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit

This course explores the components of Fashion and Interior design using illustration techniques to create projects. Projects will be constructed with fabric using sewing techniques, machine use and care, fabric selection related to apparel or interior design. Merchandising concepts will be included throughout. Related careers will be explored. Students will begin a progressive portfolio. **NOTE: Course fee required.**

**FS 63 Intermediate Fashion and Interior Design**

Prerequisites: FS 59

2 Sem. — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit

This course is an in-depth look at the elements and principles of design as it relates to fashion and interiors. Students demonstrate an understanding of these principles through hands-on projects based on their career interest. Progressive portfolio will be enhanced. Concepts covered include design history, textiles, marketing, retailing and business operations. **NOTE: Course fee required.**

**CT 67 Design & Merchandising - Internship**

(see Work Based Learning pages 27-28)

**DIGITAL PUBLICATIONS**

**GV 30 Intro to Digital Publications**

2 Sem. — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit

This introductory course provides students with opportunities to use digital cameras and learn Adobe design software to communicate their ideas to the world. By using Photoshop, InDesign, and Illustrator, students combine creative talent with technical skills to produce a digital portfolio for the ever changing design industry. This course prepares students for advance study in Digital Photo Studio, Digital Illustration Studio and Digital Publication Studio. **NOTE: Course fee required.**

**GV 31 Digital Publications**

Prerequisite: GV 30

2 Sem. — 1 Elective English/Practical Arts/Elective Credit

Students will produce the school yearbook while being engaged in all areas of publication production. Units of study include teamwork, creative problem solving, reporting, writing, photography, typography, design, finances, marketing and distribution. Students will utilize industry design software, including Adobe products, in the actual production of the yearbook. Additional projects support the program and expand students' digital studio skills. **NOTE: Course fee required.**

**GV 32 Advanced Digital Publications**

Prerequisite: GV 31

2 Sem. — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit

This innovative course, which incorporates an interactive learning approach, is designed to advance skills in communication, management, writing, design, photography and marketing. Students will have the opportunity to record history, gain in-depth experience in the production of a professional publication (yearbook), run a business with state of the art technology, strengthen their analytical and problem solving skills and improve communication skills appropriate for college and careers. Students will be responsible for every aspect of the production of the yearbook, which include participating in leadership roles, selling advertisements, planning, writing articles, editing, photography and designing pages. **NOTE: Course fee required.**

**CT 69 Digital Photography/Publications - Internship**

(see Work Based Learning pages 27-28)
CAREER AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION

DRAFTING & DESIGN TECHNOLOGIES

ADE/CTE approved program for Architectural Drafting.

IT 33 Computer Aided Design Special Projects
Prerequisites: IT 32
2 Sem. — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit
Computer Aided Design Special Projects is the capstone for the Computer Aided Design Program of Study. Students will pursue industry certifications in design oriented professions which include architecture and engineering. Students will also have the opportunity to work on a substantial design project that will become part of their portfolio for post-secondary school applications. NOTE: Course fee required.

CT 71 Drafting and Design Internship
(see Work Based Learning pages 27-28)

EDUCATION PROFESSIONS

ADE/CTE approved program for Education Professions.

FS 52 Early Childhood Professions
2 Sem. — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit
This course focuses on the education profession of preschool through third grade. Students will have the opportunity to develop age appropriate curriculum and environments for children birth to age eight. Students examine a teacher’s role in supporting child development and fostering the joy of learning for all young children by using observation strategies and emphasizing the essential role of play. Students will have hands on experiences and will work with preschool children enrolled at their home campus KinderU program. NOTE: Course fee required.

FS 53 Teacher Training Program
Prerequisite: FS 52
2 Sem. — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit
This year-long course is an orientation to the teaching profession. Students are exposed to teaching careers and the education system through simulations, “hands-on” activities, and observations. In addition to the curriculum components, all students are required to participate in a field experience in public school classrooms. NOTE: Course fee required.

FS 54 Student Teacher Experience
Prerequisite: FS 53
2 Sem. — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit
This course will build on the content knowledge learned in Early Childhood Professions and Teacher Training Program courses. Students will have an opportunity to participate in mini-student teaching experiences that will expose them to different grade level and content areas. This may include, but not limited to, special education, early childhood, elementary and secondary education. Students will complete the program with a better understanding of what education area they will want to pursue post high school. NOTE: Course fee required.

CT 73 Education Professions - Internship
(see Work Based Learning pages 27-28)

ENGINEERING

ADE/CTE approved program for Engineering Sciences.

IT 41 Introduction to Engineering Design
2 Sem. — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit
A course that teaches problem-solving skills using a design development process. Models of product solutions are created, analyzed and communicated using solid modeling computer design software. NOTE: Course fee required.

IT 42 Digital Electronics
Prerequisites: IT 43
2 Sem. — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit
A course in applied logic that encompasses the application of electronic circuits and devices. Computer simulation software is used to design and test digital circuitry prior to the actual construction of circuits and devices. NOTE: Course fee required.

IT 43 Principles of Engineering
Prerequisite: IT 41
2 Sem. — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit
A course that helps students understand the field of engineering/technology. Exploring various technology systems and manufacturing processes helps students learn how engineers and technicians use math, science and technology in an engineering problem-solving process to benefit people. The course also includes concerns about social and political consequences of technological change. NOTE: Course fee required.

IT 46 Engineering Design and Development
Prerequisite: IT 43
2 Sem. — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit
An engineering research course in which students work in teams to research, design and construct a solution to an open-ended engineering problem. Students apply principles developed in preceding courses and are guided by a community mentor. They must present progress reports, submit a final written report and defend their solutions to a panel of outside reviewers at the end of the school year. NOTE: Course fee required.

IT 50 Aerospace Engineering
Prerequisite: IT 43
2 Sem. — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit
This course propels students’ learning in the fundamentals of atmospheric and space flight. As they explore the physics of flight, students bring the concepts to life by designing an airfoil, propulsion system, and rockets. They learn basic orbital mechanics using industry-standard software. They also explore robot systems through projects such as remotely operated vehicles. NOTE: Course fee required.

IT 55 Robotics
Prerequisite: IT 43 recommended
2 Sem. — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit
Students will focus on control circuits, interfaces, and microprocessors as they build and program robots. This course also includes the development of robotics software, Computer Integrated Manufacturing tasks, data communication tasks, sensor and control systems tasks, and the application of the engineering design process. Students are strongly encouraged to participate in robotics competitions. NOTE: Course fee required.

CT 75 Engineering - Internship
(see Work Based Learning pages 27-28)

FINANCIAL SERVICES

ADE/CTE approved program for Financial Services.

CB 26 Financial Services I
2 Sem. — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit
Financial Services introduces students to basic financial planning concepts and illustrates how these concepts relate to everyday life. Topics covered include investments, stocks, mutual funds, real estate, and other financial investments while integrating technology. Students enrolling in the course are strongly encouraged to join FBLA (Future Business Leaders of America). Opportunities through FBLA include leadership development, field trips, travel and competition.

CB 27 Financial Services II
Prerequisite: CB 26
2 Sem. — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit
Students will further explore the financial services field and learn how to create and use a budget, borrow and invest wisely, buy large purchase items (automobile, home, and etc.), make appropriate insurance choices (auto, health, life, and housing), learn about taxes and credit rating scores, and how to create a retirement plan. Students will also focus on business math and its application to the real world. Students will learn the fundamentals of starting and/or managing a business. Students enrolling in the course are strongly encouraged to join FBLA (Future Business Leaders of America). Opportunities through FBLA include leadership development, field trips, travel and competition.

CT 77 Financial Services - Internship
(see Work Based Learning pages 27-28)
VERIFY OFFERINGS AT SCHOOL SITE

CAREER AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION

GRAPHIC DESIGN

ADE/CTE approved program for Graphic/Web Design.

GV 40 Introduction to Graphic Design

2 Semesters - 1 Practical Arts Credit/Elective

Students will learn the principles of great design and typography while using professional-grade Adobe design software to create digital drawings, logos, advertisements, magazine layouts, and more. Students complete the course with a portfolio.

GV 41 Graphic Design

Prerequisites: GV40

2 Semesters - 1 Practical Arts Credit/Elective Credit

Students will use Adobe Creative Cloud products as they continue to explore and apply art design principles through motion graphics, electronic image manipulation, page layout and web page design. Students will also learn how to create some of the assets that are found in web pages, animate graphics and build a professional portfolio.

SALES & MARKETING

ADE/CTE approved program for Professional Sales and Marketing.

BE 52 Marketing I

2 Sem. — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit

In today’s marketplace, students need to be prepared to sell themselves and their skills. Marketing I will introduce students to the most exciting areas of marketing, such as sports and entertainment, e-commerce, fashion and merchandising, and travel and tourism. Students will learn employability skills as applied to the marketing field. Students enrolling in the course are strongly encouraged to join DECA, which is the career and technical student organization associated with the Marketing program. Opportunities available through DECA include leadership development, field trips, travel, and competition.

BE 53 Marketing II

Prerequisites: BE 52

2 Sem. — ½ Practical Arts/½ Economics/Elective Credit

Students will focus on the professional sales and marketing field and become better prepared to compete in a global business economy. The class will focus on the many facets of business and marketing including consumer behavior, legal and ethical issues, management, employability skills, leadership, and opportunities in marketing-related careers. Students enrolling in the course are strongly encouraged to join DECA, which is the career and technical student organization associated with the Marketing program. Opportunities available through DECA include leadership development, field trips, travel, and competition.

BE 54 Student Store

1 Sem. — ½ Practical Arts Credit

Want to gain work experience without leaving campus? Assist customers, operate cash register, set up displays, and learn retail procedures while working in the student store. Strongly recommended for students enrolling in Marketing. Teacher interview required.

CT 81 Sales & Marketing - Internship

(see Work Based Learning pages 27-28)

SALES & MARKETING

ADE/CTE approved program for Precision Machining.

IT 80 Advanced Manufacturing I

Prerequisite: IT 41

2 Sem. — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit

A course that applies principles of precision manufacturing through machining and automation. The course applies solid modeling skills to develop CNC designs. Students learn machine safety, blueprint reading and layout as well as manual and an introduction to CNC machining skills. Fundamental machining concepts and entry level certification are included. Note: Course fee required.

IT 81 Advanced Manufacturing II

Prerequisite: IT 80

2 Sem — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit

A course that applies advanced principles of precision manufacturing through machining and automation. The course builds on IT80 and applies solid modeling skills and manual machining to produce advanced CNC projects through solid modeling and direct G-Code entry. Students use Computer Numerical Control and manual lathes, mills and inspection equipment. Basic machining concepts and applied layout mathematics are included and entry level certification skills are expanded. NOTE: Course fee required.

CT 79 Manufacturing - Internship

(see Work Based Learning pages 27-28)

SPORTS MEDICINE & REHAB SERVICES

ADE/CTE approved program for Sports Medicine and Rehabilitation Services.

HE 91 Prevention and Care of Sports Injuries

2 Sem. — 1 PE/Practical Arts Credit

Consists of first aid for athletic injuries, basic knowledge of the human body and its functions, understanding of procedures to be followed in common athletic injuries and information on diets for athletes.

HE 92 Sports Medicine

Prerequisites: HE 91

2 Sem. — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit

An advanced laboratory course designed for students interested in athletic training, medicine, physical therapy, exercise science and/or other related paramedical fields. Students will examine the causes, prevention, evaluation, management, and rehabilitation of various sport related conditions. Topics regarding research, kinesiology, nutrition, pharmacology, exercise science and implementation of sports medicine programs will also be investigated. Enrolled students will be required to work as student athletic trainers. NOTE: This course does not count for PE credit.

HE 93 Athletic Training

Prerequisite: HE92

2 Sem. — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit

This course offers instruction and practical application in the skills and techniques necessary for the prevention and care of athletic injuries. Field experience will be required as students work with athletes as they learn the role and function of athletic training. Students may be required to work after school, weekends and will be supervised by the school’s athletic trainer.

CT 83 Sports Medicine & Rehab Services - Internship

(see Work Based Learning pages 27-28)

THEATER DESIGN & MANAGEMENT

ADE/CTE approved program for Technical Theatre.

PA 93 Theater Design and Management I

2 Sem. — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit

Students will develop knowledge and skills in the areas of set design, lighting design, sound design, audio engineering, makeup design, scene painting, property management, production management, costume design, and technical direction. Course members are required to demonstrate and polish their skills as participants in the after school Performing Arts productions.

PA 94 Theater Design and Management II

Prerequisite: PA 93

2 Sem. — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit

This course provides students the opportunity to continue mastering the techniques begun in Theater Design and Management I. Course members are required to demonstrate and polish their skills as participants in the after school Performing Arts productions.

CT 85 Theater Design & Management - Internship

(see Work Based Learning pages 27-28)
VERIFY OFFERINGS AT SCHOOL SITE
CAREER AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION

VIDEO PRODUCTION
ADE/CTE approved program for Film & TV.

GV 20 Intro to Video Production
2 Sem. — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit
This course will give students hands-on learning experiences in producing digital videos, TV broadcasts, and movies. This course will teach students how to produce, shoot, and edit a variety of digital video projects. Students will also learn the basic principles of media literacy, deconstructing commercials, and study television and movie history. Opportunities will be given to students through SkillsUSA, which include leadership development, field trips, travel, and competition. NOTE: Course fee required.

GV 21 Video Production
Prerequisite: GV 20
2 Sem. — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit
Students enrolled in this course will build on their production experience by writing, producing, directing, and performing a television broadcast. Students will also produce commercials, public service announcements, highlight reels, news, and feature pieces for the TV broadcast. Students will learn advanced editing techniques and graphic skills using industry-standard software and equipment. Opportunities will be given to students through SkillsUSA, which include leadership development, field trips, travel, and competition. NOTE: Course fee required.

GV 22 Advanced Video Production
Prerequisite: GV 21
2 Sem. — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit
Students will develop a portfolio and participate in community projects using leadership skills. Students will focus on advanced camera operation, lighting and editing, as well as honing storytelling skills with enhanced video production. NOTE: Course fee required.

CT 87 Video Production - Internship
(see Work Based Learning pages 27-28)

WELDING
ADE/CTE approved program for Welding Technologies.

IT 71 Welding I - Basic
2 Sem. — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit
Basic skills in SMAW (Shielded Metal Arc Welding), GMAW (Gas Metal Arc Welding), FCAW (Flux Core Arc Welding and GTAW (Gas Tungsten Arc Welding) are emphasized. Students will learn metallurgy fundamentals, Oxy-Fuel welding and cutting, welding blueprint reading, employ-ability skills and the basic skills necessary for welding structures. NOTE: Course fee required.

IT 72 Welding II - Intermediate
Prerequisites: IT 71
2 Sem. — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit
Welding II emphasis advanced skills and knowledge in all welding processes. Students will be introduced to workplace, construction and production applications. Students will also receive instruction on the appropriate technologies and techniques to complete approved personal projects. NOTE: Course fee required.

IT 73 Welding and Materials Processes
Prerequisites: IT 72
2 Sem. — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit
Advanced program designed to increase the student's skills and knowledge in the field of welding. Speed, accuracy, and quality work are stressed. Also includes instruction in jigwork, mass production processes, machine cutting, and the welding of alloys and some exotic metals. NOTE: Course fee required.

IT 74 Advanced Welding
Prerequisites: IT 73
2 Sem. — Practical Arts/Elective Credit
This advanced course is designed to lead the student to some of the many certifications that are available in the welding industry. Some of the certifications available to the student are Shielded Metal Arc Welding, Gas Tungsten Arc Welding and Gas Metal Arc Welding Certification. All Certifications are through Western Technologies. NOTE: Course fee required.

CT 89 Welding - Internship
(see Work Based Learning pages 27-28)

WORK BASED LEARNING

Cooperative Education Courses
Grade Level: 12th Grade
2 Sem. - 3 Elective Credits
Prerequisite: 1 credit earned in CTE Program of Study
This course is designed for students to apply technical skills attained in CTE Program of Study to real world employment opportunities. Students are REQUIRED to work a minimum of 15 hours per week. Participation in a Career and Technical Student Organization may also be required.

Internship Courses
Grade Level: 12th Grade
2 Sem. - 2 Elective Credits
Prerequisite: 1 credit earned in CTE Program of Study
The CTE Internship is a course that provides Career and Technical Education students an opportunity to engage in learning and the application of technical skills through the participation of a structured work experience. The student's Program of Study teacher coordinates the inter- nship experience with the employer. Students are REQUIRED to work a minimum of 15 hours per week.

CT 52 Agricultural Science - Cooperative Education
CT 53 Agricultural Science - Internship
CT 54 Automotive Technologies - Cooperative Education
CT 55 Automotive Technologies - Internship
CT 56 Biomedical Sciences - Cooperative Education
CT 57 Biomedical Sciences - Internship
CT 58 Biotechnology - Cooperative Education
CT 59 Biotechnology - Internship
CT 60 Computer Technology - Cooperative Education
CT 61 Computer Technology - Internship
CT 62 Construction Technologies - Cooperative Education
CT 63 Construction Technologies - Internship
CT 64 Culinary Arts - Cooperative Education
CT 65 Culinary Arts - Internship
CT 66 Design & Merchandising - Cooperative Education
CT 67 Design & Merchandising - Internship
CT 68 Digital Photography/Publications - Cooperative Education
CT 69 Digital Photography/Publications - Internship
CT 70 Drafting and Design - Cooperative Education
CT 71 Drafting and Design - Internship
CT 72 Education Professions - Cooperative Education
CT 73 Education Professions - Internship
CT 74 Engineering - Cooperative Education
CT 75 Engineering - Internship
CT 76 Financial Services - Cooperative Education
CT 77 Financial Services - Internship
CT 78 Manufacturing - Cooperative Education
ENGLISH

NOTE: Courses that will meet the core competency requirements for Arizona universities are marked with an asterisk.

SUBJECT AREA GOAL:
ARIZONA ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS STANDARDS
The student will become proficient in the State Standards for Reading, Writing, Speaking and Listening, and Language. The student will be able to apply the concepts of:

READING (including literature and informational text)
- Key ideas and Details
- Craft and Structure
- Integration of Knowledge and Ideas
- Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity

WRITING
- Text Types and Purposes (Argumentative, Informative/Explanatory, Narrative)
- Production and Distribution of Writing
- Research to Build and Present Knowledge
- Range of Writing

SPEAKING AND LISTENING
- Comprehension and Collaboration
- Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas

LANGUAGE
- Conventions of Standard English
- Knowledge of Language
- Vocabulary Acquisition and Use

*EN 09 Freshman English
2 Sem. — 1 English Credit

This course addresses reading literature and informational text, writing, speaking and listening skills, and language concepts (conventions and vocabulary). Students will interact with complex texts, build knowledge through content rich texts, and engage in evidence based reading and writing.

EN 19 Freshman Essentials of English
2 Sem. — 1 English Credit

This course reinforces basic reading and writing skills while teaching the essential skills of Freshman English at a more individualized pace. The curriculum addresses reading literature and informational text, writing, speaking and listening skills, and language concepts (conventions and vocabulary). EN 19S: Course may be taken only upon teacher approval. Course content and instruction will be differentiated to meet the specialized needs of the student.

*EN 26 IB MYP Freshman English
2 Sem. — 1 English Credit

Prerequisites: IB Middle Years Programme Student

An accelerated language arts course with an emphasis on communication skills, including advanced work in literature, composition, grammar, research and reading. There are six skill areas: listening, speaking, reading, writing, viewing and presenting, which develop as both independent and interdependent skills. Students develop these skills through the study of both language and literature. This course is a prerequisite to the IB Diploma Programme courses and takes the place of EN 27. Note: This is a weighted course.

*EN 27 Honors Freshman English
2 Sem. — 1 English Credit

An accelerated language arts course with an emphasis on enrichment experiences, including advanced work in literature, composition, grammar, research and reading, with a focus on critical reading and argumentation. Note: This is a weighted course.

EN 29 Senior Essentials of English
2 Sem. — 1 English Credit

A course in which the curriculum addresses reading literature and informational text, writing, speaking and listening skills, and language concepts (conventions and vocabulary). Students will engage in evidence based reading and writing. This course reinforces basic reading and writing skills while teaching the essential skills of Senior English at a more individualized pace. EN 29S: Course may be taken only upon teacher approval. Course content and instruction will be differentiated to meet the specialized needs of the student.

*EN 35 Honors Sophomore English
2 Sem. — 1 English Credit

An accelerated language arts course with an emphasis on enrichment experiences, including exposure to advanced work in literature, composition, grammar, syntax, and research and reading, with a focus on critical reading and argumentation. EN 35S: Course may be taken only upon teacher approval. Course content and instruction will be differentiated to meet the specialized needs of the student.

EN 37 Junior Essentials of English
2 Sem. — 1 English Credit

This course reinforces basic reading and writing skills while teaching the essential skills of Junior English at a more individualized pace. The curriculum addresses reading literature and informational text, writing, speaking and listening skills, and language concepts (conventions and vocabulary). EN 37S: Course may be taken only upon teacher approval. Course content and instruction will be differentiated to meet the specialized needs of the student.

EN 38 Sophomore Essentials of English
2 Sem. — 1 English Credit

This course reinforces basic reading and writing skills while teaching the essential skills of Sophomore English at a more individualized pace. The curriculum addresses reading literature and informational text, writing, speaking and listening skills, and language concepts (conventions and vocabulary). EN 38S: Course may be taken only upon teacher approval. Course content and instruction will be differentiated to meet the specialized needs of the student.

*EN 40 Shakespeare
Prerequisites: EN 47
1 Sem. — ½ English Credit

Designed for students who are interested in studying more of Shakespeare’s writings than other courses allow. Students are taught how to analyze Shakespeare’s major works.
### English Courses

**EN 41 Critical Thinking and Writing**  
Prerequisites: EN 47  
1 Sem. — ½ English Credit  
Critical Thinking and Writing teaches inductive, deductive and analog-  
ical reasoning for logical writing, critical analysis and explication of lit-  
erature. Writing teaches the processes used in problematical research.  
Beneﬁts college-bound students by giving practice in formal writing  
techniques.

**EN 44 Creative Writing**  
Prerequisites: EN 47  
1 Sem. — ½ English Credit  
Extend writing skills already mastered in EN 47 and EN 48. Students are  
challenged to express themselves across a variety of genres for the pur-  
pose of publication.

**EN 45 College-Prep Writing**  
Prerequisites: EN 48  
1 Sem. — ½ English Credit  
Advanced composition that includes descriptive, expository, analytical  
and argumentative writing along with critical analysis of literature and  
vocabulary development.

**EN 46 Principles of English III**  
Prerequisites: EN 48  
1 Sem. — ½ English Credit  
This is a course that requires students to produce argumentative writing,  
informative/explanatory writing, and narrative writing. An emphasis  
is placed on production and distribution of writing and research to  
build and present information. This course also focuses on reading lit-  
erature and informational text, speaking and listening, conventions of  
Standard English, and vocabulary skills.

**EN 47 Sophomore English**  
2 Sem. — 1 English Credit  
This course integrates reading literature and informational text with  
composition. Course content combines the study of speaking and  
listening, language, and critical thinking skills. Writing exercises em-  
phasize the writing process including deliberate use of dictio, syntax,  
organization, and development of ideas when writing about both fic-  
tion and non-fiction texts. Literature study includes use and analysis of  
literary elements.

**EN 48 Junior English**  
Prerequisites: EN 47  
2 Sem. — 1 English Credit  
This course integrates the modes of essay writing with the study of lit-  
erature. Course content combines the study of literary models of fiction  
and nonfiction, and the composition skills of exposition and argument.  
Composition emphasis is on research skills, development of language  
skills, and multi-paragraph essays.

**EN 49 Senior English**  
Prerequisites: EN 48  
2 Sem. — 1 English Credit  
This course integrates writing for a variety of purposes and audienc-  
es. Writing includes a focus on “real world” skills, including expository,  
communication, research and analysis modes. Universal themes in liter-  
ature are explored in a variety of fiction, non-fiction, poetry and drama  
selections. Readings from a broad variety of authors is surveyed.

**EN 52 Mythology**  
Prerequisites: EN 47  
1 Sem. — ½ English Credit  
Through the analysis of various classical and/or world mythologies, stu-  
dents will gain an appreciation for their cultural contributions and will  
form a foundation for understanding later literary works. Emphasis will  
be placed on understanding cultures and human behavior.

**EN 54 Paperback Literature**  
1 Sem. — ½ English Credit  
This course develops skills in both reading and writing. Along with  
whole-group lessons and discussions, students read, analyze, and write  
about selected books from various genres. EN 54S: Course may be tak-  
en only upon teacher approval. Course content and instruction will be  
differentiated to meet the specialized needs of the student.

**EN 56 Multicultural Literature**  
Prerequisites: EN 47  
1 Sem. — ½ English Credit  
This course offers the study of a variety of literary genres which are repre-  
sentative of the cultural diversity in the United States. Course content  
includes, but is not exclusive to, themes and authors from African,  
Hispanic, and Native American cultures. Course work includes critical  
reading and thinking, participation in discussion, composition, and re-  
search.

**EN 58 Honors American History & Literature**  
2 Sem. — 1 English Credit  
A unique two-hour block course designed for advanced students who  
would like to combine writing skills with the study of American history  
and American literature. This course uses an interrelated chronological  
approach, and prepares students for college prep courses.  
(Must be enrolled in SS 52 concurrently.) NOTE: This is a weighted course.

**EN 60 English (British) Literature**  
Prerequisites: EN 47  
1 Sem. — ½ English Credit  
British Literature is a semester-long course that integrates writing for  
a variety of purposes and audiences with literature study that reﬂects  
the culture of England from Beowulf forward. Emphasis is placed on the  
works of major English authors and literary movements while writing  
activities include a focus on argumentative, expository, and narrative  
styles. Universal themes in literature are explored in a variety of ﬁc-  
tion, non-ﬁction, poetry and drama selections. Readings from a broad  
variety of authors from English literature are surveyed.

**EN 61 Native American Literature**  
Grade: 12  
1 Sem. — ½ English Credit  
This course offers the study of a variety of literary genres which are repre-  
sentative of the tribes throughout Arizona and the United States. The  
course content includes, but is not exclusive to, themes and authors  
from the Apache, Ft. McDowell, Gila and Salt Rivers, Hopi, Navajo and  
Pima-Maricopa tribes. Coursework includes critical reading and think-  
ing, participation in class discussions, composition and research.

**EN 63 Holocaust Literature**  
Prerequisites: EN 35 or EN 48  
1 Sem. — ½ English Credit  
Holocaust Literature focuses on the time period from 1933 to 1945. The  
history of the Holocaust and the rise of Hitler and the Nazis will be stud-  
ed, but the main focus will be on the resulting literature. Works will be  
read that were written before, during, and after the Holocaust, and may  
include some more recent occurrences of genocide.

**EN 64 English Composition 102**  
1 Sem. — ½ English Credit  
Emphasis on rhetoric and composition with a focus on persuasive, re-  
search-based writing and understanding writing as a process. Devel-  
oping advanced college-level writing strategies through three or more  
writing projects comprising at least 4,000 words in total. Students may  
be required to take the ASSET test to be eligible for enrollment. This  
course parallels with the course taught in college.

**EN 65 IB MYP Sophomore English**  
Prerequisites: EN 26 or EN 27  
2 Sem. — 1 English Credit  
This is an academically rigorous program in composition and Ameri-  
can literature that equips students with linguistic, analytical and com-  
municative skills that can also be used in an interdisciplinary manner  
aver all other subject groups. There are six skill areas: listening, speak-  
ing, reading, writing, viewing and presenting, which develop as both  
independent and interdependent skills. Students develop these skills  
through the study of both language and literature. This course is a pre-  
quisite to the IB Diploma Programme courses and takes the place of  
EN 35. Note: This is a weighted course.
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| **EN 66 and EN 69 IB Literature and Performance Standard Level I & II**  
Prerequisites: IB Diploma Programme Student  
1 or 2 Sem. — ½ or 1 English Credit  
This comprehensive 2-year course is an interdisciplinary synthesis of language A (English) and theatre. It incorporates essential elements of literature and performance and aims to explore the dynamic relationship between the two. The course as a whole examines literary and dramatic texts and seeks to develop intellect, imagination and creativity. It encourages intercultural awareness through a study of texts from more than one culture. **NOTE: This is a weighted course.** |
| **EN 70 AP English Language & Composition**  
Prerequisites: EN 47  
2 Sem. — 1 English Credit  
This course involves college level reading and writing, focusing on rhetorical analysis in order to prepare students for the Advanced Placement (AP) exam in May. If students have a financial hardship paying for the exam, see your school Student Advisor. This course fulfills the junior English requirement. **NOTE: This is a weighted course.** |
| **EN 71 AP English Literature & Composition**  
Prerequisites: EN 47  
2 Sem. — 1 English Credit  
This course involves college level reading and writing, focusing on literary analysis of novels, poetry, and prose in order to prepare students for the Advanced Placement (AP) exam in May. If students have a financial hardship paying for the exam, see your school Student Advisor. This course fulfills the senior English requirement. **NOTE: This is a weighted course.** |
| **EN 72 English Composition 101**  
1 Sem. — ½ English Credit  
Emphasis on rhetoric and composition with a focus on expository writing and understanding writing as a process. Establishing effective college-level writing strategies through four or more writing projects comprising at least 3,000 words in total. Students may be required to take the ASSET test to be eligible for enrollment. This course parallels with the course taught in college. |
| **EN 73 Speech/Communications Arts**  
1 or 2 Sem. — ½ or 1 English Credit  
Review of the various formal and informal areas of oral communications. Includes interpersonal communication skills, listening techniques, public speaking, group discussions and oral interpretation. |
| **EN 74 Debate**  
1 Sem. — ½ English Credit  
This is a semester-long academic course that is open to all students with a desire to learn the skills associated with debate, argumentation and rhetoric. Students will be required use skills in argumentation, research, critical reading and thinking, public speaking, and rhetoric to prepare and present debates and speeches. |
| **EN 75 Advanced Speech & Debate**  
2 Sem. — 1 English Credit  
This is a yearlong co-curricular academic honors course that is open to all students. Students will be required use their skills in advanced acting, rhetoric, public speaking and debate to produce and compete in locally and nationally sanctioned competitive events. **NOTE: This is a weighted course.** |
| **EN 80 Humanities**  
Prerequisites: EN 47  
1 Sem. — ½ English Credit  
To help students gain a better understanding of world culture through a critical examination of art, literature, music, drama and dance. Students develop an aesthetic sensitivity and appreciation for the creative process and thereby gain a better understanding of themselves. Reading of the classics emphasized, and composition skills reinforced through critical essays analyzing the masterpieces of each literary genre. |
| **EN 84 Journalism I**  
Prerequisites: Typing recommended  
1 Sem. — ½ English Credit  
Students learn to report news, write editorials and news features, but should not attempt this class unless they have attained proficiency in writing. Above average English grades are required. |
| **EN 85 Technical Writing**  
Prerequisites: EN 47  
1 Sem. — 1 English Credit  
This intensive composition course focuses on professional writing in English with emphasis on journalistic style and format, analysis and organization of information, and accuracy and clarity into concise prose. Students will implement the writing process (research, note taking through editing, proofreading, and publication), as well as be trained in interviewing, news ethics, news writing, photography, design layout, production, and circulation of the school publication. Literary genres studied include fiction, nonfiction, historical documents, biographies, autobiographies and essays. |
| **EN 88 Technical Writing**  
Prerequisites: Teacher interview required  
1 or 2 Sem. — ½ or 1 English Credit  
Designed to teach students the basic techniques of publication. The final project is the school yearbook. |
| **EN 87 Journalistic Writing (Newslab)**  
Prerequisites: Journalism I recommended  
1 Sem. — ½ English Credit  
This course involves college level reading and writing, focusing on rhetorical analysis in order to prepare students for the Advanced Placement (AP) exam in May. If students have a financial hardship paying for the exam, see your school Student Advisor. This course fulfills the junior English requirement. **NOTE: This is a weighted course.** |
| **EN 91 IB English Higher Level I**  
Prerequisite: EN 35 or EN 65  
2 Sem. — 1 English Credit  
This course explores a detailed studies approach to works written in English in which students examine a variety of genres and themes. Skills focus upon close reading techniques, language effects, written literary analysis and oral commentary. Literary pieces include British classics as well as works written by modern ethnic Americans. Instruction and assignments prepare students for two compulsory IB exams: individual oral commentary and individual oral presentation. This course is part of the IB Diploma Programme. **NOTE: This is a weighted course.** |
| **EN 92 IB English Higher Level II**  
Prerequisite: EN 91  
2 Sem. — 1 English Credit  
The focus of this course is the examination of classical works from world literature and American drama. Through a variety of literary genres, students will examine international works for theme, cultural influences, and the human experience. Literary analysis, social criticism and comparative analysis will also be emphasized. Students will practice written commentary on both examined and unexamined pieces, preparing them for compulsory IB exams: two comparative studies of 1000-1500 words, a written commentary on an unseen text, and a written response to a series of curriculum-specific questions. This course is part of the IB Diploma Programme. **NOTE: This is a weighted course.** |
| **EN 99 Independent Study**  
Prerequisites: EN 47  
1 or 2 Sem. — ½ or 1 English Credit  
This course allows students to pursue a particular interest. Students are expected to fulfill the following requirements: a) A written proposal of not less than 500 words and not more than 1,000 words; b) A form to be given to the instructor and school Student Advisor; c) An evaluation of the work done in the course; d) A written justification for the final grade. **NOTE: This is a weighted course.** |
ENGLISH LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT (ELD)

**ELD 11 Introduction to English Grammar I**
2 Sem. — 1 English Credit
Prerequisite: Home language other than English and AZELLA Overall Proficiency Level at Pre-emergent/Emergent/Basic
This course introduces students to foundational English language grammar and structure. Students will study basic syntactic elements of English (nouns, verbs, modifiers, etc.) along with phonetic and semantic aspects of the language. Word construction is also taught, as well as how to produce the four kinds of sentences in English (declarative, imperative, interrogative, and exclamatory). Students are expected to study and be able to identify all eight parts of speech.

**ELD 12 Introduction to English Reading I**
2 Sem. — 1 Elective Credit
Prerequisite: Home language other than English and AZELLA Overall Proficiency Level at Pre-emergent/Emergent/Basic
In a highly structured environment, students will move from sound to text by focusing on simple and closed syllables consisting of short vowels and stable consonants. Reading and spelling of high frequency words and unit vocabulary will aid in reading of and writing about text. Students will learn the importance of fluency, vocabulary, and summarizing in the development of reading comprehension.

**ELD 13 Introduction to Oral English Conversation and Vocabulary I**
2 Sem. — 1 Elective Credit
Prerequisite: Home language other than English and AZELLA Overall Proficiency Level at Pre-emergent/Emergent/Basic
This course is designed to provide students new to English with basic oral and aural competence in a wide variety of English language settings. Students will develop receptive and expressive English skills, while they also learn basic elements of the sound system and alphabet. Most coursework focuses on helping students to develop English skills that are immediately useful in school, classroom and community settings. An emphasis is placed on introducing a wide range of relevant content vocabulary words. Students also learn about academic culture related to school success, as well as student life skills for understanding school, community, regional and national cultures.

**ELD 14 Introduction to English Writing I**
2 Sem. — 1 Elective Credit
Prerequisite: Home language other than English and AZELLA Overall Proficiency Level at Pre-emergent/Emergent/Basic
This course is designed to provide students with a foundation in English writing. Students in this course receive direct instruction in grammar, sentence expansion and writing forms (paragraphs, essay descriptive, narrative, and first person). Students will learn specific skills for pre-writing, draft composition, and editing using a process writing format. Students also are responsible for learning the spelling of a list of commonly used English words.

**ELD 21 Intermediate English Grammar II**
2 Sem. — 1 English Credit
Prerequisite: Home language other than English and AZELLA Overall Proficiency Level at Intermediate
This course extends students’ proficiency of English language grammar and structure. Students will study advanced syntactic elements of English (nouns, verbs, modifiers, etc.) along with phonetic and semantic aspects of the language. Word study skills are developed, as well as production of more complex sentences containing conjunctions, transitions and prepositional phrases. Students are expected to be able to identify and apply all eight parts of speech.

**ELD 22 Intermediate English Reading II**
2 Sem. — 1 Elective Credit
Prerequisite: Home language other than English and AZELLA Overall Proficiency Level at Intermediate
This is an intermediate English reading course for students whose first language is not English. Students will extend proficiency of reading skills in four areas: word analysis, fluency and vocabulary, comprehension, and literary analysis and response. Students will continue to use sequential reading instructional materials at their level for further development of content area and narrative reading tasks. Students receive instruction to expand development of sight word vocabulary, and improve reading fluency and decoding skills.

**ELD 23 Intermediate Oral English Conversation and Vocabulary II**
2 Sem. — 1 Elective Credit
Prerequisite: Home language other than English and AZELLA Overall Proficiency Level at Intermediate
This course is designed to provide students new to English with advanced oral and aural competence in a wide variety of English language settings. Students will demonstrate correct use of receptive and expressive English skills. Most coursework focuses on continued development of English skills for social and academic conversations. An emphasis is placed on expanding the range of relevant content vocabulary words. Students continue to refine conversational skills related to academic success, as well as student life skills for understanding school, community, regional and national cultures.

**ELD 24 Intermediate English Writing II**
2 Sem. — 1 Elective Credit
Prerequisite: Home language other than English and AZELLA Overall Proficiency Level at Intermediate
This course is designed to provide students advanced instruction in aspects of English writing. Students in this course receive instruction in grammar, sentence expansion and writing forms (paragraphs, essay descriptive, narrative, and first person). Students continue to refine skills in pre-writing, draft composition, and editing using a process writing format. Students are expected to demonstrate correct spelling of commonly used English words.

Note: Courses that will meet the core competency requirements for Arizona universities are marked with an asterisk. *

**SUBJECT AREA GOAL:**
The student will meet or exceed Arizona Mathematics Standards.

**MATHEMATICS**

*MA 27 Algebra I*  
2 Sem. — 1 Math Credit
Mathematical practices and modeling with mathematics are embedded into standards for algebra to include the study of number and quantity, functions, reasoning with equations and inequalities, and interpreting categorical and quantitative data. Instructional time and learning focuses on three critical areas: (1) Deepen and extend understanding of linear and exponential relationships; (2) Engage in methods for analyzing, solving, and using quadratic functions; and (3) Apply linear models to data that exhibit a linear trend. MA 27S: Course may be taken only upon teacher approval. Course content and instruction will be differentiated to meet the specialized needs of the student.
**MA 30 Geometry**
Prerequisites: MA 27  
2 Sem. — 1 Math Credit  
Mathematical practices and modeling with mathematics are embedded into standards for geometry to include the study of congruence, similarity, right triangles, and trigonometry, circles, expressing geometric properties with equations, and geometric measurement and dimension. Instructional time and learning focuses on five critical areas: (1) Establishing criteria for congruence of geometric figures based on rigid motions; (2) Establishing criteria for similarity of geometric figures based on dilations and proportional reasoning; (3) Developing understanding of informal explanations of circumference, area, and volume formulas; (4) Proving geometric theorems; and (5) Solving problems involving right triangles. MA 30S: Course may be taken only upon teacher approval. Course content and instruction will be differentiated to meet the specialized needs of the student.

**MA 32 Honors Geometry**
Prerequisite: MA 27 and teacher recommendation  
2 Sem. — 1 Math Credit  
Mathematical practices and modeling with mathematics are embedded into standards for honors geometry to include the study of congruence, similarity, right triangles, and trigonometry, circles, expressing geometric properties with equations, and geometric measurement and dimension. Instructional time and learning focuses on five critical areas: (1) Establishing criteria for congruence of geometric figures based on rigid motions; (2) Establishing criteria for similarity of geometric figures based on dilations and proportional reasoning; (3) Developing understanding of informal explanations of circumference, area, and volume formulas; (4) Proving geometric theorems; and (5) Solving problems involving right triangles. In addition, the curriculum includes rigorous proofs, algebraic representations of geometric concepts, transformational geometry and coordinate geometry. **NOTE:** This is a weighted course.

**MA 35 Personal Finance**
Prerequisites: MA 27 and MA 30  
1-2 Sem. — ½ - 1 Math Credit  
This course introduces students to the basics of financial literacy including such topics as creating personal financial goals, saving and investing, banking, using debit and credit cards, making major purchases, paying payroll and other taxes, and purchasing insurance. By emphasizing the importance of setting goals and creating a financial plan, students learn to think before spending. Students will learn how credit scores can impact one’s ability to secure a loan and, in some cases, determine whether they will be hired for a job. Students will also become familiar with some of the reality that faces everyone when they get their first job, their first apartment, or just take on more personal financial responsibilities. MA 35S: Course may be taken only upon teacher approval. Course content and instruction will be differentiated to meet the specialized needs of the student.

**MA 38 Algebra Applications**
Prerequisites: MA 27 and MA 30  
2 Sem. — 1 Math Credit  
This course extends and applies the concepts of Algebra I and introduces concepts from Algebra II. The curriculum includes the study of linear, quadratic, polynomial, and exponential functions. Data collection and analysis are emphasized and technology is utilized. Projects and math labs, designed to integrate mathematics and science, are used to teach and reinforce concepts. MA 38S: Course may be taken only upon teacher approval. Course content and instruction will be differentiated to meet the specialized needs of the student.

**MA 40 Algebra II**
Prerequisites: MA 27 and MA 30  
2 Sem. — 1 Math Credit  
This course expands on standards from algebra and geometry. Algebra 2 embeds mathematical practices and modeling with mathematics into standards to include the study of rational exponents, quantitative reasoning, the complex number system, and reasoning with equations and inequalities. Instructional time and learning focuses on four critical areas: (1) Extending the real number system to the complex number system, representing radicals with rational exponents; (2) Solving and interpreting solutions to a variety of equations, inequalities, and systems of equations; (3) Demonstrating competency graphing and interpreting functions extending from linear, quadratic, and exponential with integer exponents to polynomial, radical, rational, exponential with real exponents, logarithmic, trigonometric functions, and piece-wise defined functions; and (4) Extend simple and compound probability calculations to conditional probability. **NOTE:** This is a weighted course.

**MA 41 Honors Algebra II**
Prerequisites: MA 27 & MA 30 or MA 32. A placement test may be required.  
2 Sem. — 1 Math Credit  
A fast-paced course that expands on standards from algebra and geometry. Honors Algebra II embeds mathematical practices, applications and modeling with mathematics into standards to include the study of rational exponents, quantitative reasoning, the complex number system, and reasoning with equations and inequalities. Instructional time and learning focuses on four critical areas: (1) Extending the real number system to the complex number system, representing radicals with rational exponents; (2) Solving and interpreting solutions to a variety of equations, inequalities, and systems of equations; (3) Demonstrating competency graphing and interpreting functions extending from linear, quadratic, and exponential with integer exponents to polynomial, radical, rational, exponential with real exponents, logarithmic, trigonometric functions, and piece-wise defined functions; and (4) Extend simple and compound probability calculations to conditional probability. **NOTE:** This is a weighted course.

**MA 42 College Algebra/Trigonometry (Precalculus)**
Grades: 11-12  
2 Sem. — 1 Math Credit  
Prerequisites: MA 40 or MA 41  
This is a rigorous course consisting of one semester of College Algebra/Functions (equivalent to MAT152 at MCC) and one semester of Plane Trigonometry (equivalent to MAT182 at MCC). Completion of both semesters of this course is equivalent to MAT187 Precalculus at MCC. This course prepares students for AP Calculus AB. Topics emphasized in the course include: functions, mathematical modeling, exponential and logarithmic equations and inequalities, and trigonometry. This course may be taken for dual enrollment in conjunction with MCC.

**MA 43 Discrete Mathematics with Modeling**
Grades: 11-12  
2 Sem. — 1 Math Credit  
Prerequisites: MA 40  
This course is aligned with Arizona’s College and Career Ready Standards and fulfills the fourth mathematics credit needed for graduation. This is a course where students will make connections and build relationships through the study of mathematical structures, integrating technology to assist in developing algorithms. Discrete math concepts include Algebra Modeling, Data Modeling, Probability and Combinatorics, Vertex-Edge Graphs, and Analysis of Change.

**MA 45 Honors Precalculus**
Prerequisites: MA 40 or MA 41  
2 Sem. — 1 Math Credit  
An in-depth study of algebraic, trigonometric, logarithmic, exponential functions, related graphing applications and an introduction to limits. Students will use analytical, numerical, graphical, and verbal approaches to solving problems. **NOTE:** This is a weighted course.
### Mathematics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Grade(s)</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>MA 50 AP Calculus AB</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>2 sem.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites: MA 42, MA 45 or teacher recommendation</td>
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<td>Parallels the typical first semester of college calculus and includes a review and extension of analytical geometry, a study of functions, limits, continuity, differential calculus, transcendental functions, and techniques of integration. Both theory &amp; application are emphasized. Students will use analytical, numerical, graphical, and verbal approaches to solving problems. Students will take an AP exam in May. See your school Student Advisor if you have a financial hardship. <strong>NOTE: This is a weighted course.</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>MA 51 AP Calculus BC</strong></td>
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<td>2 sem.</td>
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<td>Prerequisites: MA 45, MA 50 or teacher recommendation</td>
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<tr>
<td>Intended for students who have a thorough knowledge of analytic geometry and elementary functions in addition to college preparatory algebra, geometry and trigonometry. Students will take an AP exam in May. See your school Student Advisor if you have a financial hardship. <strong>NOTE: This is a weighted course.</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>MA 52 AP Statistics</strong></td>
<td>Grades 11 &amp; 12</td>
<td>2 sem.</td>
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<td>Prerequisite: MA 40 or MA 41</td>
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<tr>
<td>Students are introduced to the major concepts and tools for collecting, analyzing, and drawing conclusions from data. Students are exposed to four broad conceptual themes: 1. Exploring Data: Describing patterns and departures from patterns. 2. Sampling and Experimentation: Planning and conducting a study. 3. Anticipating Patterns: Exploring random phenomena using probability and simulation, and 4. Statistical Inference: Estimating population parameters and testing hypotheses. Students will take an AP exam in May. See your school Student Advisor if you have a financial hardship. <strong>NOTE: This is a weighted course.</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>MA 53 Calculus with Analytic Geometry III</strong></td>
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<td>2 sem.</td>
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<td>Prerequisites: MA 51</td>
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<td>Multivariate calculus including vectors, vector-valued functions, partial differentiation, multiple integration and an introduction to vector fields. <strong>NOTE: This is a weighted course.</strong></td>
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<td><strong>MA 60 Math Skill Builder</strong></td>
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<td>2 sem.</td>
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<td>Elective Credit</td>
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<td>An elective class designed to reinforce prerequisite skills for mathematics courses and to support students in the area of content. This course is taught as a companion course with other math courses when needed. This course does not count as a required math credit toward graduation. Successful completion of the course will provide students with elective credit. MA 60S: Course may be taken only upon teacher approval. Course content and instruction will be differentiated to meet the specialized needs of the student.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>MA 91 &amp; 92 IB Mathematics Standard Level I &amp; II</strong></td>
<td>Grades 11 &amp; 12</td>
<td>4 sem.</td>
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<td>Prerequisites: Grade of “B” or better in MA 40 (MA 41 strongly recommended)</td>
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<td>This is a 2-year mathematics sequence for students with a strong math background to prepare them for future studies in science, math, economics, or business administration. The coursework includes functions, trigonometry, vectors, matrices, probability &amp; statistics and calculus topics. The use of a graphing calculator is required. IB requires a portfolio of student work and two written examinations to complete the coursework. These courses are part of the IB Diploma Programme. <strong>NOTE: These are weighted courses.</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>MA 93 &amp; 94 IB Math Studies Standard Level I &amp; II</strong></td>
<td>Grades 11 &amp; 12</td>
<td>4 sem.</td>
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<td>Prerequisites: MA 40</td>
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<tr>
<td>Designed for the student whose main interests lie outside the field of mathematics. Topics covered include algebra, probability, statistics and geometry. These courses are part of the IB Diploma Programme.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>MA 96 IB Mathematics Higher Level I</strong></td>
<td>Grade: 11</td>
<td>2 sem.</td>
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<td>Prerequisites: IB Coordinator Approval and MA 91 or MA 45</td>
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<td>This is the first year of the IB Mathematics Higher Level sequence for students with a strong math background to prepare them for future studies in science, mathematics, economics, or business administration. The course work includes functions, vectors, probability and statistics, differential and integral calculus, and an introduction to formal proofs. The use of a graphing calculator is required, IB requires an internal assessment of student projects and two written examinations to complete the course work. This course is part of the IB Diploma Programme. <strong>NOTE: This is a weighted course.</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>MA 98 IB Higher Mathematics Level II</strong></td>
<td>Grade: 12</td>
<td>2 sem.</td>
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<td>Prerequisites: MA 96 IB Mathematics Higher Level I</td>
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<td>This is the second year of the IB Mathematics Higher Level sequence for students with a strong math background to prepare them for future studies in science, mathematics, trigonometry, vectors, statistics, differential and integral calculus, series, differential equations, and proof. The use of a graphing calculator is required. IB requires an internal assessment of student projects and two written examinations to complete the course work. This course is part of the IB Diploma Programme. <strong>NOTE: This is a weighted course.</strong></td>
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<td><strong>MA 99 Independent Study</strong></td>
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<td>MILITARY SCIENCE/LEADERSHIP ARMY JROTC</td>
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<td>Subject Area Goal</td>
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<td>• Develop good citizenship and patriotism.</td>
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<td>• Instill self-reliance, leadership and responsiveness to constituted authority.</td>
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<td>• Develop a cooperative spirit and the necessity of working together as a team.</td>
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<td>• Strengthen ability to think logically and to communicate effectively (orally and written).</td>
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<td>• Gain an appreciation of the importance of physical fitness in maintaining good health.</td>
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<td>• Familiarity with the history, purpose, and structure of the military services with emphasis on accomplishments of the United States Army.</td>
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<td>• Better appreciation of America’s National Heritage.</td>
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<td>The following applies to all Army JROTC LET classes:</td>
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<tr>
<td>The Army JROTC Program prepares high school cadets for responsible leadership roles while making them aware of their rights, responsibilities and privileges as American citizens. The program is a stimulus for promoting graduation from high school and provides instruction and rewarding opportunities which will benefit the cadet, community and nation.</td>
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</table>
MS 31 Army JROTC LET–I
2 Sem. — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit
Introduction to leadership and citizenship. Cadets gain an understanding of their rights, responsibilities (including respect for constituted authority), privileges and freedoms that underlie good citizenship. They learn the importance of citizenship through American History as it relates to America’s culture and future from the Revolutionary period to the present. They must demonstrate the ability to think logically and communicate effectively, with emphasis on effective oral communication. The program stresses physical fitness in maintaining good health and appearance. The underlying keys to the program are loyalty, trustworthiness, dedication, leadership, discipline and teamwork.

MS 32 Army JROTC LET–II
2 Sem. — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit
Prerequisites: Must have completed Army JROTC LET–I
This course allows the student to develop effective writing skills by writing an autobiography, a short position paper, a research/term paper and a lesson plan for a class which they will teach. The student will be expected to understand and demonstrate the traits, principles and styles of leadership with emphasis on squad and platoon level positions and the temptations of leadership. Student will receive instruction on the military involvement in conflicts from World War II through the present. Students will get an understanding of present-day technology; laws that were passed to safeguard an individual’s privacy, the history and components of computers.

MS 33 Army JROTC LET–III
2 Sem. — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit
Continue to develop leadership and character traits. Students will study the constitutional basis for the Federal Judicial System and military law enforcement. They will review the freedoms guaranteed by the Bill of Rights to the constitution with emphasis on the five basic freedoms of the first Amendment and the amendments that establish and protect the rights of accused persons. Study the original provisions of the U.S. Constitution that were the basis for establishing the armed forces.

MS 34 Army JROTC LET–IV
2 Sem. — 1 Practical Arts/Elective Credit
Continue to develop leadership and character traits. As senior cadets the student will assist in instructing the younger cadets while completing a “Self-paced course of instruction.” Emphasis will be ethical situations that affect behavior, standards of morality and the decisions that are made in light of these and other factors such as laws/regulations, basic national rights, traditional military values, personal values and institutional pressures.

MS 35 Special Teams
1 Sem. — ½ PE/Practical Arts/Elective Credit
Prerequisites: All students must be enrolled in AJROTC, and be willing to spend time practicing with your assigned team.
An “A” hour program in which cadets can participate in exhibition drill teams. The purpose is to introduce cadets to the teamwork of precision drill to build self-confidence and strengthen self-esteem. Drill is a very positive activity that instills a heightened sense of discipline and leadership. The drill teams consist of Color Guard, Unarmed Drill, Armed Drill, Marksmanship, and Raiders/Orienteering. Each team also participates in competition primarily within the state of Arizona. Color Guard presents the battalion and national colors at various community activities, competitions, and sporting events. Armed drill performs both regulation and exhibition drill with M-1 rifles at various competitions and community activities. Unarmed Drill performs both regulation and exhibition drill without weapons. Marksmanship competes at various competitions with .177 caliber air-rifles in three different firing positions. The Raiders/Orienteering team focus on land navigation and competes in various competition meets within the state. This is the most physically challenging of all of the extracurricular activities. NOTE: Hands only CPR will be taught to fulfill Arizona State Statute requirements.

MU 17 Beginning Instrumental Music
1 or 2 Sem. — ½ Fine Arts/Elective Credit
Prerequisite: Placement by teacher recommendation
Beginning Instrumental Music is a class for students with limited or no prior instrumental performance experience on one of the following instruments: flute, oboe, bassoon, clarinet, saxophone, trumpet/cornet, horn, trombone, euphonium, tuba, percussion, violin, viola, cello, string bass. Percussionists will be expected to learn both pitched and non-pitched instruments. Basic fundamentals of music are stressed. Placement is by teacher recommendation.

MU 29 Beginning Guitar
1 Sem. — ½ Fine Arts/Elective Credit
Prerequisites: Must have access to classical or acoustic guitar
MU 29 introduces the student to the guitar and playing techniques for the instrument. The course, designed for beginners, includes note reading, rhythms and basic guitar skills. Both individual and group studies are included. Public performance is a possibility. NOTE: Course fee required.

MU 30 Intermediate Guitar
1 Sem. — ½ Fine Arts/Elective Credit
Prerequisites: MU29 or audition. Must have access to classical or acoustic guitar.
MU 30 is a continuation of MU 29. An entrance audition is required if MU 29 was not taken. Students will study more advanced chords, rhythms, note reading and harmony techniques. Both individual and group studies are included. Public performance is a possibility. Placement is by teacher recommendation/audition. NOTE: Course fee required.

MU 31 Advanced Guitar
1 Sem. — ½ Fine Arts/Elective Credit
Prerequisites: MU30 or audition. Must have access to classical or acoustic guitar.
MU 31 is a continuation of MU 30. Emphasis is on advanced note reading and rhythms, use of upper positions and solo playing. Individual and group studies are included. Public performance is a possibility. Placement is by teacher recommendation/audition. NOTE: Course fee required.

MU 32 Rock, Jazz and other Music: Influences in America
1 Sem. — ½ Fine Arts/Elective Credit
Prerequisites: None
This is a non-performance music appreciation class which introduces the basic elements of music through the study of the historical development and varied styles of American music. Included are early American music, rock and roll, jazz and 20th Century instrumental and choral music.
MU 33 AP Music Theory
Prerequisites: Teacher recommendation
2 Sem. — 1 Fine Arts/Elective Credit
MU 33 is for the serious, advanced music student who wishes to broaden his/her scope in the science and fundamentals of music theory. Included is the study of harmony, music history, conducting, composition and arranging. MU33/AP Music Theory is a weighted class which prepares students for the AP Exam in May. Students must pass the fall semester in order to continue in the spring. Placement is by teacher recommendation. Students will take an AP exam in May. See your school Student Advisor if you have a financial hardship. NOTE: This is a weighted course.

MU 57 Introduction to Music Theory
Prerequisites: None
2 Sem. — 1 Fine Arts/Elective Credit
MU 57 is a course that emphasizes fundamental musical techniques and theoretical concepts. Students will learn intervals, scales, triads; basic concepts of tonality and form; analysis of representative works. Students develop a sense of self-discipline required for the study of music, a sense of relative pitch, a verbal musical literacy, and an ability to listen actively.

MU 71 Men’s Chorus
Prerequisites: Teacher recommendation
2 Sem. — 1 Fine Arts/Elective Credit
Beginning male singers may enroll in Men’s Chorus. Students will learn music reading/notation/listening skills, explore music history and appropriate vocal technique through the performance of various genres of choral music. singers will participate in 5-8 performances per year. Special concert attire may be worn. Placement is by teacher recommendation/audition. NOTE: Course fee required.

MU 72 Women’s Chorus
Prerequisites: Teacher recommendation
2 Sem. — 1 Fine Arts/Elective Credit
Beginning female singers may enroll in Women’s Chorus. Students will learn music reading/notation/listening skills, explore music history and appropriate vocal technique through the performance of various genres of choral music. Singers will participate in 5-8 performances per year. Special concert attire may be worn. Placement is by teacher recommendation/audition. NOTE: Course fee required.

MU 73 Advanced Women’s Chorus
Prerequisites: Teacher recommendation
2 Sem. — 1 Fine Arts/Elective Credit
MU 73 is a choir for qualified women with advanced singing abilities. Students will further their music reading/notation/listening skills, explore music history and appropriate vocal technique through the performance of various genres of choral music. Singers will participate in 5-8 performances per year. Special concert attire may be worn. Placement is by teacher recommendation/audition. NOTE: Course fee required.

MU 74 Mixed Chorus
Prerequisites: Teacher recommendation
2 Sem. — 1 Fine Arts/Elective Credit
MU 74 is open to high school students who want to improve their musical skills, sight-reading techniques, vocal techniques and stage presence. Students will explore music history and vocal pedagogy through the performance of various genres of choral music. Students will participate in performances outside the classroom setting. Special concert attire may be worn. Placement is by teacher recommendation/audition. NOTE: Course fee required.

MU 75 Advanced Mixed Chorus
Prerequisites: Teacher recommendation/audition
MU 75 is an advanced choir for qualified men and women. Students will cultivate their music reading/notation/listening skills, explore music history and appropriate vocal techniques through the performance of various genres of choral music. Students will participate in 5-8 performances per year. Special concert attire may be worn. Placement is by teacher recommendation/audition. NOTE: Course fee required.

MU 76 Advanced Mixed Chamber Ensemble
Prerequisites: Teacher recommendation/audition
MU 76 is an advanced chamber ensemble for qualified men and women. Students will cultivate their music reading/notation/listening skills, explore music history and appropriate vocal techniques through the performance of various genres of choral music. Singers will participate in 5-8 performances per year, including formal and invitational events. Special concert attire may be worn. Placement is by teacher recommendation/audition. NOTE: Course fee required.

MU 77 Advanced Women’s Chamber Ensemble
Prerequisites: Teacher recommendation/audition
MU 77 is an advanced chamber ensemble for women. Students will cultivate their music reading/notation/listening skills, explore music history and appropriate vocal techniques through the performance of various genres of choral music. Singers will participate in 5-8 performances per year, including formal and invitational events. Special concert attire may be worn. Placement is by teacher recommendation/audition. NOTE: Course fee required.

MU 78 - Intermediate Mixed Show Choir
Prerequisites: Teacher recommendation/audition
Intermediate show choir is a mixed voice choral group that also focuses on choreography integrated into each musical performance. Students in the group will demonstrate competency in basic music skills as well as develop basic dance skills and vocabulary related to dance concepts. Students will participate in 4-6 concerts per year and wear concert attire based on the performance venue and the objective for the concert or competition. Placement is by teacher recommendation and audition. NOTE: Course fee required.

MU 80 Concert Band
Prerequisites: Teacher recommendation/audition
Concert Band provides opportunities for the average band student to play in a performing organization. Emphasis is placed on improving individual reading and performance skills. This ensemble will prepare and perform concerts each semester, some of which may be other than during school hours. Special concert attire may be worn. Placement is by teacher recommendation/audition. NOTE: Course fee required.

MU 81 Marching Band
Prerequisites: Member of band. Placement by teacher recommendation/audition
Marching Band is an ensemble which performs extensively at sporting events, parades, concerts and competitions. This course requires an extensive time commitment outside of regular school hours. Uniforms or special concert attire may be worn. Placement is by teacher recommendation/audition. NOTE: Course fee required. NOTE: This course may count in lieu of P. E. requirement. NOTE: Hands only CPR will be taught to fulfill Arizona State Statute requirements.
**MU 82 Band/Percussion**  
1 or 2 Sem. — ½ or 1 Fine Arts/Elective Credit  
Prerequisites: Teacher recommendation/audition  
MU 82 is a performance-oriented class which covers the fundamentals of percussion performance from reading rhythms and notes, to the various techniques involved in playing timpani, bass drum, snare drum and keyboard instruments. Students in this class will perform the percussion parts needed for Marching Band, Concert Band and Orchestra. These performances may be at times other than during the school day. Special concert attire may be worn. Placement is by teacher recommendation/audition. NOTE: Course fee required.

**MU 83 Varsity Band**  
2 Sem. — 1 Fine Arts/Elective Credit  
Prerequisites: Teacher recommendation/audition  
Varsity Band is a performance ensemble for the developing band student. Students will demonstrate higher level instrumental techniques and study a wide range of musical styles and forms. This ensemble will prepare and perform concerts each semester, some of which may be other than during school hours. Special concert attire may be worn. Placement is by teacher recommendation/audition. NOTE: Course fee required.

**MU 84 Symphonic Band**  
2 Sem. — 1 Fine Arts/Elective Credit  
Prerequisites: Teacher recommendation/audition  
Symphonic Band provides opportunities for the skilled band student to play a wide range of musical forms and styles. Emphasis is placed on improving individual reading and performance skills. This ensemble will prepare and perform concerts each semester, some of which may be other than during school hours. Special concert attire may be worn. Placement is by teacher recommendation/audition. NOTE: Course fee required.

**MU 85 Honors Band**  
2 Sem. — 1 Fine Arts/Elective Credit  
Prerequisites: Teacher recommendation/audition  
Honors Band is an advanced performance ensemble for the serious band student. Advanced instrumental techniques, including a wide range of musical styles and forms will be studied. This ensemble will prepare and perform concerts each semester, some of which may be other than during school hours. Special concert attire may be worn. Placement is by teacher recommendation/audition. NOTE: Course fee required.

**MU 86 Jazz Band**  
1 or 2 Sem. — ½ or 1 Fine Arts/Elective Credit  
Prerequisites: Teacher recommendation/audition  
Jazz Band is a performance-oriented class which provides opportunities for the study of improvisation and music in jazz styles. This ensemble will prepare and perform concerts each semester, some of which may be other than during school hours. Special concert attire may be worn. Placement is by teacher recommendation/audition. NOTE: Course fee required.

**MU 90 Concert Orchestra**  
2 Sem. — 1 Fine Arts/Elective Credit  
Prerequisites: Teacher recommendation/audition  
MU 90 is an ensemble for the development of advanced string techniques. A variety of musical styles will be studied and performed throughout the year. Special concert attire may be worn. Placement is by teacher recommendation/audition. NOTE: Course fee required.

**MU 91 Full Concert Orchestra**  
1 Sem. — ½ Fine Arts/Elective Credit  
Prerequisites: Audition/concurrent enrollment in Concert Orchestra or Band  
MU 91 provides an opportunity for students who play a string, wind or percussion instrument to perform symphonic literature. A wide range of musical forms and styles are played throughout the year. Special concert attire may be worn. Placement is by teacher recommendation/audition. NOTE: Course fee required.

**MU 92 Symphony Orchestra**  
2 Sem. — 1 Fine Arts/Elective Credit  
Prerequisites: Teacher recommendation/audition  
MU 92 provides an opportunity for the highly skilled string orchestra student to perform with an advanced musical organization. A wide range of musical forms and styles are played throughout the year. Special concert attire may be worn. Placement is by teacher recommendation/audition. NOTE: Course fee required.

**MU 93 Full Symphony Orchestra**  
2 Sem. — ¼ Fine Arts/Elective Credit  
Prerequisites: Audition/concurrent enrollment in Orchestra or Band  
MU 93 provides an opportunity for students who play a string, wind or percussion instrument to perform symphonic literature. A wide range of musical forms and styles are played throughout the year. Special concert attire may be worn. Placement is by teacher recommendation/audition. NOTE: Course fee required.

**MU 94 Chamber Orchestra**  
1 or 2 Sem. — ½ or 1 Fine Arts/Elective Credit  
Prerequisites: Teacher recommendation/audition  
MU 94 is a string orchestra, limited by instrumentation and size typical of a chamber orchestra, which provides the advanced student an opportunity to perform standard string repertoire. Emphasis is on developing musicianship and advanced technique/skills. Special concert attire may be worn. Placement is by teacher recommendation/audition. NOTE: Course fee required.

**MU 95 String Ensemble**  
1 Sem. — ½ Fine Arts/Elective Credit  
Prerequisites: Teacher recommendation/audition  
MU 95 provides students with opportunities for solo playing and small ensemble participation. A wide range of musical forms and styles are studied throughout the year. Special concert attire may be worn. Placement is by teacher recommendation/audition. NOTE: Course fee required.

**MU 96 Symphonic Pops Orchestra**  
2 Sem. — 1 Fine Arts/Elective Credit  
Prerequisites: Teacher recommendation/audition  
MU 96 provides an opportunity for students to perform popular and light classical literature for orchestra. Special concert attire may be worn. Placement is by teacher recommendation/audition. NOTE: Course fee required.

**MU 97 IB Music Perspectives Standard Level**  
Grades 11-12  
2 Sem. — 1 Fine Arts Credit  
This course explores the diversity of music throughout the world through a survey of Western Music from the Middle Ages to the present. Studies of other musical genres include some non-Western musical traditions to prepare students to take the Standard Level (SLS, SLG) International Baccalaureate Music Exam. Candidates have two compulsory parts for Standard Level IB: SLS, Solo Performance option or SLG, Group Performance option and Musical Perception and Analysis (containing a study of an IB Prescribed Work, study of Musical Genres and Styles and a Musical Investigation). This is part of the IB Diploma Programme. NOTE: This is a weighted course.
VERIFY OFFERINGS AT SCHOOL SITE

MUSIC/PERFORMING ARTS

PA 75 Video Journalism
1 or 2 Sem. — ½ or 1 Fine Arts/Elective Credit
This unique class is designed for students who would like to participate in the video production of daily announcements, special feature productions, and informational reporting. Students will learn technical aspects, gain performance skills, and study the process of communicating through the television medium. May require audition.

PA 76 Beginning Acting
1 or 2 Sem. — ½ or 1 Fine Arts/Elective Credit
Designed to teach students the basic steps in building a character. Teaches students to overcome inhibitions involved in performing in front of others. Improvisation and short acting scenes help students realize a believable character.

PA 86 Intermediate Acting
1 or 2 Sem. — ½ or 1 Fine Arts/Elective Credit
Prerequisites: Teacher recommendation/audition
Provides an opportunity for all interested theatre students to advance their understanding of theatre and performance. Students will be introduced to more advanced acting techniques and styles and be allowed to further advance their directing and technical skills.

PA 89 Stagecraft
2 Sem. — 1 Fine Arts/Elective Credit
Prerequisites: Theatrical Arts I, which may be taken concurrently with Stagecraft, and teacher approval.
Designed to introduce and acquaint students with technical aspects of the theatre including lighting, sound, scenic design and construction. Course members will constitute the auditorium stage crew. Late afternoon and night work involved. WHS - Stage crew will be selected from the stagecraft class by the instructor.

PA 90 Theatrical Arts I
1 Sem. — ½ Fine Arts/Elective Credit
(May be taken concurrently with Stagecraft.) Introductory course to the theatre. Through pantomime, improvisation and short scenes, students gain an understanding of how to create believable characters and expressive bodies in productions.

PA 91 Theatrical Arts II
Prerequisites: PA 90
1 Sem. — ½ Fine Arts Credit
Through the study of scenes from plays, students are trained in all aspects of theatrical presentation. Participants act, direct, design set, do make-up, design costumes and may present public performances.

PA 92 Advanced Acting
1 or 2 Sem. — ½ or 1 Fine Arts Credit
Prerequisites: Teacher recommendation/audition
For advanced acting students who are interested in learning the techniques of auditioning and analyzing characters in depth. Through improvisations and acting scenes, each student will learn how to create the role desired in a production. In addition, much time will be spent on what constitutes complete characterization. Rehearsals and performances after school hours may be required.

MU 99 Independent Study
PA 99 Independent Study

Frequently Asked Questions About Music/Performing Arts

CAN MUSIC CLASSES BE REPEATED FOR ELECTIVE CREDIT? Yes. Certain classes may be taken more than once. Ask the instructor.

HOW CAN STUDENTS JOIN SPECIAL ENSEMBLES? By audition with the instructor.

CAN STUDENTS TAKE MORE THAN ONE MUSIC COURSE AT THE SAME TIME? Yes

VERIFY OFFERINGS AT SCHOOL SITE

PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Two semesters are required for graduation. All P.E. courses may be repeated for credit. Hands only CPR will be taught in each Physical Education class to fulfill Arizona State Statute requirements.

SUBJECT AREA GOAL:
The student will develop the knowledge and skills necessary for maintaining good health, maintaining an optimum level of physical fitness and participating in recreational and competitive physical activities.

ESSENTIAL SKILLS:
The student will:
- Perform recreational and competitive physical activities according to the student’s ability level, which will help to maintain a healthy state of physical fitness
- Demonstrate emergency first aid skills

PE 35 Co-Ed Recreational Education
1 or 2 Sem. — ½ or 1 PE/Elective Credit
A co-educational course planned for students with high interest in leisure time activities. Includes activities with carry-over benefit for adult living, such as tennis, volleyball, badminton, ping pong, etc. Appropriate dress is required for each activity.

PE 37 Recreational Basketball
1 Sem. — ½ PE/Elective Credit
For students who are not involved in interscholastic high school basketball. Includes these basketball activities: team play, offense and defense fundamentals, drill and games, and officiating.

PE 38 Modified Physical Education
Prerequisite: See Individual Education Plan
For students who cannot participate in a regular P.E. program because of physical limitations or medical reasons. Individualized programs are designed, by the instructor and the student, to conform to the students’ abilities and medical advice. Some group activities are arranged.

PE 39 Life Sports Recreation
1 Sem. — ½ PE/Elective Credit
An indoor recreation class that includes these activities: indoor lacrosse, volleyball, badminton, table tennis, team handball and in-line skating. The health-related physical fitness test is administered twice each semester.

PE 40 Advanced P.E.
1 or 2 Sem. — ½ or 1 PE/Elective Credit
Prerequisites: “A” or “B” in any other P.E. class
Includes a wide variety of activities at a higher level of skill. Activities include individual and team sports selected by the class, conditioning, and lifetime fitness activities. The health-related physical fitness test is administered twice each semester.

PE 41 Cheerleading
PE 42 Pom Pom
PE 43 Spirit Line
Prerequisites: Audition
1 or 2 Sem. — ½ or 1 PE/Elective Credit
PE 45 IB Middle Years PE  
Grade: 9-10  
1 Sem. — ½ PE/Elective Credit  
This class is designed for students to become better informed about health issues and develop a sense of responsibility for their own well-being through participation in a wide variety of physical activities. The class will focus on three fundamental concepts: holistic learning, intercultural awareness, and communication. Students will learn to identify their learning styles and its relevance to real-life experiences. Through a variety of multicultural activities, students will develop open-mindedness and greater cultural awareness. Throughout this class, emphasis will be placed on developing the characteristics of respect, balance, honesty, courage, and insightfulness.

PE 47 P.E. Activities  
1 or 2 Sem. — ½ or 1 PE/Elective Credit  
Includes a wide variety of activities for various interest levels. Activities include: team sports, individual sports, aerobic activity which are all designed to promote and increase lifetime physical fitness.

PE 50 AA Interscholastic Athletics (Sports)  
Prerequisites: Approval of Head Coach  
1 or 2 Sem. — ½ or 1 PE/Elective Credit  
An interscholastic sports program available for those students with a higher skill level and a greater desire for competitive activity.

PE 52 Advanced Fitness  
Prerequisites: “A” or “B” in PE 53  
1 Sem. — ½ PE/Elective Credit  
Advanced Fitness includes a combination of advanced aerobic activities and weight training. A combination of aerobic circuit training, running, jump roping, and an intensified and structured weight training program with emphasis on strength and flexibility.

PE 53 Complete Fitness/Aerobics  
1 or 2 Sem. — ½ or 1 PE/Elective Credit  
Alternating days of aerobic activities and weight training. Aerobics is designed to strengthen the cardiovascular system, tone specific areas of the body and train students in the knowledge and skills of aerobics. The weight training section involves a combination of circuit training, body sculpting, lifting weights.

PE 55 Aerobics  
1 Sem. — ½ PE/Elective Credit  
Aerobics is a continuous complex, physical fitness program whose primary goal is to strengthen the cardiovascular system. There is also an emphasis on muscular strength/endurance and increasing flexibility. Students may participate in step, kick-boxing, circuit training, running and resistance equipment. All students who want to improve overall health are encouraged to enroll.

PE 56 Racquet Sports  
Prerequisites: Some experience  
1 or 2 Sem. — ½ or 1 PE/Elective Credit  
The racquet sports class is a coeducational course planned for students with a high level of interest and skill in racquet sports. Course offerings include tournament activity and skill training in racquetball, tennis and badminton.

PE 57 Advanced Aerobics  
Prerequisites: PE 55  
1 Sem. — ½ PE/Elective Credit  
Advanced Aerobics is an advancement of the PE 55 curriculum and is geared toward students with an athletically sound mind and body. This is a very physically active class.

PE 58 Team Sports  
Prerequisites: Some experience  
1 Sem. — ½ PE/Elective Credit  
The team sports class is a course planned for students with a high level of interest and skill in team sports. Course offerings include softball, volleyball, soccer, flag football, and basketball. The health-related physical fitness test is administered twice each semester. This is not AIA competitive.

PE 70 Beginning Dance  
Prerequisites: Teacher approval/audition  
1 Sem. — ½ PE/Fine Arts/Elective Credit  
An introduction to fundamental dance technique styles of jazz, contemporary, lyrical, ballet, and some schools may include hip hop. Included is an emphasis on proper alignment, core strength, and stretching to increase flexibility. Dance production, basic anatomy, vocabulary and dance history are also introduced. Students will have an opportunity to participate in a dance performance.

PE 71 Intermediate Dance  
Prerequisites: PE 70 or 71 recommended/audition  
1 Sem. — ½ PE/Fine Arts/Elective Credit  
Includes intermediate technique in ballet, modern and jazz. Choreography and dance production included. Dance compositions may be required. Performance in a dance concert and/or production work is recommended and may be required at some schools.

PE 72 Advanced Dance  
Prerequisites: PE 70 or 71 recommended/audition  
1 or 2 Sem. — ½ or 1 Fine Arts/Elective Credit  
This dance course develops more sophisticated dance styles of jazz, contemporary, lyrical, and ballet. Some schools may include hip hop as well. Included is an emphasis on proper alignment, stretching to increase flexibility, core strength, basic anatomy, vocabulary, choreography and dance history. Students will learn dance production and have an opportunity to participate in a dance performance. Advanced dance student can audition to perform in additional dance pieces. Dance compositions may be required.

PE 74 Hip Hop Dance Fusion  
Prerequisites: PE 70, 71 recommended/audition  
1 Sem. — ½ PE/Fine Arts/Elective Credit  
An introduction to basic hip hop style dancing. Each semester provides instruction in basic anatomy, as well as History. Students will also have the opportunity to develop choreography skills.

PE 75 Dance Composition and Performance  
Prerequisites: Audition  
1 or 2 Sem. — ½ or 1 PE/Fine Arts/Elective Credit  
Will explore the more advanced dance techniques. More sophisticated composition will be created and students will be required to perform in concerts as determined by the school.

PE 76 Weight Training  
1 Sem. — ½ PE/Elective Credit  
Weight training and conditioning for the student or athlete desiring an intensified and structured weight training program with emphasis on various exercises accentuating strength and flexibility. Approved general physical education activities may also be included.

PE 78 Advanced Weight Training  
Prerequisites: “A” or “B” in PE 76  
1 Sem. — ½ PE/Elective Credit  
Advanced weight training and conditioning for the student or athlete desiring an intensified and structured weight training program with emphasis on various exercises accentuating strength and flexibility. Approved general physical education activities may also be included.
PHYSICAL EDUCATION

PE 79 The Ultimate Challenge
1 Sem. — ½ PE/Elective Credit
This course is designed for the student who is challenged with personal weight issues and is seeking a weight management program. The program includes an overview of healthy lifestyle choices, including the importance of balanced nutrition and regular physical activity, and exploration of readiness to change behavior. A textbook and written materials accompany this course.

PE 81 The Ultimate Challenge II
Prerequisites: PE 79
1 Sem. — ½ PE/Elective Credit
This course is designed for the student who has completed The Ultimate Challenge class and is seeking a maintenance program. The program will involve regular physical activity complimented by personal counseling sessions, as well as the continued study of healthy lifestyle choices, nutrition, and personal self worth.

PE 82 Stretch & Strength
2 Sem. — 1 PE/Elective Credit
This course is designed to augment dance and athletic training by increasing flexibility and core strength while focusing on a physical and mental balance. Pilates, yoga and activities are also beneficial to non-dance and athletic students.

PE 83 Pilates Mat
1 Sem. — ½ PE/Elective Credit
This course is an exercise program for students that desire increased flexibility, range of motion and strength. Pilates focuses on the muscles in the abdomen, back and hips. Basic anatomy and physiology will be included in the curriculum.

PE 87 Wellness and Nutrition
1 or 2 Sem. — ½ or 1 PE/Elective Credit
The student will learn about mental, physical and social wellness. Wellness describes a lifestyle in which the physical, social, intellectual, psychological and environmental components of health are integrated.

HE 91 Prevention and Care of Sports Injuries
See SPORTS MEDICINE & REHAB subsection under CAREER AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION

HE 92 Sports Medicine
See SPORTS MEDICINE & REHAB subsection under CAREER AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION

PE 99 Independent Study

READING

SUBJECT AREA GOAL
The student will become proficient in Arizona’s standards for English Language Arts.

STATE ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS STANDARDS
The student will be able to apply the standards within the following strands:
- Reading Strand: Informational and Literary Texts
- Writing Strand
- Language
- Speaking and Listening

NOTE: Students are assigned to appropriate level reading courses based on assessment.

RDS1 Reading I
RDS2 Reading II
RDS3 Reading III
RDS4 Reading IV
RDS5 Reading V
RDS6 Reading VI
2 Sem. — 1 Elective Credit
These courses are designed to meet the literacy needs of the students who require additional support in reading. The classes will focus on improving the student’s literacy skills addressing the essential components of Reading: Phonemic Awareness, Phonics, Vocabulary, Comprehension, and Fluency. Assessment is required prior to placement in these classes. If these courses are taken in the high school, students will receive an elective credit. Students will be placed at the appropriate course level based on need. R D 51S, R D 52S, R D 53S, R D 54S, R D 55S, R D 56S: Course may be taken only upon teacher approval. Course content and instruction will be differentiated to meet the specialized needs of the student.

RD 99 Independent Study

Frequently Asked Questions About Reading

DOES READING COUNT FOR ENGLISH CREDIT? No. Reading courses count for elective credit only, English credit is given only for those courses that have an ‘EN’ prefix.
VERIFY OFFERINGS AT SCHOOL SITE

SCIENCE

The Arizona State Board of Education requires that a Science AIMS test is to be administered to 8th grade students and at the end of a high school Biology course (9th or 10th grade).

Note: Courses that will meet the entrance/core competency requirements for Arizona universities are marked with an asterisk.*

SUBJECT AREA GOAL:
The student will demonstrate an understanding of scientific methods of inquiry and apply them to the study of various branches of science, as well as to life situations.

ESSENTIAL SKILLS:
The student will:
- Solve simple, everyday problems using a variety of methods
- Interpret, synthesize, and apply information provided by data tables, charts and graphs
- Set up and carry out biological, Earth science, chemistry or physics experiments
- Relate an aspect of the science studied in terms of practical implications for everyday life

*SC 09 Essential Elements of Science
2 Sem. — 1 Integrated Science Credit
SC 09 is the entry level science course for high school and provides the conceptual foundation for the entire MPS high school science curriculum. Students in SC 09 receive instruction and practice in developing and refining scientific skills and methods that are prerequisites for success in subsequent high school science courses. Using mostly chemistry and physics concepts as a framework, students discover and collect evidence that supports the atomic/molecular theory of matter. These principles lay the groundwork for understanding all biological and chemical relationships. Topics included in this class are scientific processes, the nature and history of science, earth science, basic physics and chemistry. This course is considered an integrated science course in meeting the General Arizona University Entrance Requirements (see page 14).

*SC 33 Earth and Space Science
2 Sem. — 1 Physical Science Credit
Earth and Space Science is a lab course which explores forces and processes that operate in the universe. Major areas of study will include astronomy, geology, hydrology, meteorology, and environmental issues.

*SC 34 IB MYP Biology
Grade Level: 9
2 Semesters – 1 Biological Science Credit
Prerequisite: See page 9 *
An academically rigorous course of study designed to develop scientifically literate and inquisitive students. MYP biology fosters students’ critical thinking and discovery of the interdependence of science and all major facets of society. Students will participate in research and design to solve problems using creative thinking in this inquiry based course. Major topics of study include biochemistry, ecology, cells, DNA and heredity, reproduction, genetics, evolution, biotechnology, and sustainability. The course engages students as they explore biological concepts through laboratory experiments, scientific literature and interactive online simulations. Students leave MYP Biology fully prepared for advanced studies in science. NOTE: This course may include dissection, biotechnology concepts and research techniques. NOTE: This is a weighted course.

*SC 35 IB Biology Standard Level
Prerequisites: SC49, SC71, or SC72
2 Sem. — 1 Biological Science Credit
This pre-university course is designed to allow students to obtain a working knowledge of facts and an increased understanding of biology. Students will be introduced to the manner in which scientists work and communicate with each other by performing laboratory experiments, using the scientific method, and writing laboratory reports. Students will spend approximately 25% of the course performing laboratory experiments and research. This course is part of the IB Diploma Programme. Note: This is a weighted course.

SC 39 GIS Geospatial Information Systems
Grade: 11 or 12
2 Sem. — 1 Additional Science/Elective Credit
Prerequisites: Concurrent or previous enrollment in a higher level science class such as AP Environmental Science or AP Physics; Instructor approval without prerequisites
This course will provide a practical, hands-on approach to spatial database design and spatial data analysis with Geographical Information Systems (GIS) as applied to the natural sciences. Students will use digital tools and created maps to answer scientific questions. Students will participate in a community-based project in the second semester that will be part of their overall grade. NOTE: This is a weighted course.

*SC 45 Honors Biology
2 Sem. — 1 Biological Science Credit
Prerequisites: SC 20, MA 30 (taken concurrently)
This course is designed as an in-depth study of the principles of the living world. Coursework will provide students with an understanding of the complexity, diversity, and interconnectedness of life on earth. Students will explore cellular and molecular biology, genetics and genetic technology, evolution, and ecosystems in a manner that develops higher-level thinking skills while providing real-world applications. Students are expected to engage in extensive lab work including an independent research project for presentation in the school science fair. This course includes the topic of human reproduction and may include dissections and biotechnology concepts. NOTE: This is a weighted course.

*SC 46 AP Biology
2 Sem. — 1 Biological Science Credit
Prerequisites: SC 49 and SC 71 or SC 81
A very rigorous lab-oriented course which will cover the major topics covered in a freshman college-level course. The class has a high level of difficulty and the student should be prepared to put a considerable amount of time into the course. This course includes topics of human reproduction and evolution. This course may include dissection. Students will take an AP exam in May. See your school Student Advisor if you have a financial hardship. NOTE: This is a weighted course.

Course fee required.

*SC 48 Biotechnology Concepts and Techniques/ Biotech I
See BIOTECHNOLOGY subsection under CAREER AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION

*SC 49 Biology
Prerequisite: See page 9 *
2 Sem. — 1 Biological Science Credit
This course of study is designed to cover major areas of cell structure, function and processes, genetics, classification, and ecology. This course includes the topics of human reproduction and evolution. NOTE: This course may include dissection, biotechnology concepts and research techniques.

*SC 50 Environmental Science
Grade: 11 or 12
2 Sem. — 1 Physical Science Credit
This course offers a comprehensive overview of environmental issues. The emphasis will be on: population studies, natural resources, pollution, and current environmental topics.

*SC 52 AP Environmental Science
Grades 11-12
2 Sem. — 1 Physical Science Credit
Prerequisites: one year of life science and one year of physical science
The goal is to provide students with the scientific principles, concepts, and methodologies required to understand the interrelationships of the natural world, to identify and analyze environmental problems both natural and man-made, to evaluate the relative risks associated with these problems, and to examine alternative solutions for resolving or preventing them. Students will take an AP exam in May. See your school Student Advisor if you have a financial hardship. NOTE: This is a weighted course.
### Human Anatomy and Physiology
**Prerequisites:** 1 year Biology  
2 Sem. — 1 Additional Science Credit  
A rigorous lab-oriented course providing students a better understanding of their bodies and exposure to health care career opportunities.  
**NOTE:** This course involves the detailed study of the human reproductive system. This course will include dissection.

### Chemistry
**Prerequisites:** MA 27  
2 Sem. — 1 Physical Science Credit  
This course includes the study of the atom, atomic energy, the formation of molecules, the mathematics of chemistry, and related experimental work. The vocabulary of the chemist is emphasized as are correct laboratory procedures and techniques.

### AP Chemistry
**Prerequisites:** 1 yr Chemistry & Algebra  
2 Sem. — 1 Physical Science Credit  
A very rigorous, fast-paced course patterned after the university physics course offered at ASU. Emphasis will be in the fields of Mechanics and Electromagnetism while looking at both the algebra and calculus description. Students will take an AP exam in May. See your school Student Advisor if you have a financial hardship.  
**NOTE:** This is a weighted course.

### AP Physics I
**Prerequisites:** MA40 Algebra II (may be taken concurrently)  
2 Sem. — 1 Physical Science/Elective Credit  
A very rigorous, fast-paced course patterned after the first semester General Physics courses at ASU and the Maricopa Community Colleges. The course covers Newtonian mechanics (including rotational dynamics and angular momentum); work, energy, and power; mechanical waves and sound. It will also introduce electric circuits. Students will take an AP exam in May. See your school Student Advisor if you have a financial hardship.  
**NOTE:** This is a weighted course.

### AP Physics II
**Prerequisites:** SC 79 AP Physics 1 & co-enrollment in MA45 Precalculus or above  
2 Sem. — 1 Physical Science/Elective Credit  
A very rigorous, fast-paced course patterned after the second semester General Physics courses at ASU and the Maricopa Community Colleges. The course covers fluid mechanics; thermodynamics; electricity and magnetism; optics; atomic and nuclear physics. Students will take an AP exam in May. See your school Student Advisor if you have a financial hardship.  
**NOTE:** This is a weighted course.
VERIFY OFFERINGS AT SCHOOL SITE

SCIENCE

*SC 96 & SC 97 IB Physics Higher Level I & II
Grades 11-12  4 Sem. — 2 Physical Science Credit
Prerequisites: SC 49, SC 71 or SC 72, MA 41
IB Physics is designed to introduce students to the laws of physics, the experimental skills required in physics, and the social and historical aspects of physics as an evolving body of human knowledge about nature. Emphasis is placed on experimental design and analysis in order to produce a practical working model of the physical situation. Students will make extensive use of technology to process and communicate information. Mathematical competence in algebra, geometry, and trigonometry is crucial as a prerequisite to IB Physics. Core topics include: measurement; mechanics; thermal physics and properties of matter; waves; electricity and magnetism; and atomic and nuclear physics. Optional topics include: mechanics extension; atomic and nuclear physics extension; energy extension; biomedical physics; historical physics; astrophysics; special and general relativity; or optics. These courses are part of the IB Diploma Programme. NOTE: These are weighted courses.

*HE 72 Medical Interventions
See BIOMEDICAL SCIENCES subsection under CAREER AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION

*AG 30 Applied Biological Systems
See AGRICULTURAL SCIENCE: ANIMAL SYSTEMS subsection under CAREER AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION

*AG 31 Animal Science
See AGRICULTURAL SCIENCE: ANIMAL SYSTEMS subsection under CAREER AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION

AG 35 Veterinary Science
See AGRICULTURAL SCIENCE: ANIMAL SYSTEMS subsection under CAREER AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION

*AG 51 Plant Science
See AGRICULTURAL SCIENCE: ANIMAL SYSTEMS subsection under CAREER AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION

SC 99 Independent Study

Frequently Asked Questions About Science

HOW MUCH MATH IS NEEDED FOR PHYSICS? A strong background in algebra and geometry is recommended.

WHAT SCIENCE IS NEEDED FOR COLLEGE? Arizona colleges and universities require three years, to be taken from SC 09 Essential Elements of Sciences, Biology, Biotechnology, Chemistry, Earth Science, Anatomy and Physiology, Environmental Science or Physics. Students should check this in the student advisement office or in the college catalog of the university they plan to attend. A student's choice of major does affect entrance requirements.

IF STUDENTS FAILED ONE SEMESTER OF A YEAR-LONG COURSE, DO THEY HAVE TO TAKE THE WHOLE YEAR OVER? No, they must repeat only the semester failed, or take a year of another science.

VERIFY OFFERINGS AT SCHOOL SITE

SOCIAL STUDIES

Note: Courses that will meet the core competency requirements for Arizona universities are marked with an asterisk.

SUBJECT AREA GOAL:
The student will develop the ability to make informed and reasoned decisions for the public good as citizens of a culturally diverse, democratic society in an interdependent world.

ESSENTIAL SKILLS:
The student will be able to:
• Use and evaluate primary and secondary sources of information
• Describe the key achievements in the development of the United States and other nations
• Recognize the primary elements of capitalism
• Demonstrate the ability to make decisions for the public good as informed citizens

SS 05 Current Events
1 Sem. — ½ Elective Credit
Acquaints the student with the influences of current events presently taking place around the world. Includes newspaper, media presentations and debates as classroom resources. Because the content of this course is dependent upon current events, a wide variety of subjects might be covered.

*SS 22 World History/Geography
Grade: 9  2 Sem. — 1 Social Studies Credit
The course traces the development of civilizations from early prehistoric people to the present and includes the teaching of geographic concepts. NOTE: This course meets the high school graduation requirement for World History.

*SS 26 IB MYP World History/Geography
Prerequisites: IB Middle Years Programme Student
A rigorous course for advanced students who would like to combine writing skills with the study of World History and the humanities. This course uses an interrelated chronological approach, and prepares students for college prep courses. The curriculum traces the development of civilizations from early prehistoric people to the present and includes the teaching of geographic concepts. NOTE: This course meets the high school graduation requirement for World History. NOTE: This is a weighted course.

*SS 28 Honors World History/Geography
2 Sem. — 1 Social Studies Credit
A rigorous course designed for advanced students who would like to combine writing skills with the study of World History and the humanities. This course uses an interrelated chronological approach, and prepares students for college prep courses. The curriculum traces the development of civilizations from early prehistoric people to the present and includes the teaching of geographic concepts. NOTE: This course meets the high school graduation requirement for World History. NOTE: This is a weighted course.

*SS 32 Honors American History & Literature
2 Sem. — 1 Social Studies Credit
A unique two hour block course designed for advanced students who would like to combine writing skills with the study of American history and American literature. This course is taught, uses an interrelated chronological approach, and prepares students for college prep courses. NOTE: This is a weighted course. (Must be enrolled in EN 58 concurrently) NOTE: This course meets the following high school graduation requirements for American History.
*SS 35 American History

This course examines the history of the United States beginning with Pre-Columbian Native cultures of the North American continent through contemporary issues affecting the United States today. NOTE: This course meets the high school graduation requirement for American/Arizona History.

*SS 36 IB MYP Honors American History

Grade: 10  
Prerequisites: IB Coordinator Approval

This course is a prerequisite to the IB Diploma Programme courses. The course is designed to teach not only the historical record of the United States, but also a dynamic range in interpretations of American History. Students will receive instruction that goes beyond the facts to the meaning, impact, and influence of historical developments. Historiography will be an essential element of the course, as well as critical analysis of the past in order to draw inferences for the future. This course will cover the nation’s evolution from the colonial period to modern times. The key concept to remember in this course is that history is very much alive and constantly evolving. NOTE: This course meets the high school graduation requirement for American History. NOTE: This is a weighted course.

*SS 39 AP United States History

2 Sem. — 1 Social Studies Credit

This course is designed to replicate a college-level introductory United States History Survey Course. It will focus on preparing the students to critically analyze both primary and secondary sources, develop a thesis, and support it with concrete historical evidence and stress the understanding of key components contained in America’s past. Students will take an AP exam in May. See your school Student Advisor if you have a financial hardship. NOTE: This course meets graduation requirements for American/Arizona History. NOTE: This is a weighted course.

SS 40 World War II Studies

1 Sem. — ½ Elective Credit

This course will cover the events of World War II and the social, political, and economic effects on nations involved. Emphasis will be placed on the events that drew the United States into the conflict, both theatres of war, and the war’s impact.

SS 44 Native American Studies

Grade: 10 - 12  
Prerequisite: 1 year of American History

This course begins with Pre-Columbian America, tracing the history of the Native Americans from colonial and revolutionary times, through 19th Century westward expansion up to present times. It investigates basic ideas and questions associated with the history of Native Americans, such as sovereignty, native knowledge systems, diversity, federalism, cultural transformation, and survival.

*SS 50 AP World History

2 Sem. — 1 Social Studies Credit

This course will provide the motivated student with a greater understanding of the evolution of global processes and contacts in different types of human societies through the study of world history. Students will trace the development of cultural, political, social, intellectual, and economic history through several chronological periods including: Ancient Greece and Rome, The Middle Ages, Renaissance, Industrial Revolution, World War I, World War II and the Cold War. Particular attention will be given to the development of college prep skills. Students will take an AP exam in May. See your school Student Advisor if you have a financial hardship. NOTE: This course meets the graduation requirement for World History. NOTE: This is a weighted course.

*SS 51 American Government

Prerequisites: 1 year of American History  
1 Sem. — ½ Social Studies Credit

The fundamentals of government on the national, state and local levels will be examined, including the three branches of government, rights and responsibilities of American citizenship, and the development and role of political parties. NOTE: This course meets the graduation requirement for Government.

*SS 52 AP United States Government and Politics

Prerequisites: 1 year American History  
2 Sem. — 1 Social Studies Credit

This course provides an analytical perspective on government and politics in the United States. This course involves both the study of general concepts used to interpret U.S. politics and the analysis of specific case studies. Students will take an AP exam in May. See your school Student Advisor if you have a financial hardship. NOTE: This course meets the high school graduation requirements for Government and Economics. NOTE: This is a weighted course.

*SS 55 AP United States Government and AP Macroeconomics

Prerequisites: 1 year American History  
2 Sem. — 1 Social Studies Credit

This course provides an analytical perspective on government and politics in the United States and a thorough understanding of the principles of economics that apply to the economic system as a whole. It involves the study of general concepts used to interpret U.S. politics, as well as, places particular emphasis on the study of national income, price-level determination and develops students’ familiarity with economic performance measures, economic growth and international economics. Students will take the AP exam for Government and the AP exam for Macroeconomics in May. See your school counselor if you have a financial hardship. NOTE: This course meets the high school graduation requirements for Government and Economics. NOTE: This is a weighted course.

*SS 56 AP Comparative Government and Politics

Prerequisite: Teacher recommendation  
2 Sem. — 1 Elective Credit

This course will provide students the conceptual tools to develop an understanding of some of the world’s diverse political structures and practices. The course will encompass the study of six specific countries and their governments as well as general concepts used to interpret the political relationships and institutions found in virtually all national politics. Students will take an AP exam in May. See your school Student Advisor if you have a financial hardship. NOTE: This is a weighted course.

*SS 57 Principles and Practices of Economics

Prerequisite: 1 year of American History  
1 Sem. — ½ Social Studies Credit

Familiarizes the student with basic principles of economics, with an emphasis on capitalism and resource allocation. Included are the principles of financial management and career planning. Close attention is given to micro and macro economic applications. SS 57S: Course may be taken only upon teacher approval. Course content and instruction will be differentiated to meet the specialized needs of the student. NOTE: This course meets the high school graduation requirement for Economics.

*SS 59 We the People

Prerequisites: Teacher Recommendation  
2 Sem. — 1 Social Studies Credit

This course will engage students in a program that develops a more profound understanding of, and appreciation for the fundamental principles and values of our free society. It focuses on the common core of civic values and concepts that are fundamental to the theory and practice of democratic citizenship in the United States. There is an expectation that students will engage in extracurricular competitions. NOTE: This course meets the graduation requirement for Government and Economics. NOTE: This is a weighted course.
### SOCIAL STUDIES

#### SS 60 Defining America
GRADE LEVEL: 10
2 SEM. — 1 ELECTIVE CREDIT
In 1776, the United States was formed based on the premise that “all men are created equal.” This course will analyze the path American History has taken in an effort to make that premise a reality. Students will participate in an in depth study of the three eras emphasizing primary sources as hands on activities.

#### SS 63 Holocaust Studies
1 SEM. — ½ ELECTIVE CREDIT
Holocaust Studies is a semester course designed to teach students why, how, what, when, and where the Holocaust took place, including the key historical trends/antecedents that led up to and culminated in the “final solution.”

#### SS 64 AP European History
2 SEM. — 1 ELECTIVE CREDIT
The purpose of this course is to provide the student with a full academic year of advanced instruction in European History (1450-Present). Students trace the development in cultural, political, diplomatic, social, intellectual, and economic history through several chronological periods. Particular attention will be given to the development of college prep skills. Students will take the AP exam in May. See your school Student Advisor if you have a financial hardship. **NOTE:** This is a weighted course.

#### SS 67 AP Human Geography
2 SEM. — 1 ELECTIVE CREDIT
Introduces student to cultural geography through an examination of world, national and local regions with a focus on cultures, population trends and issues, patterns of rural and urban land use, growth and development of cities, and economic development issues. Students will take an AP exam in May. See your school Student Advisor if you have a financial hardship. **NOTE:** This is a weighted course.

#### SS 69 Criminology and the Law
1 SEM. — ½ ELECTIVE CREDIT
An overview of the nature of criminality including the legal and social remediation of criminal behavior. The emphasis will reflect the roles of the citizenry relative to crime in a democratic society.

#### SS 76 Psychology I
1 SEM. — ½ ELECTIVE CREDIT
The purpose of Psychology I is to develop a curiosity about and appreciation of the extent to which scientific methods can be applied toward understanding human behavior. The course includes a basic introduction to what psychology is, its relationship to learning, personal and social adjustments of the brain and behavior, and behavioral disorders and treatments.

#### SS 77 Psychology II
PREREQUISITE: SS 76
1 SEM. — ½ ELECTIVE CREDIT
The purpose of the Psychology II course is to expand upon basic concepts introduced in Psychology I and continue the exploration of human behavior in the areas of psychology, developing a healthy personality, human development and social psychology. Students will explore issues related to child and adolescent psychology, states of consciousness, the brain and behavior, psychology of aging, and stereotyping and prejudice.

#### SS 78 Sociology
1 SEM. — ½ ELECTIVE CREDIT
Offers materials essential to understanding ourselves and the complexities of today’s society. Includes understanding basic social units, social institutions, social norms and social changes, each of which are relevant in our present society. The study of sociology requires that students and teachers alike study various aspects of society from a non-biased point of view.

#### SS 79 AP Psychology
2 SEM. — 1 ELECTIVE CREDIT
The purpose of the Advanced Placement Psychology course is to introduce students to the systematic and scientific study of the behavior and mental processes of humans and other animals. Students are exposed to the psychological facts, principles, and phenomena associated with each of the major subfields within psychology. They also learn about the methods psychologists use in their scientific research and practice. Students should be prepared to complete work equivalent to what they would encounter in an introductory college course in psychology. Students will take an AP exam in May. See your school Student Advisor if you have a financial hardship. **NOTE:** This is a weighted course.

#### SS 80 Sports Psychology
GRADE LEVEL: 11-12
1 SEM. — ½ SOCIAL STUDIES CREDIT
This course deals with the study and application of psychological principles that enhance athletic performance. Students will look at how psychology influences sports and athletic performance as well as application to all areas of life. Goals of the course include introducing students to sport psychology theory, methodology and techniques used in the field, at the same time applying them to real world situations and enhancing mental strength.

#### SS 84 IB Political Thought Standard Level
GRADE LEVEL: 11-12
2 SEM. — 1 SOCIAL STUDIES CREDIT
This course will investigate the numerous movements, thinkers, and ideologies that have permeated history. Students will read primary works from political philosophers such as John Locke, Niccolo Machiavelli, Karl Marx, and Edmund Burke and analyze how political theory has shaped American Government. In addition, there will be an emphasis on dialogue throughout the year. This course is part of the IB Diploma Programme. **NOTE:** This is a weighted course. **NOTE:** This course meets the graduation requirement for Government.

#### SS 83 & SS 85 IB Business Management Higher Level I & II
GRADE LEVEL: 11 – 12
4 SEM. — ½ SOCIAL STUDIES CREDIT/1½ ELECTIVE CREDIT
This course is designed to develop an understanding of business theory and an ability to apply business principles, practices, and skills. It aims to encourage a holistic view of the world of business and economics by promoting an awareness of social and ethical factors in the actions of organizations and individuals in those organizations. Developing international mindedness and an awareness of different cultural perspective provides students the skills to think critically and appreciate the nature and significance of change in a local and global context. This course is part of the IB Diploma Programme. **NOTE:** This is a weighted course. **NOTE:** This course meets the graduation requirement for Economics.

#### SS 86 AP Microeconomics
GRADE LEVEL: 12
1 SEM. — ½ SOCIAL STUDIES CREDIT
PREREQUISITE: 1 YEAR OF AMERICAN HISTORY
This course provides students a thorough understanding of the principles of economics that apply to the functions of individual decision makers, both consumers and producers, within the economic system. It places primary emphasis on the nature and functions of product markets and includes the study of factor markets and of the role of government in promoting greater efficiency and equity in the economy. Students will take an AP exam in May. See your school Student Advisor if you have a financial hardship. **NOTE:** This is a weighted course. **NOTE:** This course meets the graduation requirement for Economics.
### SOCIAL STUDIES

**Frequently Asked Questions About Social Studies**

**CAN JUNIORS TAKE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT AND/OR ECONOMICS?**
Generally speaking, no, but exceptions are made upon approval. Student must have completed American History before taking American Government or Economics.

**CAN STUDENTS TAKE PART OF AMERICAN HISTORY ONE YEAR AND THE OTHER PART THE FOLLOWING YEAR?**
It is not recommended since students will be expected to take Government and Economics the following year.

**IS THERE A SOCIAL STUDIES TEST REQUIRED FOR HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION?**
Students are required to take the American Civics test to graduate. (See page 10 for details.)

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#### HIGH SCHOOL COURSES

**SOCIAL STUDIES**

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<td><strong>SS 89 IB Psychology Standard Level</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>SS 97 IB Psychology Higher Level I</strong></td>
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<td><strong>SS 98 IB Psychology Higher Level II</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>SS 99 INDEPENDENT STUDY</strong></td>
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</table>
**Frequently Asked Questions About Traffic Safety**

DO STUDENTS NEED A PERMIT OR LICENSE TO TAKE DRIVER ED? Not to register, but in order to drive on the street, a student must have a permit or license before December 1 for the first semester class, and before May 1 for the second semester class.

WILL STUDENTS GET AN INSURANCE REDUCTION IF THEY TAKE DRIVER ED? The discount depends on your insurance company. Contact your insurance company to find out.

DOES THE GRADE STUDENTS RECEIVE FOR DRIVER ED. COUNT IN THEIR GRADE POINT AVERAGE? Yes.

DO STUDENTS HAVE TO TAKE BEHIND-THE-WHEEL TRAINING? Does it count against them if they don’t? Students must satisfactorily complete the Behind-The-Wheel training if they want to qualify for a Graduated Drivers License requirement.

CAN STUDENTS TAKE DRIVER ED. IF THEY CAN ALREADY DRIVE AND HAVE THEIR LICENSES? Yes.

HOW OLD DO STUDENTS HAVE TO BE TO GET THEIR LICENSE? 1. Sixteen years old with parental consent and completion of a state approved driver education course, or 25 hours supervised driving with a parent, including night driving; OR 2. 18 years old without parental consent.

DO PARENTS HAVE TO SIGN FOR STUDENTS TO GET A LEARNER PERMIT? Yes, one parent, either father or mother, may sign if both living and have custody, or the parent having sole custody must sign. If both parents are living, not married to each other and each has custody, then both parents must sign.

WHEN DO STUDENTS GET TO DRIVE IN BEHIND-THE-WHEEL TRAINING? This is determined by age of students. Older students drive first.

HOW MUCH TIME IS INVOLVED IN THE BEHIND-THE-WHEEL INSTRUCTION, AND HOW IS IT SCHEDULED? A minimum of 3 hours actual driving and 3 hours of observation is given to each student. After a student gets his/her Learner’s Permit, he/she is scheduled individually to complete the driving. Some students may need to complete the driving shortly after the semester is over.

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**TS 32 Driver Education**

**Grades:** 10-12  
1 Sem. — ½ Elective Credit

**Fees:** Fee is paid through the school bookstore for optional Behind the Wheel Training - learners permit required

Driver Education is a one-semester course aimed at the development of the knowledge, skills and attitude necessary for performing as a competent vehicle operator and highway user.

It is a multi-phase program consisting of classroom instruction, simulator instruction and on-street instruction. The on-street instruction is conducted before and after school, on week-ends and vacation days.

The course is open to all students who will be 15 years and six months or older by November 1st for the first semester, and April 1st for the second semester. (Normally 10th grade). A learners permit is required.

The completion of this course, including the optional on-the-street instruction, may qualify the student for an insurance premium reduction. The student must earn a “C” or better in all phases to receive the Certificate of Completion Card upon completion of the course.

As all Mesa high schools’ Traffic Safety programs are State Approved, the course qualifies as one of the methods for the students to obtain their Drivers License under the State’s Graduated License program. Also, the fee paid for Behind-the-Wheel qualifies for the extra-curricular State tax credit (ECA).

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**WORLD LANGUAGES**

**Note:** Courses that will meet the core competency requirements for Arizona universities are marked with an asterisk.

**SUBJECT AREA GOAL:**  
The student will competently use a world language for written and oral communication and demonstrate a knowledge of appropriate cultural behaviors.

**ESSENTIAL SKILLS:**  
The student will demonstrate the ability to read, write, speak and understand the second language with proficiency appropriate to their level of study.

*WL 18 American Sign Language I  
2 Sem. — 1 WL Credit

Students are introduced to basic sign language vocabulary with emphasis on developing fluency in expressive and receptive signing and finger spelling. The study of Deaf culture is included.

*WL 19 American Sign Language II  
Prerequisites: Level I Proficient  
2 Sem. — 1 WL Credit

Designed for students with continuing interest in Deafness and ASL. Emphasis is on fluent expressive signing and confident reception of signs. ASL grammatical structures and idioms are used. Vocational options in the area of Deafness are presented.

*WL 28 American Sign Language III  
Prerequisites: Level II Proficient  
2 Sem. — 1 WL Credit

This course is designed to provide students with the opportunity to demonstrate better comprehension and expression in American Sign. Advanced study of vocabulary, idioms, classifiers, use of space, and grammatical features of American Sign will be included. Students will engage in conversations with native signers, as well as participate in an in-depth study of the Deaf culture. *NOTE: This is a weighted course.*

*WL 11 Mandarin Chinese I  
*WL 21 Spanish I  
*WL 31 German I  
*WL 41 French I  

*WL 12 Mandarin Chinese II  
*WL 22 Spanish II  
*WL 32 German II  
*WL 42 French II  

Prerequisites: Average or above average in English  
2 Sem. — 1 WL Credit

This course is designed to provide students with the opportunity to demonstrate better comprehension and expression in American Sign. Advanced study of vocabulary, idioms, classifiers, use of space, and grammatical features of American Sign will be included. Students will engage in conversations with native signers, as well as participate in an in-depth study of the Deaf culture. *NOTE: This is a weighted course.*

*WL 13 Mandarin Chinese III  
*WL 23 Spanish III  
*WL 33 German III  
*WL 43 French III  

Prerequisites: Level II Proficient  
2 Sem. — 1 WL Credit

Students develop and demonstrate language skills in more advanced forms of written and oral expression. Appropriate cultural components are studied. *NOTE: These are weighted courses.*
**HIGH SCHOOL COURSES**

### WORLD LANGUAGES

**WL 15 AP Chinese Language and Culture**  
Prerequisites: Level III Proficient  
Grade: 11-12  
2 Sem. — 1 Elective/WL Credit  
This course focuses on preparing students for the standard level of the International Baccalaureate Chinese Examination. Students will continue to advance their ability to communicate in Chinese in all four skill areas as they explore themes of change, groups and leisure through the study of Chinese history, art, music, and literature. Students who are not enrolled in the IB Diploma Programme may opt to take the AP Chinese Exam. This course is part of the IB Diploma Programme. **NOTE:** This is a weighted course.

**WL 25 AP Spanish Language and Culture**  
Prerequisites: WL 23 Spanish III, teacher recommendation  
Grade: 11-12  
2 Sem. — 1 Elective/WL Credit  
Designed to expand and develop oral communication, listening, reading and writing skills. Appropriate cultural elements will also be included. Students develop the skills needed for both the AP and IB examinations. This course is part of the IB Diploma Programme. **NOTE:** This is a weighted course.

**WL 35 AP German Language and Culture**  
Prerequisites: WL 23 German III, teacher recommendation  
Grade: 11-12  
2 Sem. — 1 Elective/WL Credit  
Students will take an AP exam in May. See your school Student Advisor if you have a financial hardship. **NOTE:** This is a weighted course.

**WL 45 AP French Language and Culture**  
Prerequisites: Level III Proficient  
Grade: 11-12  
2 Sem. — 1 Elective/WL Credit  
Students develop the skills necessary to take the AP Exam in French. Students will take an AP exam in May. See your school Student Advisor if you have a financial hardship. **NOTE:** This is a weighted course.

**WL 26 AP Spanish Literature and Culture**  
Prerequisites: WL 94 or 25, WL 81  
Grade: 11-12  
2 Sem. — 1 Elective/WL Credit  
For the proficient Spanish student, this course is designed to refine linguistic skills integrated with focus on literature and literary analysis. The student will develop the skills necessary to take the AP Exam in Spanish Literature. Students will take an AP exam in May. See your school Student Advisor if you have a financial hardship. **NOTE:** This is a weighted course.

**WL 27 IB Spanish Higher Level II**  
Prerequisites: WL 94 or WL 90  
Grade: 11-12  
2 Sem. — 1 Elective/WL Credit  
Students who are not enrolled in the IB Diploma Programme may opt to take the AP Spanish exam. This course is part of the IB Diploma Programme. **NOTE:** This is a weighted course.

**WL 81 Spanish for Spanish Speakers I**  
Grade: 11-12  
2 Sem. — 1 Elective/WL Credit  
Designed for, but not limited to ELL and bilingual Spanish/English students, this literature-based class focuses on reading and writing skills in Spanish while exploring and improving comprehension of literature works. WL 81 emphasizes the writing process, vocabulary enrichment, grammar, and usage skills.

**WL 82 Spanish for Spanish Speakers II**  
Grade: 11-12  
2 Sem. — 1 Elective/WL Credit  
Designed for, but not limited to ELL and bilingual Spanish/English students, this literature-based class focuses on cultural and literary themes. The class emphasizes literary analysis and terminology as well as advanced composition skills. WL 82 prepares students for WL 94 or WL 25 Spanish Language. **NOTE:** This is a weighted course.

**WL 90 IB Spanish Standard Level**  
Prerequisites: WL 23 Spanish III, teacher recommendation  
Grade: 11-12  
2 Sem. — 1 Elective/WL Credit  
Designed to expand and develop oral communication, listening, reading and writing skills. Appropriate cultural elements will also be included. Students develop the skills needed for both the AP and IB examinations. This course is part of the IB Diploma Programme. **NOTE:** This is a weighted course.

**WL 91 IB French Standard Level**  
Grade: 11-12  
2 Sem. — 1 Elective/WL Credit  
Prerequisites: WL 43 French III, teacher recommendation  
Designed to expand and develop oral communication, listening, reading and writing skills. Appropriate cultural elements will also be included. Students develop the skills needed for both the AP and IB examinations. This course is part of the IB Diploma Programme. **NOTE:** This is a weighted course.

**WL 92 IB Mandarin Chinese Standard Level I**  
Prerequisites: WL 92, teacher recommendation  
Grade: 11-12  
2 Sem. — 1 Elective/WL Credit  
This course focuses on preparing students for the standard level of the International Baccalaureate Chinese Examination. Students will advance their ability to communicate in Chinese in all four skill areas as they explore themes of change, groups and leisure through the study of geography, history, art, music and literature. Students who are not enrolled in the IB Diploma Programme may opt to take the AP Chinese Exam. This course is part of the IB Diploma Programme. **NOTE:** This is a weighted course.

**WL 93 IB Mandarin Chinese Standard Level II**  
Prerequisites: WL 92, teacher recommendation  
Grade: 11-12  
2 Sem. — 1 Elective/WL Credit  
This course continues the students preparation for the standard level of the International Baccalaureate Chinese Examination. Students will continue to advance their ability to communicate in Chinese in all four skill areas as they explore themes of change, groups and leisure through the study of geography, history, art, music and literature. Students who are not enrolled in the IB Diploma Programme may opt to take the AP Chinese Exam. This course is part of the IB Diploma Programme. **NOTE:** This is a weighted course.

**WL 94 IB Spanish Higher Level I**  
Prerequisites: WL 94 or WL 90  
Grade: 11-12  
2 Sem. — 1 Elective/WL Credit  
Focuses on preparing students for the standard level of the International Baccalaureate Spanish examination. Students will advance their ability to communicate in Spanish in all four skills areas as they explore themes of change, groups and leisure through the study of geography, history, art, music and literature. Students who are not enrolled in the IB Diploma Programme may opt to take the AP Spanish Exam. This course is part of the IB Diploma Programme. **NOTE:** This is a weighted course.

**WL 98 Independent Study**  
Grade: 11-12  
2 Sem. — 1 Elective/WL Credit  
Students may choose to take independent study courses in World Languages. The credit earned in this course will be applied to the student's elective credit in the appropriate area. **NOTE:** This is a weighted course.

### Frequently Asked Questions About World Languages

**Can students count world language as a substitute for English?** No.

**How many years of a world language do students need to get into college?** To meet Arizona public university requirements, high school students should take at least 2 years in the same world language. Check with the university of your choice regarding other options to meet university entrance requirements such as CLEP Examination scores.
**VERIFY OFFERINGS AT SCHOOL SITE**

**STUDENT ASSISTANT PROGRAM**

The Student Assistant Program was established because there is a need for student help in every department at the senior high schools. The program has been set up under the following conditions:

1. The student will receive ½ elective credit per semester, a P/F grade is issued.
2. The student must have a Student Assistant Program application (with necessary signatures) completed before he/she can be registered in the program.

It is recommended a student be limited to one credit per school year in the Student Assistant and Work Experience programs. Students are eligible to earn up to and no more than a total of 2 credit hours through the Student Assistant Program.

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**SPECIAL COURSE NUMBERS**

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<td>AV 09, AV 10, AV 11, AV 12 AVID</td>
<td>2 Sem. — 1 Elective Credit</td>
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<tr>
<td>CP 20</td>
<td>AP Capstone: AP Seminar</td>
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**Notes:**

- **NOTE:** This is a weighted course.

**Prerequisites:**

- **AVID:** A junior through senior high school college readiness system designed to prepare self-determined students who have demonstrated average achievement for college readiness. The program enrolls students in rigorous courses and provides them with intensive support and intervention services. AVID students are academically capable students who would typically be the first in their families to attend college. Placement is done through an application process.

- **CA 40 Academic Intervention:**

  - **1 or 2 Sem. — ½ or 1 Elective Credit**

  This course provides students extra time and intervention services to accelerate achievement in reading, writing or mathematics. In a Response to Intervention (Rti) model this is a tier 2 intervention providing additional focused instruction.

- **CP 20 AP Capstone: AP Seminar:**

  - **2 Sem. — 1 Elective Credit**

  In this yearlong course, students develop and strengthen analytic and inquiry skills, exploring two to four relevant issues chosen by the student and/or teacher. For example, students might explore the question of whether national security is more important than a citizen’s right to privacy, or whether genetic engineering is a benefit to society. Using an inquiry framework, students practice reading and analyzing journal articles; research studies; foundational, literary, and philosophical texts; listening to and viewing speeches, broadcasts, and personal accounts; and experiencing artistic works and performances. Students learn to consider an issue from multiple perspectives, evaluate the strength of an argument, and make logical, fact-based decisions. Students question, research, explore, pose solutions, develop arguments, collaborate, and communicate using various media. After taking AP Seminar, students will have the opportunity to further hone their inquiry and analytical writing skills in AP Research. **NOTE:** This is a weighted course.
VERIFY OFFERINGS AT SCHOOL SITE

SPECIAL COURSE NUMBERS

CP 21 AP Capstone: AP Research  
2 Sem. — 1 Elective Credit
AP Research allows students to design, plan, and conduct a yearlong research-based investigation on a topic of individual interest, documenting their process with a portfolio. This allows students to demonstrate the ability to apply scholarly understanding to real-world problems and issues. Students further the skills developed in AP Seminar by learning how to understand research methodology, employ ethical research practices, and access, analyze, and synthesize information to build, present, and defend an argument. NOTE: This is a weighted course.

SK 10 Study Skills  
1 or 2 Sem. — ½ or 1 Elective Credit
A course to teach skills in organization, reading, note taking, test taking, assignment completion, stress and time management, communication and self advocacy with an emphasis on application of strategies to content areas. SK10S Study Skills: This course is designed to teach and reinforce college and career readiness skills in the areas of executive functioning, self-advocacy, self-awareness, inquiry, collaboration and organization. This course is recommended for students transitioning to high school as well as students who need to improve their skills as they work through high school and prepare to transition to their post-secondary education or career.

SK 115 Social Emotional Skills  
1 or 2 Sem. — ½ or 1 Elective Credit
This course is designed to teach and reinforce college and career readiness skills in the areas of executive functioning, self-advocacy, inquiry, organization, self-awareness, social awareness, responsible decision-making, self-management, and relationship skills. This course is recommended for students transitioning to high school as well as students who need to improve their college and career readiness skills, with an additional focus on social emotional learning, as they work through high school and prepare to transition to their postsecondary education or career.

SK 20 High School 101  
2 Sem. — 1 Elective Credit
The freshman year of high school is a critical year in a student’s academic life. This course is designed to guide and support incoming freshmen as they transition from junior high to the demands of high school. The program focuses on using teacher and student mentors to facilitate activities that acclimate freshmen to the social and academic rigors of the high school campus. Students will learn skills promoting proactive behavior, as well as a growth mindset.

SK 30 College and Career Readiness  
2 Sem. — 1 Elective Credit
The course will focus on strategies to create success in college. It will include methods for selecting and developing effective academic strategies, increasing self-awareness, understanding self-advocacy and developing self-management strategies. It is also designed to assist students to make informed career decisions. The course focuses on current occupational trends and outlooks. Students will explore career-related interests, values, needs, preferences, skills, and strengths with the use of various assessments.

ST 20 Leadership  
Prerequisites: Teacher recommendation  
1 Sem. — ½ Elective Credit
This course is designed to teach students leadership skills that apply to work, community, family, and school settings. Students will learn a 5-stage mediation process and use their skills to help other students resolve conflicts. Effective communication behaviors such as active listening, consensus building, questioning, effective complaining, and “I” messages will be learned and practiced. Students will demonstrate leadership by becoming involved in campus and community service projects. Other topics to be explored include ethics, unity/diversity, confidence building, decision-making, teamwork, public speaking, personal development, and qualities of good leaders.

ST 30 Link Leadership  
2 Sem. — 1 Elective Credit
The Link Leadership course is designed for junior and senior students who have applied and been selected as Link Crew Leaders. Students will gain leadership skills to use in school, the community, and beyond as they focus on team and climate building, organization, leadership, communication, facilitation/teaching and personal development.

ST 92 Student Council  
1 Yr. — 1 Elective Credit
Designed for students elected to the Student Council.

ST 94 Service Learning/Community Engagement  
Grade: 9-12  
1 or 2 Sem. — ½ Elective Credit
Combines classroom study of community issues, civic engagement, and career interests with field experience serving in the community. Students attend class two days a week and volunteer three hours a week at one or more placement sites such as schools, community organizations, or sports leagues. Classroom activities focus on personal and interpersonal skill development, leadership, project planning, and employment skills. Classroom and volunteer hours combined must total 90 hours for each 1/2 credit.

CAREER EXPLORATION PROGRAM

WE 90 Career Exploration Program  
9 weeks - 2 Sem.; 128 hrs. = ½ Credit
Prerequisites: Parent/Guardian Consent  
256 hrs. = 1 Credit
The Career Exploration Program is an opportunity for students to earn elective credit while working in a paid position. There are no regular classes to attend; however, Career Activity Assignment booklets are required to be completed in addition to working on the job. Only one full credit may be earned without prior approval of principal. The Career Resource Center at your school has all the information and forms you need.

ADDITIONAL ACADEMIC COURSES

EN 19C Connected Freshman Essentials of English  
2 Sem. — 1 English Credit
A course in which the curriculum addresses reading literature and informational text, writing, speaking and listening skills, and language concepts (conventions and vocabulary). Students will engage in evidence based reading and writing. This course reinforces basic reading and writing skills while teaching the essential skills of Freshman English at a more individualized pace. Course may be taken only upon teacher approval. Course content will be aligned to Core Content Connectors, and instruction will be differentiated to meet the specialized needs of the student.

EN 28S English Skill Builder  
1 or 2 Sem. — ½ or 1 Elective Credit
A class paired with the assigned English class. This course will strengthen prerequisite skill, support and maintain on grade level concepts as well as address study skills. Successful completion of the course will provide students with elective credit.

EN 29C Connected Senior Essentials of English  
2 Sem. — 1 English Credit
A course in which the curriculum addresses reading literature and informational text, writing, speaking and listening skills, and language concepts (conventions and vocabulary). Students will engage in evidence based reading and writing. This course reinforces basic reading and writing skills while teaching the essential skills of Senior English at a more individualized pace. Course may be taken only upon teacher approval. Course content will be aligned to Core Content Connectors, and instruction will be differentiated to meet the specialized needs of the student.
**EN 37C Connected Junior Essentials of English**  
2 Sem. — 1 English Credit  
A course in which the curriculum addresses reading literature and informational text, writing, speaking and listening skills, and language concepts (conventions and vocabulary). Students will engage in evidence based reading and writing. This course reinforces basic reading and writing skills while teaching the essential skills of Junior English at a more individualized pace. Course content will be aligned to Core Content Connectors, and instruction will be differentiated to meet the specialized needs of the student.

**EN 38C Connected Sophomore Essentials of English**  
2 Sem. — 1 English Credit  
A course in which the curriculum addresses reading literature and informational text, writing, speaking and listening skills, and language concepts (conventions and vocabulary). Students will engage in evidence based reading and writing. This course reinforces basic reading and writing skills while teaching the essential skills of Sophomore English at a more individualized pace. Course may be taken only upon teacher approval. Course content will be aligned to Core Content Connectors, and instruction will be differentiated to meet the specialized needs of the student.

**II 03S Individual Instruction**  
1 Sem. — ½ Elective Credit  
The Individual Instruction course provides an opportunity for students to learn specific strategies pertaining to a targeted area. This course places emphasis on methods of instruction utilizing an abundance of resources to assist students.

**MA 27C Connected Algebra I**  
2 Sem. — 1 Math Credit  
Mathematical practices and modeling with mathematics are embedded into standards for algebra to include the study of number and quantity, functions, reasoning with equations and inequalities, and interpreting categorical and quantitative data. Instructional time and learning focuses on three critical areas: (1) seeing structure in expressions (2) creating equations (3) reasoning with equations. Course may be taken only upon teacher approval. Course content will be aligned to Core Content Connectors, instruction will be differentiated to meet the specialized needs of the student.

**MA 30C Connected Geometry**  
2 Sem. — 1 Math Credit  
Mathematical practices and modeling with mathematics are embedded into standards for geometry to include the study of congruence, similarity, right triangles, and trigonometry, circles, expressing geometric properties with equations, and geometric measurement and dimension. Instructional time and learning focuses on five critical areas: (1) congruence; (2) similarity; (3) connecting algebra and geometry through coordinates; (4) area of circles; (5) applications of probability. Course may be taken only upon teacher approval. Course content will be aligned to Core Content Connectors, instruction will be differentiated to meet the specialized needs of the student.

**MA 35C Connected Personal Finance**  
2 Sem. — 1 Math Credit  
This course introduces students to the basics of financial literacy including such topics as creating personal financial goals, saving, banking, using debit and credit cards, and making purchases. Course may be taken only upon teacher approval. Course content will be aligned to Core Content Connectors, and instruction will be differentiated to meet the specialized needs of the student.

**MA 38C Connected Algebra Applications**  
2 Sem. — 1 Math Credit  
This course extends and applies the concepts of Connected Algebra I. The curriculum includes the study of linear and exponential functions. Course may be taken only upon teacher approval. Course content will be aligned to Core Content Connectors, and instruction will be differentiated to meet the specialized needs of the student.

**PP 04S Personal Management**  
2 - 6 Sem. — ½ Elective Credit/Sem.  
The student will demonstrate methods of understanding and accepting self as a responsible and contributing member of the family, employment group, and community. Includes personal and social development, household management, community and agency resources, and consumer skills. Course content and pace of instruction will be differentiated to meet the specialized needs of the student.

**PP 19S Community Awareness**  
2 Sem. — ½ Elective Credit/Sem.  
This course provides instruction in the free enterprise system as it applies to independent living. Emphasis includes instruction in budgeting, cost comparisons, purchasing, making change, determining the cost of items, living costs, determining tax on items, and job wages.

**PP 21S Career Planning Strategies**  
1 or 2 Sem. — ½ or 1 Elective Credit  
Career Planning Strategies is a specialized class that provides the students with the skills necessary to understand the realistic expectations of employment. Students will complete vocational assessments such as interest inventories, aptitude assessment and value surveys. In addition, the students will develop self-determination skills, research careers, and identify career expectations.

**PP 23S Career Exploration**  
1 or 2 Sem. — ½ or 1 Elective Credit  
The purpose of career exploration is for students to explore possible career and vocational options to assist students in determining which skills are needed to obtain a position in their field of interest. Areas addressed will include career data based searches, interest inventories and self advocacy. Methods to be incorporated will include guest speakers, hands on activities, technological and personal experiences.

**PP 28S On-The-Job Training**  
1 or 2 Sem. — ½ or 1 Elective Credit  
The On the Job Training program is an opportunity for students to earn elective credit while working in a paid or volunteer setting. Students will develop job skills in an actual work setting obtained on campus or in the community. Students apply work readiness skills and receive advanced training to prepare them for post secondary job placement.

**PP 29S Community Work Experience**  
2 Sem. — 3 Elective Credit  
Community Work Experience are specialized full year programs with students obtaining paid employment in the community. Students apply work readiness skills and receive advanced training opportunities through paid employment in the community. Job development and placement is provided in addition to minimal job coach assistance, when necessary. Students are required to attend one hour of daily classroom instruction and will work on average 15 hours per week.

**PP 36S Secondary Work Experience**  
1 or 2 Sem. — ½ or 1 Elective Credit  
SWEP is a vocational course that provides job readiness experience while training on a job site generally within the school or community. Students are in the classroom 1 hour per day and then spend a minimum of 225 minutes per week in a training environment. Students receive credit toward graduation but are not paid for these work experiences.
**ADDITIONAL ACADEMIC COURSES**

**PP 37S Alternative Work Experience**  
1 or 2 Sem. — ½ or 1 Elective Credit  
AWE is a work adjustment course that provides job readiness experience while training in a job site generally within the school through on-campus work experience or in-district internships. Students receive credit toward graduation for these work experiences. The program can be used as a prerequisite to Community Work Experience. Job sites are individually tailored to help the student’s transition from a school work site to training in a paid work site.

**PP 51S Life Skills**  
2 Sem. — 1 Elective Credit  
This course provides instruction in activities that increases a student’s ability to function with maximum participation possible in their daily life, within present and future environments. Activities may include health and safety, adult living skills (i.e. shopping, interpreting bus schedules, purchasing), meal preparation and planning.

**PP 57S Basic Science**  
2 Sem. — 1 Elective Credit  
This course provides instruction based on the Arizona State Standards in science. Emphasis will focus on science concepts and content through a hands-on science approach.

**PP 60S Listening/Speaking and Increased Social Skills**  
2 Sem. — 1 Elective Credit  
This course provides instruction based on Arizona State Standards for listening and speaking. Instruction will focus on communication skills needed for maximum participation and independence within the school.

**PP 63S Workplace Skills**  
2 Sem. — 1 Elective Credit  
This course includes appropriate opportunities/activities for training students to acquire and perform meaningful work skills and habits in a variety of integrated work environments.

**PP 80S Physical Education**  
1 or 2 Sem. — ½ or 1 PE Credit  
This course provides students a basic foundation in the areas of nutrition, recreation/leisure, and aerobic activity through interactive learning experiences which are designed to promote and increase lifetime physical fitness.

**PP 81S Health Education**  
1 Sem. — ½ Elective Credit  
A comprehensive study of alcohol, drug and tobacco abuse to the human body. Includes nutrition, digestion, disease, public health and improving personal health attitudes, and a unit on first aid and safety. Speakers from community drug and alcohol rehabilitation groups may be invited.

**PP 85S Service Learning**  
2 hrs./week = ½ Elective Credit/Sem.  
5 hrs./week = 1 Elective Credit/Sem.  
A chance to do volunteer service in the community for experience and training.

**PP 86S Vocational Training Experience**  
2 hrs./week = ½ Elective Credit/Sem.  
5 hrs./week = 1 Elective Credit/Sem.  
The program fits the individual need of the student. Many students will also be involved with Vocational Rehabilitation or other community agencies.
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What is EVIT?
The East Valley Institute of Technology (EVIT) is a public career and technical education school providing more than 40 occupational training programs tuition-free to district, charter school and home-schooled high school students who reside within the boundaries of 10 East Valley school districts - Apache Junction, Chandler, Fountain Hills, Gilbert, Mesa, Queen Creek, Scottsdale, Tempe, Higley and J.O. Combs. Classes are offered at two centralized campuses in Mesa - the Dr. A. Keith Crandell (Main) Campus, 1601 W. Main St, the East Campus, 6625 S. Power Road, the Fountain Hills Campus, 17,300 E. Calaveras Ave., and at Apache Junction High School. Students spend a half-day at EVIT and the other half-day at their home high school. School districts provide bus transportation for their students to and from EVIT for most programs. Students must be at least 16 years old. Tuition-based programs for adults are also offered, with financial aid available.

EVIT’s Mission
To provide students a career and college preparatory training experience that produces a qualified workforce, meeting the market-driven needs of business and industry.

EVIT’s Vision
Students successfully complete their EVIT experience with industry credentials, college credit and hands-on training, allowing them to become competitive in the global workforce.

EVIT’s Purpose
To empower and encourage our students to become productive and passionate about their future career and educational goals.

Business/Industry and College Articulation
EVIT offers many school-to-work options with participating businesses, including manufacturing, automobile dealerships, hospitals and many others. Advanced students may have opportunities in industry and community colleges in the form of job placement, apprenticeships, internships, cooperative education and college credit articulation.

Career & Technical Student Organizations
All EVIT students participate in a Career & Technical Student Organization. Membership in state and national clubs is encouraged:

- SkillsUSA - Technical, skilled, and service careers
- FCCLA - Family, Career, and Community Leaders of America
- HOSA - Health Occupation Student Association
- C-CAP - Careers in Culinary Arts Program
- ERA - Educators Rising Arizona

When do students register?
Students are encouraged to apply for EVIT programs during the spring semester prior to classes that begin in August, but registration for classes is ongoing. EVIT registration opportunities are offered during regular high school registration, any time through the home high school or EVIT counseling offices or on EVIT.com. Each high school has at least one designated counselor with materials and information regarding EVIT registration. For more information, call 480-461-4000 or visit EVIT.com.

What is needed to register?
Students will need a copy of their transcript, the results of a recognized standardized test such as the Stanford 10 or AIMS/AZMerit if the student does not meet minimum program GPA requirements, and attendance and discipline records or a completed Attendance and Discipline Scoring Rubric.

How many credits can be earned?
A student can earn 3-4 credits per year at EVIT applicable toward graduation requirements in their home district. Students who miss ten (10) days or more during a semester and are unable to make up those days will receive a grade of “Audit” for the semester. Students who fulfill the graduation requirements from their home district earn a diploma from their home high school. Community college articulation and/or dual enrollment credit is in place for high school students in designated courses.

Do the credits from EVIT just count as electives?
Generally, credits earned at EVIT fulfill only elective credit requirements for graduation. Human Anatomy and Physiology for Medical Careers (MC10) also counts as a lab science, having been approved by the Arizona Board of Regents and the home high school districts as what is called an “embedded credit.” It is recognized and accepted at all Arizona universities as part of the entrance requirements. For the year-long course, students earn one (1) lab science credit and two (2) elective credits for a total of three (3) credits. EVIT staff are working to get other EVIT program courses recognized as fulfilling core academic graduation requirements.

What time are classes?
Classes meet Monday through Friday from 8:05 to 10:35 a.m. or 12:05 to 2:35 p.m. Students have the option of attending the AM or PM session. They attend their home school during the other portion of the day. The class times for some programs, such as Cosmetology, may be extended to meet state certification requirements.

Are there fees?
EVIT is tuition-free for high school students. Class fees vary by program and are based on the cost of required tools, supplies/materi- als, certification/licensure exams and career and technical student organization (CTSO) membership.

Are classes at EVIT offered to adults?
Classes are available and open to adult students during the daytime, as space permits, and in the evening for some courses. Tuition is charged for adult students. For more information about programs for adult students, please contact the EVIT Adult Education Center at (480) 461-4108 or (480) 461-4025 or visit www.evit.com/adulted.
## EVIT High School Program by Campus

*Note: Program offerings are subject to change or adjustment based on variety of factors, including student enrollment.*

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<td>MC44*</td>
<td>Veterinary Assistant*</td>
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<td>TV10</td>
<td>Video Production</td>
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<td>WD10</td>
<td>Welding</td>
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*These are second-year courses. Please see pre-requisites.*
Counseling and Admissions

Registrar-Andrea Macias
Main Campus: 480-461-4108, amacias@evit.com
High School & Adult
Course Scheduling, Grades, Transcripts, Data Collection & Management, Bi-Lingual Services

High School Counselor-James Martinez
Main Campus: 480-461-4159, jmartinez@evit.com
Automotive/Diesel, Banking, Barbering, Collision Repair, Construction, HVAC, ITEC Programs, Fire Fighting, Machining, Welding, 3-D Animation
Special Projects: Credit Recovery, Dual Enrollment, High School Scholarships

High School Counselor-James Brady
Main Campus: 480-461-4161, jbrady@evit.com
Early Childhood Education, Education Professions, All Health Sciences Programs: Massage Therapy, Human Anatomy, Medical Assistant, Nursing Assistant, Pharmacy Tech, Physical Therapy, Sterile Processing, EMT, Dental, Cosmetology, Early Childhood
Special Projects: McKinney-Vento, Keys, High School Recruitment

High School Counselor-David Pullman
East Campus: 480-308-4607, dpullman@evit.com
Aviation, Behavioral Health, Cosmetology, Future Engineers, Human Anatomy & Physiology, Medical Assisting, Nursing Assisting, Veterinary Assisting
Special Projects: Dual Enrollment, High School Scholarships

STEPS - Special Education & IEP/504 Coordinator-Tony Niccum
Main & East Campus: 480-461-4154, tniccum@evit.com
Special Projects: Keys to Success Foster Program, Behavioral Health, Social Services

Special Education Administrative Assistant-Anita Aguinaga
Main Campus: 480-461-4155, aaguinaga@evit.com
Special Projects: IEP/504 Accommodations Coordinator & Services
High School Counselor Steps to Register a Student for EVIT

1. Students should familiarize themselves with the curriculum and requirements for their program of choice. This can be done through the EVIT website or though this guide.

2. Students should be on track with credits to graduate and plan to dedicate at least three hours in their daily schedule to attend EVIT.
   - Morning session: 8:05 to 10:35 a.m.
   - Afternoon session: 12:05 to 2:35 p.m.

   **Please note:** Cosmetology, Aesthetics, 1 year Massage Therapy, & 1 year Medical Assistant have extended hours and meet from 7 a.m. to 11 a.m. or 12 p.m. to 4 p.m. Students may have to provide their own transportation for these programs.

3. Students should be informed of the date EVIT counselors will visit their campus.

4. Students should have the following documents in hand when meeting with EVIT counselors:
   - EVIT enrollment application with required signatures (high school counselor, parent)
   - Unofficial transcript
   - AZMerit or other standardized test scores (If GPA is below program minimum)
   - Attendance record (or rubric completed by home high school counselor)
   - Discipline record (or rubric completed by home high school counselor)
   - Proof of age (may be on transcript)
   - Immunization records

Returning EVIT Students
Students who are returning for a second year will not need to re-apply, but must complete a Returning Student Form through EVIT Admissions to reserve a slot for their program of choice. Students requesting to return for a new program, different from the one they completed, will need to submit an updated transcript along with their Returning Student Form. High School Counselors may contact the EVIT Registrar at the end of May for a tentative enrollment list of their students. Please note that new and returning student enrollments are subject to change depending on course enrollment totals.
Walk-In Registration

EVIT’s Counseling & Admissions Department is centrally located at the Dr. A. Keith Crandell - Main Campus 1601 W. Main Street, Mesa. Office hours are 7:30 a.m. to 4 p.m., Monday through Friday during the school year with Summer Hours 7:00 a.m. to 5:30 p.m., Monday through Thursday. It is recommended that students/parents requiring specialized advisement to call ahead at 480-461-4000.

Walk-In Registration is always welcome, but please advise your students that they will need to hand carry all required documents for their application to be reviewed by an EVIT Counselor. Upon review, if the student meets the criteria for their program of choice, and is approved by an EVIT Counselor, then the student will be accepted for enrollment. It is the student/parent responsibility to coordinate their schedules with their respective High School Counselor.

Students must contact EVIT Admissions for verification of approved enrollment if they submit an application after July 1st. Students must also contact EVIT if they submit an application Online or via Fax. Phone calls to 480-461-4108 or 4110 will ensure a timely response. Be advised: applications should not be e-mailed directly to any EVIT personnel.

PLEASE NOTE: Any student interested in programs at EVIT may submit an application for consideration. EVIT does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, national origin, sex, disability, or age in its programs and activities. EVIT has a policy of non-retaliation against any person who makes a complaint, testifies or participates in an investigation or civil rights proceeding regarding prohibited discrimination. EVIT will not request or consider IEPs, 504 Plans or other disability-related information in its admissions process. For “Seniors only” courses, students must have a grade 12 equivalent in academic credits.
Prerequisites:
Please note: Dual enrollment for college credits are available.

Students in this course will be introduced to the computer-networking field and the field of cyber security. Instructors cover network/cyber terminology and protocols, communication fundamentals in data networks/security and Internet security. Students study the Open Systems Interconnection (OSI) model, using a top-down approach, cabling and cabling tools, basic Cisco router, configuration, Ethernet technologies, Internet Protocol (IP) addressing and an overview of Internet Protocol version 6 (IPv6), basic configuring and testing of the network, standards and network penetration. The course prepares students for the Cisco Certified Entry Level (CCENT) examination as well as a cyber-security fundamentals certification. Cyber Security students also learn the skills needed to pass the Certified Ethical Hacker (CEH), which ensures that candidates will apply knowledge of security concepts, tools and procedures to react to security incidents; it ensures that security personnel are anticipating security risks and guarding against them.

Please note: Dual enrollment for college credits is available and an articulation agreement for 12 credits with UAT.

Prerequisites: At least 6 high school credits, including at least 1 Math and 1 English credit: both ‘C’ or better
2.0 GPA or equivalent standardized test scores

T 13 & 40  
Coding and Mobile App Design  
2 semesters
This program will prepare students interested in pursuing a career in computer programming or mobile application design. Students are challenged to develop computer programs in multiple formats for use in the robotics industry, computer information systems, mobile application design and business organizations. They will also learn the skills necessary to communicate clearly, collaborate with peers, solve logistical problems and present findings. This program will introduce students to embedded technology concepts through a combination of classroom lecture and project-based learning. Students will also learn to design computer and mobile application programs using multiple platforms based on computer science principles. Students can complete the program with a java script certificate as well as a variety of other certificates.

Please note: Dual enrollment for college credits is available.

Prerequisites: At least 6 high school credits, including 1 Science credit: ‘B’ or better, 1 Algebra credit: ‘C’ or better, 1 Geometry credit: ‘C’ or better, 1 English credit: ‘C’ or better
2.0 GPA or equivalent standardized test scores

IT 11 & 30  
Digital Device Diagnostic and Repair  
2 semesters
Learn the skills necessary to obtain ComTIA A+ Certification, an International industry credential for computer service technicians. Hands-on classroom training includes installation, configuration and upgrading of hardware and software. Students learn to maintain motherboards, processors and memory. They develop troubleshooting and basic networking skills. Students also learn how to repair devices such as iPads, iPhones, gaming consoles and many more.

Students participate in SkillsUSA and Arizona Students Recycling Used Technology (AZStRUT), which teaches valuable skills and provides quality refurbished computers to schools and non-profit organizations across Arizona.

Please note: Dual enrollment for college credits is available.

Prerequisites: At least 6 high school credits, including 1 Math and 1 English credit: both ‘C’ or better
2.0 GPA or equivalent standardized test scores

IT60  
Future Engineers  
2 semesters
This program will prepare students interested in pursuing an engineering related field. Students will be challenged to develop solutions to current engineering problems in environment and biomedical fields, develop skills in mechanical and electrical engineering and robotics technology. They will also learn the skills necessary to communicate clearly, cooperate within teams, solve mathematical, scientific and logistical problems and present findings. This program will introduce students to environmental challenges, biomedical uses of engineering, the use of mechanical and electrical engineering and how robotics will change the world in the future. This program will introduce students to embedded technology concepts through a combination of classroom lecture and project-based learning.

Prerequisites: At least 6 high school credits, including 1 Science credit: ‘B’ or better, 1 English credit: ‘C’ or better, 1 Advanced Algebra credit: ‘C’ or better, and concurrent enrollment in another Math course
2.5 GPA or equivalent standardized test scores
Recommended: EVIT’s Introduction to Information Technology and Engineering Careers (ITEC) course or equivalent education/experience

MT40  
Robotics Engineering  
2 semesters
This program prepares students interested in pursuing careers in robotics or engineering by providing the pre-engineering and robotics skills necessary for entry into postsecondary education programs. Students will be challenged to think critically, solve problems and apply technology-based tools effectively and safely. They will also learn the skills necessary to communicate clearly, cooperate within teams, solve mathematical, scientific and logistical problems and present findings. This program will introduce students to embedded technology concepts through a combination of classroom lecture and project-based learning. Students will also learn to design, build, communicate and operate robotic automation equipment after learning basics of machining technologies.

Please note: Dual enrollment for college credits are available.

Prerequisites: At least 6 high school credits, including 1 Science credit: ‘B’ or better, 1 English credit: ‘C’ or better, 1 Advanced Algebra credit: ‘C’ or better, and concurrent enrollment in another Math course
2.0 GPA or equivalent standardized test scores
HEALTH SERVICES

MC10  Human Anatomy and Physiology for Medical Careers  2 semesters
This course is designed for students interested in any health-related field and is required for students interested in advanced training in many second-year medical programs at EVIT (see pre-requisites for other programs). Study anatomy, physiology, medical terminology, nutrition, human growth and development, human diseases, infection control and human reproduction using a hands-on, project-based approach. Collaborative lab work and dissections are also an integral part of this course. Students participate in HOSA, a student organization that promotes career opportunities in the health care industry and enhances the delivery of quality health care to all people.

Please note: History of drug abuse may limit career opportunities.

Prerequisites:
- At least 6 high school credits, including 1 Math credit and 1 English credit: both ‘C’ or better
  - Biology (may be taken concurrently)
  - 2.0 GPA or equivalent standardized test scores

MC60  Dental Careers  2 semesters
Prepare for a dental career by learning about dental office operations such as instrument recognition and sterilization, radiography and laboratory processes, preparing patients for examinations and assisting with operational procedures. First semester, students concentrate on classroom learning, hands-on skills practice and x-ray certification. During the second semester, skills and experience are gained through internships at local dental offices. Students are required to complete a 100-hour internship. Flexible hours may be required depending upon clinical availability. Students must provide their own transportation to job shadowing or internship sites. Participation in the Health Occupations Student Organization (HOSA) is a requirement of the course.

Please note: Students may be randomly drug tested.

Prerequisites:
- Seniors who have taken EVIT’s MC10 or taken at least 1 credit of Biology or Anatomy & Physiology: ‘C’ or better
- Juniors who have taken MC10 as Sophomores: ‘C’ or better
- No criminal record
- 2.0 GPA or equivalent standardized test scores

MC55  Emergency Medical Technician  2 semesters
People’s lives often depend on the quick response and competent care of Emergency Medical Technicians (EMTs). Learn to recognize the signs and symptoms of illness and injury, assess and treat patients, administer oxygen and provide basic medical care. Training consists of coursework and hands-on experience designed to prepare students to administer immediate care, stabilization and immobilization of victims in emergency situations. Upon course completion, students are prepared to take state and national EMT examinations.

Please note: Students must be 18 years old by November 1 following course completion and a U.S. Citizen or legal resident to take certification exam. DHS requires that students receive course completion certificates within six months of the course. Students are able to complete testing, but they cannot be certified in Arizona until they are 18. EVIT completers who receive an EMT card may receive college credit by evaluation for EMT101 and/or EMT 104. Students may be randomly drug tested.

Prerequisites:
- Seniors only who have taken EVIT’s MC10 or taken at least 1 credit of Biology or Anatomy & Physiology: ‘C’ or better
- 1 Algebra credit and 1 English credit: ‘C’ or better
- No criminal record
- 2.5 GPA or equivalent standardized test scores

MA05  Massage Therapy  2 or 4 semesters
Study Western and Eastern massage modalities, including Swedish, Sports, Chair, Hot Stone and Reflexology. Coursework also includes anatomy and physiology, pathology, hygiene, ethics and business practices. Students prepare for their state certification by completing 700 hours of hands-on training in the public clinic on campus and at community events. Students must be 18 years of age before applying for state licensure. Students have the option of choosing the 2.5-hours-per-day two-year program OR the four-hours-per-day one-year program. Please state which option the student is choosing on the application.

Please note: Students may be randomly drug tested. Dual enrollment for college credit is available.

Prerequisites:
- 2 English credits and Biology or MC10: ‘C’ or better
- No criminal record
- 2.0 GPA or equivalent standardized test scores

MC20  Medical Assistant  2 semesters
Medical Assistants are educated and trained to perform administrative and clinical skills in a variety of settings, including doctors’ offices, hospitals and clinics. Learn medical terminology, body systems, EKG, phlebotomy, autoclave, CPR and first aid, OSHA safety standards and other medical specialties. Gain an understanding of office procedures such as patient billing, medical records, purchasing and filing of insurance claims. Students do a clinical externship in the second year of the course. Flexible hours may be required depending upon clinical availability. Student must provide their own transportation to the clinical sites. Upon course completion, students are prepared to take the NHA national certification in Medical Assisting, Phlebotomy and EKG. Students have the option of first completing Human Anatomy and Physiology and then taking the 2.5-hours-per-day Medical Assistant course to complete the program in two years OR the four-hours-per-day one-year Medical Assistant program. Please state which option the student is choosing on the application.

Please note: Students may be randomly drug tested.

Prerequisites:
- 2 Math credits and 2 English credits: all ‘C’ or better
- No criminal record
- Biology (may be taken concurrently)
- 2.0 GPA or equivalent standardized test scores
**HEALTH SERVICES**

**MC30  Nursing Assistant**  
2 semesters  
A Nursing Assistant works under the supervision of a nurse to provide daily basic care for patients in hospitals, physician’s offices, private homes, clinics and assisted living facilities. First semester, learn CPR, anatomy and physiology, medical terminology, vital signs, hygiene, human reproduction, nutrition and patient care. During the second semester, students work in clinical settings to master the skills required for the state certification exam. Flexible hours are required and depend upon the availability of clinical sites. Weekend and/or extended days may be required. Student must provide their own transportation to the clinical sites. The Arizona State Board of Nursing requires proof of legal presence in order to test for or renew certification or licensure.  
*Please note: Students may be randomly drug tested.*  
**Prerequisites:** Seniors who have taken EVIT’s MC10 or taken at least 1 credit of Biology or Anatomy & Physiology: ‘C’ or better  
Juniors who have taken MC10 as Sophomores: ‘C’ or better  
No criminal record; 2.5 GPA or equivalent standardized test scores  

**MC43  Pharmacy Technician**  
2 semesters  
Pharmacy technicians help licensed pharmacists prepare prescription medications, provide customer service and perform administrative duties. The first semester concentrates on basic health care concepts such as medical terminology, safety, customer service, problem solving and CPR. Students learn occupation specific skills during the second semester. This rigorous academic course requires a high level of independent study while learning procedures for receiving prescription requests, counting tablets and labeling bottles, along with administrative functions such as answering phones and stocking shelves. Students must be 18 years of age to job shadow in a pharmacy. Job shadowing requires reliable transportation and is the sole responsibility of the student.  
*Please note: Students may be randomly drug tested.*  
**Prerequisites:** Seniors who have taken EVIT’s MC10 or taken at least 1 credit of Biology or Anatomy & Physiology: ‘C’ or better  
Juniors who have taken MC10 as Sophomores: ‘C’ or better  
1 Math and 1 English credit: both ‘C’ or better  
2.5 GPA or equivalent standardized test scores  

**MC45  Physical Therapy Technician**  
2 semesters  
Physical therapist technicians and chiropractic assistants help doctors in the treatment and diagnosis of people with medical conditions and functionally-limiting injuries. This is a rigorous academic course that requires a high level of independent study. Qualified students will participate in job shadowing and/or internships in physical therapy offices or clinics. Shadowing and/or interning require reliable transportation at the sole responsibility of the student. Flexible hours may be required depending upon the availability of clinical sites. This program is approved by the State Board of Chiropractic Examiners to train Chiropractic Assistants.  
*Please note: Students may be randomly drug tested.*  
**Prerequisites:** Seniors only who have taken EVIT’s MC10 or taken at least 1 credit of Anatomy & Physiology: ‘C’ or better  
1 Math and 1 English credit: both ‘C’ or better  
2.5 GPA or equivalent standardized test scores  

**MC44  Veterinary Assistant**  
2 semesters  
Prepare for a career in the veterinary field while learning the skills that will allow you to work with all creatures, large and small. Integrate your love for animals with medical knowledge such as taking radiographs, venipuncture, administering medications and vaccines, animal restraint, surgical preparation and surgical assisting, animal dentistry, laboratory procedures and general exams. During the first semester, students concentrate on classroom learning, hands-on skills and job shadowing. Second semester, students improve upon their skills through job shadowing and/or internships at local shelters, small and large animal practices and wildlife facilities. Students will be exposed to a variety of well and sick animals. Student must provide own transportation to job shadowing and/or internship sites. Flexible hours may be required depending upon clinical availability.  
*Please note: This class is only offered at the EVIT East Campus. Students may be randomly drug tested.*  
**Prerequisites:** Seniors only who have taken EVIT’s MC10: ‘C’ or better  
Students who have taken Biology with a ‘C’ or better,  
1 Math and 1 English: both ‘C’ or better  
2.0 GPA or equivalent standardized test scores  

**MC65  Behavior, Mental & Social Health Services**  
2 semesters  
Prepare for a career in behavioral and/or social health as a behavioral or mental health technician. The certification can lead to job opportunities as a case manager, parent aide, family advocate, respite worker or paraprofessional counselor. Certified mental health technicians may work as part of a team to care for emotionally disturbed or mentally ill patients. There are job opportunities in public and private hospitals, nursing homes and residential mental health facilities. Duties may include coordinating mental health services, patient interviews, treatment documentation as well as helping patients with their personal needs. This two-semester program will provide foundations in care delivery systems, legal/safety requirements, introduction to basic mental and social illnesses, disorders and conditions as well as strategies and information about resources used to improve mental and social health.  
*Please note: Students may be randomly drug tested. Dual enrollment for college credit is available.*  
**Prerequisites:** At least 6 high school credits, including 1 Math and 1 English credit  
2.0 GPA or equivalent standardized test scores
### HUMAN SERVICES

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<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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| CS14        | Aesthetics                    | 2 semesters (600 clock hours) | Specialize in the science of skin care and makeup application. Learn techniques for exfoliation, skin analysis, deep pore cleansing, specialized treatments, facials and waxing. Prepare to take the Arizona State Board of Cosmetology exam for Aestheticians after completing this 600 hour program. **Please note: Students attend class four hours each day and may be required to provide their own transportation.**

**Prerequisites:**
- At least 10 high school credits, including 2 English credits
- 2.0 GPA or equivalent standardized test scores

| CU20        | Commercial Baking and Pastry Arts | 2-4 Semesters | Learn the tools-of-the-trade and professionalism necessary to gain employment as a baker, pastry chef or business owner. Baking instruction focuses on making cookies, cakes, chocolate confections, tarts, breads and plated desserts. The class also advances to cake decorating, pastries, plate painting, individual desserts and wedding cakes. Students manage an on-site retail bakery and pastry shop to learn what it's like working in the industry and with the public. EVIT's Commercial Baking and Pastry Arts program is accredited by the Accrediting Commission of the American Culinary Federation Education Foundation. **Please note: Dual enrollment for college credits is available.**

**Prerequisites:**
- At least 6 high school credits, including 1 Math credit
- 2.0 GPA or equivalent standardized test scores

| CS10        | Cosmetology                   | 4 semesters (1,600 clock hours) | Imagine having a fun, high-paying job that lets you use your creativity to make people look good! Skills learned in cosmetology focus on the care of hair, skin and nails. Technical training includes the theory of chemicals and hair coloring, cutting, client safety, hygiene and customer relations. Second-year students provide services to the public in a working salon on the EVIT campus. After completing the 1,600-hour course, students are prepared to take the Arizona State Board of Cosmetology licensing exam. **Please note: Students attend class four hours each day and may be required to provide their own transportation.**

**Prerequisites:**
- At least 10 high school credits, including 2 English credits
- 2.0 GPA or equivalent standardized test scores

| CS15        | Barbering                     | 4 semesters (1,500 clock hours) | Students in this course will learn fundamentals of barbering; sterilization, sanitation and safety; massage and skin care; perm weaving and chemical relaxing; shampoo and scalp treatment; hair tintsing, cutting and styling; and shaving, honing and stropping. The course includes 1,500 hours of instruction in theory and practical skills required for licensure by the Arizona State Board of Barbers. Theory and practical precede lab activities, and students must complete 250 hours in the first year classroom and pass a final that demonstrates competence in theory and practical skills before being allowed to participate in lab activities. **Please note: Students attend class four hours each day and may be required to provide their own transportation.**

**Prerequisites:**
- At least 10 high school credits, including 2 English credits
- 2.0 GPA or equivalent standardized test scores

| CU10        | Culinary Arts                 | 2-4 Semesters | Explore your passion for cooking while developing skills in all facets of the food service and hospitality industries. Training is provided in culinary arts (à la carte & quantity cooking), commercial baking and dining room operations. Students gain hands-on experience working special functions, breakfasts, luncheons and dinners in the culinary banquet hall. Students also have the opportunity to participate in culinary competitions and work with many of the top chefs and restaurants in the valley. EVIT's Culinary Arts program is accredited by the Accrediting Commission of the American Culinary Federation Education Foundation. **Please note: Dual enrollment for college credits is available.**

**Prerequisites:**
- At least 6 high school credits, including 1 Math credit
- 2.0 GPA or equivalent standardized test scores

| BK10        | Banking and Financial Services | 2-4 semesters | Prepare for a career in the banking industry, working in a bank branch, credit union and potentially as a bank executive. Students will learn the back-end and front-end operation of a bank or a credit union branch. Students will learn to analyze customer profiles and to sell bank products. The course includes both an in-class academic component, as well as a hands-on experience that includes the operation of an actual credit union branch under the supervision of banking professionals.

**Prerequisites:**
- At least 6 high school credits, including 2 Math and 1 English credit
- 2.0 GPA or equivalent standardized test scores

| HM10        | Hospitality Management        | 2 semesters | Students will learn the principles of operations in the travel and tourism industries, hotel and lodging facilities, food services, recreation, and hospitality planning and business operations. Emphasis is placed on critical thinking, practical problem solving and entrepreneurship opportunities within the field of hospitality. Core academic application of math, science and language arts are emphasized as appropriate in the hospitality industry.

**Prerequisites:**
- At least 6 high school credits, including 1 Math credit
- Foods I and/or Foods II, work experience in the field or teacher approval
- 2.0 GPA or equivalent standardized test scores
CC10 Early Childhood Education 2-4 semesters
Gain hands-on experience in an on-site lab school, operated by Bright Ideas Preschool, while learning how to interact with young children and facilitate developmentally-appropriate activities. First-year students focus on early childhood philosophy, childhood development, career opportunities and current issues in safety, health, nutrition and curriculum development. They also gain experience with classroom management and discipline techniques. During the second year, students select an internship program and research professional opportunities. This self-paced, performance-based program allows for advancement that meets individual academic needs. Qualified students have the opportunity to earn their Child Development Associate national certification upon completion of this program and the necessary requirements.

Please note: Dual enrollment for college credits is available.

Prerequisites: At least 6 high school credits, including Pre-Algebra: ‘C’ or better and English: ‘B’ or better
2.0 GPA or equivalent standardized test scores
Negative Tuberculosis test (all students tested in August)
No criminal record (Arizona State Law requires students to sign a criminal history verification form)

ED10 Education Professions 2 semesters
Identify philosophies and develop a leadership and teaching style. The curriculum includes a survey study of the teaching profession and educational theories of learning. Conduct research, create lessons and present concepts. Participate in various job shadowing experiences.

Prerequisites: Seniors only
At least 6 high school credits, including Pre-Algebra: ‘C’ or better and English: ‘B’ or better
2.0 GPA or equivalent standardized test scores
Negative Tuberculosis test (all students tested in August)
No criminal record (Arizona State Law requires students to sign a criminal history verification form)

FIT10,11 & 12 Fashion, Interiors and Textiles 2-4 semesters
This dynamic program introduces students to the technical knowledge and skills needed to design, produce, purchase, promote and sell merchandise and accessories. Learn about the elements and principles of design, fabrics and textiles, the use of color and texture, retail theory, visual merchandising, sewing and pattern making. Transform these skills into wearable garments, elaborate sets and window displays and participate in various EVIT events such as the annual Spring Fashion Show. Qualified students also have the opportunity to participate in job shadowing or internships during their second year of the program.

Please note: Dual enrollment for college credits is available.

Prerequisites: At least 6 high school credits, including 1 Math credit and 1 English credit
2.0 GPA or equivalent standardized test scores

CT10 Construction 2-4 Semesters
Learn to build a structure from the ground up! Develop hands-on skills in various disciplines of commercial and residential construction including electrical wiring, plumbing, masonry, framing, roofing, drywall and finish work. Students also gain an understanding of safety, the use of hand and power tools, blueprint reading, and estimating and construction operations. Industry-driven curriculum and internships prepare students for employment, apprenticeship programs, community college or a four-year post-secondary institution.

Prerequisites: At least 6 high school credits, including 1 Math credit
2.0 GPA or equivalent standardized test scores

AC10 Heating, Ventilation and Air Conditioning (HVAC) 2-4 Semesters
The U.S. Bureau of Labor expects the nationwide demand for trained HVAC specialists to continue to grow due to advances in technology and an aging workforce. Learn the skills required to install, service and repair air conditioning, refrigeration and heating equipment in commercial and residential settings. Students in this program gain knowledge in electrical maintenance, wiring, appliance repair, installation of light and power equipment and repair of electronic controls and circuits. Internship and job shadowing opportunities are available.

Prerequisites: At least 6 high school credits, including 1 English credit and 1 Math credit: both ‘C’ or better
2.0 GPA or equivalent standardized test scores

MT10 Machining Technology 2-4 semesters
The tooling and machining industry is the basis for all manufacturing and well-suited for people who like to work with their hands. Learn the set-up and operation of modern, manual and computerized tools used by machinists, die and mold makers and skilled professionals in the manufacturing industry. Develop leadership, management, quality control, business and customer relations skills while working towards national certifications. Students may have the opportunity to cross-train with other EVIT programs and participate in internships.

Prerequisites: At least 6 high school credits, including 1 English credit and 1 Math credit: both ‘C’ or better
2.0 GPA or equivalent standardized test scores

PLM10 Plumbing 2-4 semesters
The U.S. Bureau of Labor expects the nationwide demand for trained plumbing specialists to continue to grow due to an aging workforce and advances in technology. Plumbers protect the health of nations. The expert training you will receive will prepare you for a new career as a highly paid skilled technician. Students will study customer communication skills, water distribution systems, drainage waste and vent systems, plumbing fixtures, potable water quality, water heating concepts and plumbing fixture installation.

Prerequisites: 1 Math and 1 English credit: both ‘C’ or better
2.0 GPA or equivalent standardized test scores
INDUSTRIAL & COMMERCIAL TECHNOLOGIES

WD10  Welding  2-4 semesters
Get fired up about a career in welding while working with a variety of materials such as mild steel, aluminum and stainless steel. Learn metal fabrication and entry level welding techniques to build or repair structures or products. Work on school and customer-related projects using OXY/FUEL cutting, PLASMA cutting, SMAW, GMAW and GTAW welding. This program has an outstanding job placement rate and offers paid internships for qualified students. Students have the opportunity to become members of the American Welding Society and test for industry certification.
Prerequisites: At least 6 high school credits, including 1 Math credit: ‘C’ or better
2.0 GPA or equivalent standardized test scores

DA10 & 20  3D Animation  2-4 semesters
Bring creative ideas to life by combining artistic skills and design techniques to develop 3D animation, modeling and gaming projects. Develop skills in storyboarding, character development, modeling, lighting and drawing using industry-specific software such as 3ds, Max, Maya and game engine. Second-year students specialize in video game design or animation, work with outside clients and participate in internships or externships to build strong industry resumes and credentials.
Please note: Dual enrollment for college credits is available.
Prerequisites: At least 6 high school credits, including 1 Math and 1 English credit
2.0 GPA or equivalent standardized test scores

MM30 & 40  Graphic/Web Design  2 semesters
This program will prepare students interested in pursuing a career in graphic and/or web design through multimedia related fields. Students will be challenged to learn the principles of graphic design, line, shape, pattern, form and color theory. Typography along with digital Pre-Press and Copyright laws will be taught to ensure student success. Students will use Adobe Illustrator, Photoshop and InDesign to manipulate images in unique and creative formats to develop commercial art-related specification sheets (or specs.) for assignments, social media applications and client-based projects. Students work individually and in teams to create real-world projects, build digital portfolios and create resumes. Students may also choose to learn the ins and outs of digital printing in EVIT’s Digital Print Shop.
Prerequisites: EVIT’s Introduction to Multimedia course or equivalent course or experience
At least 6 high school credits, including 1 Science, 1 Algebra and 1 English credit: all ‘C’ or better
2.0 GPA or equivalent standardized test scores

MM10  Introduction to Multimedia Technologies  2 semesters
This program will prepare students interested in pursuing a career in digital photography and/or design-related field. Students will be challenged to utilize the latest digital photographic cameras, manipulate light, shadow and surrounding objects to capture images. Students will use Adobe Photoshop and Illustrator to manipulate the images in unique and creative formats. Students will work individually and in teams to create layouts, portfolios, social media applications, etc. This course is the recommended prerequisite course to be taken prior to Graphic Design, Web Design or Photography.
Prerequisites: At least 6 high school credits, including 1 Science, 1 Algebra and 1 English credit: all ‘C’ or better
2.0 GPA or equivalent standardized test scores

MM20  Photography  2 semesters
This program prepares students interested in pursuing a career in a digital photography related field. Students will be challenged to utilize the latest digital photographic cameras and manipulate light, shadow and surrounding objects to capture images. Students use Adobe Photoshop and Illustrator to manipulate the images in unique and creative formats. Students work both individually and in teams to create layouts, portfolios, etc.
Please note: Dual enrollment for college credits are available.
Prerequisites: EVIT’s Introduction to Multimedia course or equivalent course or experience
At least 6 high school credits, including 1 Science, 1 Algebra and 1 English credit: all ‘C’ or better
2.0 GPA or equivalent standardized test scores

RB10 & 20  Radio/Audio Production  2-4 semesters
EVIT’s Radio/Audio Production program is home to KVIT, 88.7 FM The Pulse, a fully functioning non-commercial radio station, run by students. KVIT features long and short form student-produced programming and commercial-free music. The students also work on the station website, develop apps, apply social media and assist with market research. The radio station is the center of the Radio/Audio Production program. Depending on their interest, students learn audio production, on-air performance, programming, copy writing, promotions and marketing, broadcast engineering, interview techniques and much more as they run KVIT. Students now have the option to focus on sports broadcasting. EVIT’s 88.7FM, The Pulse, is an official radio station broadcaster of AIA high school sports.
Prerequisites: At least 6 high school credits, including 1 English credit: ‘C’ or better
2.0 GPA or equivalent standardized test scores

TV10 & 20  Video Production  2-4 semesters
Show off your creativity and explore the exciting process of video production in one of the largest green screen and production studios in Arizona. Learn all aspects of visual media productions, including film-making, event production, news, corporate event production, commercials, public service announcements (PSAs) and documentaries while using high-definition cameras. Students are also trained in animation, interactive video and web video production. Work with clients to produce various projects in a fully-equipped studio and audio bay while developing skills in editing, lighting, audio production and music creation.
Please note: Dual enrollment for college credits is available.
Prerequisites: At least 6 high school credits, including 1 English credit: ‘C’ or better and 1 Math credit: ‘C’ or better
2.0 GPA or equivalent standardized test scores
PUBLIC SAFETY & SECURITY

**FF10 Fire Science** 2-4 Semesters

Prepare for employment in the fire service and learn how to protect, educate and serve the public. Gain experience through various hands-on training skills, including live fire training, search and rescue, high rise tower drills and operation of fire apparatus and equipment. The first year provides an overview of basic fire science fundamentals and the EMT program. Second-year students gain experience through physical training, team activities and demonstrations by local, state and federal agencies. Students who complete the program have the opportunity to earn a Wildland Fire Fighter Certification.

*Please note: Dual enrollment for college credits is available.*

**Prerequisites:** At least 6 high school credits, including 1 Algebra credit and 1 English credit: both ‘C’ or better

- No criminal record
- Biology and/or Chemistry (may be taken concurrently)
- 2.5 GPA or equivalent standardized test scores

**LE20 & 30 Criminal Justice** 2-4 Semesters

Prepare for a career in the within Criminal Justice System. Training includes basic crime scene investigations, forensics, report writing, court functions, jail functions, interrogation skills, police functions and physical fitness. Students will gain a strong foundation in interpersonal and soft skills. Which will help students entering a career in the criminal justice system. Such as, law enforcement, courts, jails, correctional institutions, and probation and parole. The program will prepare students for military service, a college degree, or employment with criminal justice system. Students who reach age of 18 before completing the program may earn their Arizona Security Guard Card, allowing them to work in the field upon completion.

*Please note: Dual enrollment for college credits is available.*

**Prerequisites:** At least 6 high school credits, including 1 Math credit and 1 English credit: ‘C’ or better

- No criminal history
- 2.0 GPA or equivalent standardized test scores

**TRANSPORTATION TECHNOLOGIES**

**AM10 Automotive Technologies** 2-4 Semesters

Train for a career in the automotive industry through National Automotive Technicians Education Foundation (NATEF) certified instruction and Automotive Service Excellence (ASE) certified instructors. This program focuses on employment standards that prepare students for the workforce. Learn all aspects of auto repair and maintenance including engine performance, engine repair, electrical systems, brakes, steering, suspension and alignment. Practice and master hands-on skills on late-model automobiles and participate in work-based internship and job shadowing.

*Please note: Dual enrollment for college credits is available.*

**Prerequisites:** At least 6 high school credits, including 1 English credit and Pre-Algebra: ‘C’ or better

- 2.0 GPA or equivalent standardized test scores

**AV05 Aviation** 2-4 semesters

Explore the exciting world of aviation through classroom experiences and hands-on lab work. Learn about the history of aviation, job opportunities and "hands-on" skill sets require for careers in areas such as air transportation operations, air traffic control, airframe and power-plant maintenance, professional pilot, airport management and unmanned aircraft systems (UAS) operations.

*Please note: This class is only offered at the EVIT East Campus. Dual enrollment for college credits is available.*

**Prerequisites:** At least 6 high school credits, including Pre-Algebra

- 2.5 GPA or equivalent standardized test scores

**AB10 Collision Repair** 2-4 semesters

Learn the collision repair business from A-Z, including damage diagnosis (estimating), non-structural metal repair, structural repair, including set-up and measuring on frame equipment, paint preparation and refinish techniques with paint mixing, paint matching and blending procedures. Finish procedures will familiarize you with color sanding and buffing as well as detailing. This is Arizona’s first National Automotive Technicians Education Foundation (NATEF) certified collision program. Students earn I-CAR credit hours as well as the opportunity to secure ASE (Autotive Service Excellence) certifications. Prepare for entry level jobs ranging from body or paint technician, parts procurement, production manager, insurance estimator or adjuster, paint or tool rep or salesperson and many more.

**Prerequisites:** At least 6 high school credits, including Pre-Algebra: ‘C’ or better

- 2.0 GPA or equivalent standardized test scores

**AM63 Diesel Technologies** 2-4 semesters

The diesel and heavy equipment industry is one of the fastest growing fields in the transportation business today. Diesel mechanics work on a wide variety of diesel engines including those found in buses, trucks, RVs, bulldozers, cranes, farm tractors and trains. Students develop the skills needed for various positions in the industry through classroom and hands-on learning. Instruction is provided on cooling systems, starting and charging systems, engine lubrication, maintenance and repair and basic mechanical performance.

**Prerequisites:** Juniors and Seniors only

- At least 1 English credit and Pre-Algebra: ‘C’ or better
- 2.0 GPA or equivalent standardized test scores

**Recommended:** Prior knowledge/experience with basic automotive repair
Mesa Unified School District No. 4

NOTICE OF NONDISCRIMINATION

Mesa Public Schools does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, ethnicity, national origin, religion, sex or gender, sexual orientation, disability or age in its programs and activities and provides equal access to the Boy Scouts and other designated youth groups. The following persons have been designated to handle inquiries regarding the nondiscrimination policies: The Compliance Officer for Title IX is the Associate Superintendent, 63 East Main Street #101, Mesa, Arizona 85201-7422, (480) 472-0205, and the Compliance Officer for Section 504 is the Executive Director of Special Education, 1025 N. Country Club Drive, Mesa, Arizona 85201-3307, (480) 472-0710.